



COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT

2025



Fitzgibbon Hospital
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Marshall, Missouri 65340
(660) 886-7431
www.fitzgibbon.org



**FITZGIBBON
HOSPITAL**



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Improving the health of our community

April 22, 2025

Please be advised that the Fitzgibbon Hospital Board of Trustees reviewed and approved the 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment, conducted during the hospital's tax year which concludes on April 30, 2025, at its meeting on Tuesday, April 22, 2025.

Signed,

William L. Summers, President
Board of Trustees



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April 22, 2025

Dear Community Member,

Thank you for allowing Fitzgibbon Hospital to serve our area as a safety net healthcare provider, ensuring access to quality, compassionate care for us all. The 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment serves as a resource in fulfilling Fitzgibbon Hospital's mission: "To improve the Health of Our Community."

The 2010 Protection and Affordable Care Act challenged all charitable hospitals to ensure they were developing programs and services in response to the actual health needs of the people they serve. Conducting this formal Community Health Needs Assessment once every three years allows us to re-examine both the health needs of our community and the social determinants of health as they exist in our local population. These are the socio-economic challenges and barriers that our patients and families face every day. By doing a deep dive into the various data points available to us, soliciting feedback from community stakeholders and evaluating our findings, we can develop strategies and programs to positively influence the health of our community.

This, our fifth Community Health Needs Assessment conducted since the onset, is presented here for your review. The information herein will be used to help Fitzgibbon Hospital and other health and social service organizations identify and prioritize problems as well as to develop and implement action plans. We all can work together to strategically align our resources. Only together can we make the greatest impact in improving health and health equity for all.

Sincerely,

Angela P. Littrell, MBA, CPA
President & Chief Executive Officer

For more information about Fitzgibbon Hospital's 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment, contact:

*Amy Weber
Director of Payor, Public and Governmental Relations
Fitzgibbon Hospital
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FITZGIBBON HOSPITAL
COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT 2025

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FITZGIBBON HOSPITAL

COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT 2025

I. Background and Process

Fitzgibbon Hospital conducted its fifth Community Health Needs Assessment in the final quarter of 2024 and first quarter of 2025, as a requirement under the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA), which was signed into law in March 2010. The PPACA included a section creating additional requirements for 501(c)(3) tax-exempt, not-for-profit hospitals that will be enforced by the United States Treasury Department and the Internal Revenue Service.

Section 9007 of the PPACA states that each tax-exempt hospital must conduct a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) at least once every three years and adopt a strategy to meet community health needs in order to retain its tax-exempt status. The CHNA takes into account input from persons who represent the broad interest of the community served by the hospital, including those with public health knowledge or expertise and the medically underserved. Results were to be made widely available to the public. In compliance with that provision, Fitzgibbon Hospital's 2013, 2016, 2019 and 2022 Community Health Needs Assessments were widely disseminated and have been publicly posted and downloadable on www.fitzgibbon.org

Since 2013, the hospital and its community partners have embarked on a number of initiatives aimed at improving the health of the people in the communities it serves. These activities are aligned with the Fitzgibbon Hospital Mission Statement, "To Improve the Health of Our Community."

The key focus of activities since its last CHNA conducted in 2022 have been to positively affect change around:

- Health Literacy Improvement
- Healthy Lifestyle Advocacy with a focus on obesity reduction and education around the impact of a healthy diet and exercise
- Obesity and related chronic diseases of diabetes and high blood pressure
- Preventive Care and Wellness (includes education around the dangers of tobacco use, including smoking, chewing tobacco and vaping, as well as addressing mental and behavioral health issues and an emphasis on regular preventative care and health screenings)

Since the first regulatory requirements were passed in 2010, the United States government, specifically the Treasury Department's Internal Revenue Service, issued additional, revised guidance in 2015, enforceable upon charitable hospital organizations during their taxable year beginning after December 29, 2015. Guidance regarding requirements for the 2016, 2019, 2022 and 2025 CHNAs were also obtained from the Missouri Hospital Association and informational webinars conducted by BKD advisory firm and the American Hospital Association.

Not only does Section 501(r) require hospital organizations to conduct a CHNA once every three years, but the regulations make it clear that hospitals may address the health needs of its community in an expanded manner. Activities may include not only the need to address financial and other barriers to health care, but also the need to prevent illness, ensure adequate nutrition, or address social, behavioral

and environmental factors influencing the health of the community, commonly referred to as the “social determinants of health.” The laws are clear that some factors influencing health status may not be in the hospital’s realm of influence, its mission or within its capacity to change, and therefore, may not be selected for inclusion in its Implementation Plan.

The regulations also clarify that hospitals may rely on data collected or created by others in conducting its CHNA. In such cases, the hospital may simply cite the data sources rather than describing the methods of collection. With that regulation in mind, Fitzgibbon Hospital, once again took a multi-pronged approach to its Community Health Needs Assessment.

First, Fitzgibbon Hospital utilized a website called Community Commons, readily available to the public at <https://www.communitycommons.org>. The site was launched, in part, as a response to the focus on population health and the requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act. Since its inception the site has expanded to include such topics as Covid-19, social, environmental and racial equity, the economy, education, environment, food, health, housing and transportation. Data and information on these topics is extracted from across the worldwide web, bringing together stakeholders from across the country whose mission it is to improve disparity, increase awareness and effect change on these and a myriad of related topics. For Fitzgibbon Hospital, we focused on population health and methods to engage community leaders in the subjects of health, housing and socioeconomic disparities impacting vulnerable populations.

An extraction from the Community Commons website in regard to the demographics and health status of the residents of Saline County are incorporated into Section IV of this report. The use of data and mapping from Sparkmap.org (accessible via the Community Commons website) was key in retrieving this data.

An excerpt from the Community Commons website states:

“Community Commons is a robust online platform that supports change-makers working to advance equitable community health and well-being. For over a decade, we’ve connected those driving change to the best tools, resources, data, and stories to support this work.”

Search or browse to discover:

- *Thousands of curated tools, resources, data, and stories*
- *Organized into 10 Discovery Streams and over 200 Topic Areas*
- *Hundreds of new resources added each month”*

A publication from the Rural Health Information Hub contained a toolkit to provide rural communities with step-by-step guidance, resources, and evidence-based strategies to create, implement, evaluate, fund, sustain, and disseminate effective rural community health programs. This toolkit was referenced and will be a resource to explore new and meaningful programs and activities aimed at health improvement in our rural location.

A section on health found on the *trending topics* of the Community Commons “Mental and Behavioral Health” portal explains the need for robust behavioral health services below:

“Behavioral health is an umbrella term that encompasses mental health and substance use disorders, life stressors and crises, and stress-related physical symptoms. Common behavioral health disorders include eating disorders, gambling addiction, and sex addiction. Mental health generally refers to our emotional, psychological, and social well-being, affecting how we think, feel, and act. Illnesses related to mental health include depression, schizophrenia, and bipolar disorder. It’s important to keep in mind

that major organizations such as the American Psychological Association and American Psychiatric Association don't have formal positions on the difference between behavioral health and mental health.

"Mental and behavioral health profoundly impacts overall well-being, physical health, quality of life, relationships, productivity, and societal functioning; neglecting these aspects can lead to significant personal suffering, impaired functioning, and societal burdens. In 2022, [48.7 million people](#) in the U.S. aged 12 or older reported having a substance use disorder in the past year. More than [1 in 5 U.S. adults experience mental illness each year](#), and 1 in 20 experience a serious mental illness. One in six U.S. youth aged 6-17 experience a mental health disorder each year, and 50% of all lifetime mental illnesses begin by age 14. Additionally, suicide is the second leading cause of death among people aged 10-14.

"The understanding of mental and behavioral health has evolved from early stigmatization and institutionalization to modern recognition of the complex interplay between biological, psychological, and social factors. Landmark events include the [deinstitutionalization movement](#), advances in psychotherapy and pharmacology, and growing advocacy for mental health parity and de-stigmatization efforts. Racial/ethnic, gender, and sexual minorities are more likely to suffer from poor mental health due to lack of access to high-quality mental health care services, cultural stigma, and discrimination.

"Mental and behavioral health is influenced by socioeconomic disparities, access to healthcare, stigma surrounding mental illness, trauma, substance use, social media, work-related stress, environmental factors, and the ongoing impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. It's important to facilitate equitable access to quality mental health services; without which, mental and behavioral health issues can be exacerbated and persist for longer."

In considering our choice of three topics to address in our 2025 Community Health Needs Assessment, we also gave deliberate thought to the following seven vital conditions as outlined in a prior report referenced, titled "Seven Vital Conditions for Well-Being." In that report, the cited the following conditions are necessary for overall well-being:

- 1) Meaningful Work and Wealth
- 2) Reliable Transportation
- 3) Lifelong Learning
- 4) Belonging and Civic "Muscle"
- 5) Humane Housing
- 6) Basic Needs for Health and Safety
- 7) Thriving in a Natural World

In its "About Us" section, Community Commons describes itself this way:

"The hearts and minds behind Community Commons are the folks at the [Institute for People, Place, and Possibility](#) (IP3). IP3 is a nonprofit organization working to create healthy, equitable, sustainable communities that advance well-being now and for future generations. We build capacity for transformative change through movement from community insight to concerted action. Our work is founded in a commitment to improving community and population health. We provide knowledge and know-how surrounding data and technology, rooted in our deep passion for community partnerships. We have a long history of working with large and small organizations to provide data and reporting tools to assess community needs, prioritize investment areas and efforts, share stories for inspiration, and create lasting community change."

Key institutional supporters of Community Commons have been The Robert Woods Johnson Foundation, Kaiser Permanente, The American Heart Association, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the University of Missouri.

The goal of these organizations via the Community Commons website is not unlike that of Fitzgibbon Hospital as it seeks to fulfill its mission to “improve the health of its communities.”

A second prong of our data collection activities was to validate our conclusions regarding the social determinants of health affecting Saline Countians through the use of additional secondary data sources which spoke to specific socioeconomic indicators, such as poverty, Medicaid enrollment figures and health literacy rates. These sources are cited extensively in Section III of this report, Our Community Defined and Resources Available.

A final prong of Fitzgibbon Hospital’s approach to its 2025 CHNA was primary data collection, or direct outreach to community stakeholders to provide input on its actions and activities in the since our last CHNA was published. Through the survey, we also sought input on current community health issues and opinions on community health needs. We sought individual outreach to persons and organizations across the broad spectrum of community organizations, specifically seeking input from those suffering from health disparities, low-income, disabilities, the chronically ill, those with language barriers and varying socio-economic backgrounds.

To that end, the hospital launched its online survey on Sept. 27, 2024, and it remained open until Dec. 23, 2024. A link to the online survey was publicly promoted via a news release in the local newspaper, publication on the hospital website, and details were announced at various social service organization meetings. The organizations included the Marshall Ministerial Alliance, representing nearly two dozen local pastors and congregations, the Salvation Army and a transient ministry, a jail ministry and a rest home ministry; and the Interagency Council.

A primary pathway to solicit input was via a group e-mailing of former and current patients seen at the Fitzgibbon clinics or its hospital. A second group received solicitation for input through the Saline County Interagency Council. The Interagency Council is a collaborative group of social service and other governmental agencies. Membership and attendees include:

- Saline County Public Health Department
- Katy Trail Community Health (Federally Qualified Health Center)
- Missouri Valley Community Action Agency
- Saline County Mental Health Association
- The Community Food Pantry
- Habitat for Humanity
- Missouri managed Medicaid plans
- Center for Human Services, which provides employment services for the disabled
- The Foster Grandparents program
- Burrell Behavioral Health
- Marshall Public Schools nurses and social workers
- The Saline County Career Center, which offers vocational and adult education
- Missouri Valley College
- Powerhouse Ministries and Powerhouse Community Action Agency
- Salt Fork YMCA
- The American Red Cross
- United Way of Saline County

- The Children’s Therapy Center
- Tower Realty
- Marshall Public Library
- Saline County Civil Air Patrol
- University of Missouri Extension Services
- Baby Grace, a community support program for families with infants and toddlers
- 15th Judicial Circuit CASA, or Court-Appointed Special Advocates
- WILS – West Central Independent Living Solutions, which allows disabled individuals to maintain their independence

Additionally, we reached out via electronic media by circulating a link via both via company email and intranet and encouraged healthcare staff to actively participate in the survey. Those receiving the email and who had access to the online link included:

- Fitzgibbon Hospital Medical Staff and providers
- Fitzgibbon Hospital Patient-Centered Medical Home staff and social workers
- Fitzgibbon Hospital Patient Care Coordinators
- Fitzgibbon Hospital quality improvement and infection preventionist staff
- Fitzgibbon Home Health nurses and staff
- Fitzgibbon Mary Montgomery Hospice nurses and staff
- Fitzgibbon Hospital Auxiliary Ambassadors leadership

Lastly, we solicited responses to our CHNA survey questions through a database of patients using the hospital’s electronic health record, the FitzChart Patient Portal. An email with the survey link was sent to more than 10,000 users of this valuable resource offered without cost to all patients of Fitzgibbon Hospital.

FITZGIBBON HOSPITAL COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT 2025

II. Executive Summary

The mission of Fitzgibbon Hospital is “Improving the Health of our Community.” Thus, hospital leadership is continually seeking ways to improve access to quality healthcare for all. Our service area is composed of Saline County, which is primarily agricultural, and our largest community and county seat is Marshall, Mo., a town of about 12,000.

In the fall of 2024, a committee of Fitzgibbon Hospital staff convened to begin planning and discussing considerations for the Community Health Needs Assessment due by the end of the fiscal year in 2025 and to be approved by the Board of Trustees. Our plan was for primary data to be collected during fourth quarter 2024.

Key individuals from which input was sought included persons with experience in conducting prior needs assessments, staff familiar with aspects of public health, those involved in carrying out key activities delineated under prior Implementation plans and those familiar with applicable regulations regarding conducting and disseminating the CHNA. Staff also included those whose roles would ensure that we received input from vulnerable, chronically ill and under-served populations. Staff members involved and were:

Angy Littrell, President and Chief Executive Officer

Nancy Harris, Chief Financial Officer and Chief Operating Officer

Amy Weber, Director of Payor, Public & Governmental Relations

Karen Moss, LCSW, behavioral health consultant for Rural Health Clinics and Medical Home model of care, serving primarily low-income and chronically ill individuals

Gina Glisson, BSN, R.N., Clinical Quality Director, Fitzgibbon Hospital

Richard DeFord, Manager of Marketing and Spiritual Care, and board-certified chaplain for the hospital and Fitzgibbon Mary Montgomery Hospice

Cindy Eagle, nursing administration special projects and Marketing staff member

The process for collecting primary and secondary data were reviewed, including the functionality of the Communitycommons.org website. Staff also reviewed educational materials from both the Missouri Hospital Association and FORVIS consulting in regard to meeting compliance for our 2025 CHNA.

The group determined that the Community Commons website and Robert Woods Johnson website would be used to secure secondary data, and primary data could be gathered using Survey Monkey, as in the last conducted CHNA, distributed via an internal email database. There would also be outreach to community stakeholders via email, phone and news media to ensure input from those with expertise in public health and members of the medically underserved, low-income and minority populations or organizations serving and representing the interests of such populations. As the use of e-mail and social media has grown, so too has the hospital's access and management of internal databases of these individuals. The actual survey vehicle, “Survey Monkey,” is a free, online survey developer and data analyzer. Survey Monkey's primary dissemination method is via email or web address link, distributed

via written text. Questions used for the survey appear in Appendix 2 of this report, together with raw survey responses.

At the end of the online survey in December 2024, a total of 276 responses had been collected. Those responding were more than 90% white and evenly split between male and female.

Results were aggregated and analyzed. Raw primary data was compared with secondary data, and the inventory of existing services and programming which address identified health needs was evaluated. Consideration of existing community resources, budgetary constraints, available personnel and hospital “mission and vision” were all variables in selecting which health needs to prioritize.

Deliberation in prioritizing the health needs to target included the following:

- poor health outcomes in Saline County that exceeded Missouri and national averages
- local survey results identifying the top barriers to health care
- the organization’s capacity to address the identified issues
- other community organizations’ roles and programs addressing the identified issues
- collaborative activities with a history of success, already underway or in current planning stages
- individually reported barriers to achieving optimal health and health equity
- trend analyses to compare Robert Woods Johnson County Health Rankings Health Outcomes for Saline County for the years encompassing last three CHNA reports. (See Appendix 3)

Targeted Health Needs for the 2025 CHNA:

After deliberation and thorough consideration of all the factors above, the following were named as our population’s top three targeted health needs:

- **Health Literacy Improvement**, primarily taking the form of health education so community members would better understand both the navigation of the healthcare system and the means to improve their own health.
- **Healthy Lifestyle Advocacy**, taking the form of providing pathways toward additional healthy lifestyle choices such as exercise, quitting smoking and making healthier food choices.
- **Preventive Care and Wellness**, to include education regarding the need for regular screening check-ups and early disease interventions, recommended vaccinations, dangers of vaping and tobacco use and addressing mental and behavioral health issues, substance abuse and treatments for anxiety and depression.

Additional health needs and/or barriers to optimal and equitable access to healthcare were identified as:

- Cost and ability to pay for care
- Transportation barriers
- Lack of health insurance due to cost
- Need for anti-smoking ordinances
- Language barriers
- Mental Health concerns

- Poverty
- Housing instability
- Lack of availability of healthy foods
- Lack of access to specialty care
- Drug abuse
- Fear of an adverse diagnosis, treatment plan or the healthcare experience

It is important to note here that social determinants of health – especially age of the population and income levels - have a large bearing on health status and health outcomes in our community. Hospital records show that a full 70% of hospital patients are covered by Medicare, Medicaid or carry no health insurance at all. Older, poorer residents tend to have a greater need for health care services, with a decreased ability to pay for such services. Such residents are also more likely to be enrolled in governmental Medicare or Medicaid programs, whose payments frequently do not cover the costs of the services rendered.

The Hospital's patient mix reflects the older, poorer population of its service area as follows:

Payer	% of Patients
Medicare	48%
Commercial	27%
Medicaid	18%
Self-pay	5%
Other	2%
Total	100%

Source: Hospital records, March 2023

We also found a clear correlation between lack of exercise and the continued prevalence of obesity and related chronic diseases in Saline County: diabetes, high blood pressure, stroke and some cancers.

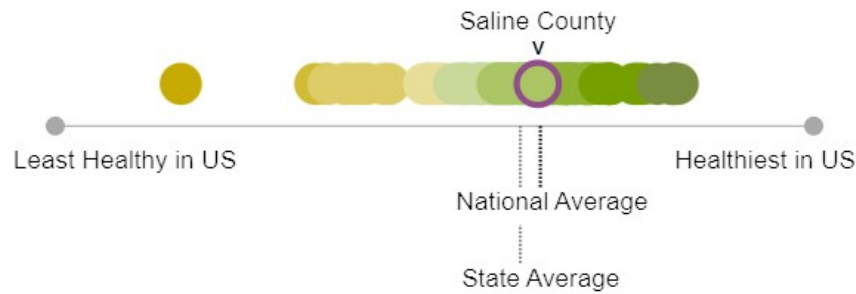
The hospital already undertakes an extensive community health education campaign via traditional and social media. It began additional activities – especially as it relates to an organized, free and physician-led walking group – since the last CHNA.

While a high smoking rate remains a health problem in Saline County, the committee agreed that earlier efforts to educate the public about the dangers of smoking and secondhand smoke could and should continue. Outreach programs to schools by providing free health physicals and educational programs will continue and advocacy for anti-smoking ordinances in our communities would be beneficial.

The following graphics provide a comparative snapshot of key health factors from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation County Health Rankings, as they compare to the 2025 Missouri state average. Detailed RWJ excerpts from the last three conducted CHNA reports are found in Appendix 3:



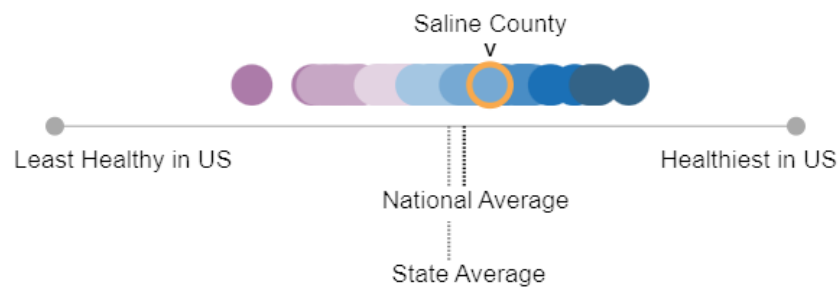
Saline County Population Health and Well-being - 2025



Saline County is faring about the same as the average county in Missouri for Population Health and Well-being, and about the same as the average county in the nation.



Saline County Community Conditions - 2025



Saline County is faring slightly better than the average county in Missouri for Community Conditions, and about the same as the average county in the nation.

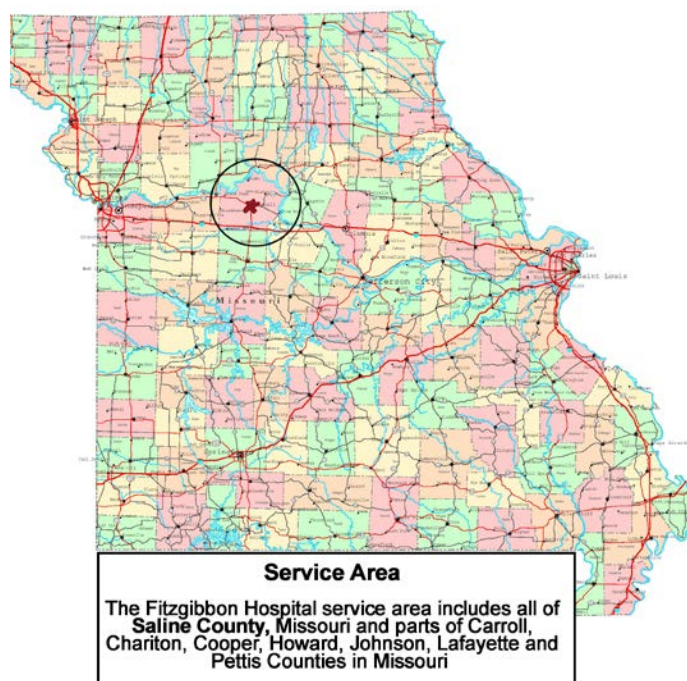
FITZGIBBON HOSPITAL

COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT 2025

III. Our Community Defined and Resources Available

Service Area:

Fitzgibbon Hospital is licensed for 60-beds as a general acute care hospital located in rural west-central Missouri within Saline County. The hospital staffs 38 beds, 10 of which are within a separate Medicare-certified inpatient mental health unit. The Missouri River serves as the northern and much of the eastern border of Saline County. Six counties surround Saline County, with Lafayette to the west, Carroll and Chariton on the north, Howard and Cooper to the east, and Pettis immediately south.



Because of the unique location of this county, along with a review of market penetration data for inpatient as well as outpatient services, Saline County was identified as the focal area of service for Fitzgibbon Hospital. The organization's secondary service area is a small portion of the contiguous counties indicated above. Therefore, consideration of health-related issues for the six other counties for the purpose of this Needs Assessment was felt to be impractical, as well as potentially distorting to the data found to be relative within Saline County.

County Information:

Saline County was formed by settlers on Nov. 25, 1820, and was named after the salt mines that are found in the region. Saline County's estimated 2025 population is **23,141** with a growth rate of 0.2% in the past year according to the most recent United States census data. Saline County is the 48th largest county in Missouri. The 2010 population was 23,422 people and has seen negative growth of -1.2% since

that time. Of these residents, 86.2% are White, 6.4% are African American, and 12.8% are Hispanic or Latino per the 2023 population estimates readily available on the US Census website.

Saline County is an agriculturally focused county centrally located on rich farmland within the mid-Missouri region. Topography here includes large expanses of row crops and wide open spaces. The primary employers are agricultural food processing plants and related industries. Farming and agricultural-related businesses are the primary revenue base. Along with the surrounding counties, Saline County suffers from significant health disparities brought on both by geographic isolation and the effects of poverty.

The county covers 756 square miles of land, and Marshall is the county seat, located nearly in the center of the county as well. Other small towns and rural communities in the county include: Slater, Sweet Springs, Malta Bend, Gilliam, Nelson, Blackburn, Miami and Arrow Rock. The largest community in Saline County is Marshall, Mo., in which Fitzgibbon Hospital is located. The population of Marshall, per the 2010 United States census was 13,081.

Zip Codes Served by Fitzgibbon Hospital:

<u>Town</u>	<u>Zip</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Town</u>	<u>Zip</u>	<u>County</u>
Arrow Rock	64320	Saline	Brunswick	65236	Chariton
Blackburn	65321	Saline	Keytesville	65261	Chariton
Gilliam	65330	Saline	Mendon	64660	Chariton
Grand Pass	65339	Saline	Salisbury	65281	Chariton
Malta Bend	65339	Saline	Sumner	64681	Chariton
Marshall	65340	Saline	Triplett	65286	Chariton
Miami	65344	Saline	Blackwater	65332	Cooper
Napton	65340	Saline	Glasgow	65254	Howard
Nelson	65347	Saline	Alma	64001	Lafayette
Slater	65349	Saline	Concordia	64020	Lafayette
Sweet Springs	65351	Saline	Corder	64021	Lafayette
Bogard	64622	Carroll	Dover	64022	Lafayette
Bosworth	64623	Carroll	Emma	65327	Lafayette
Carrollton	64633	Carroll	Higginsville	64037	Lafayette
DeWitt	64639	Carroll	Waverly	64096	Lafayette
Hale	64643	Carroll	Green Ridge	65332	Pettis
Norborne	64668	Carroll	Hughesville	65334	Pettis
Stet	64680	Carroll	Sedalia	65301/ 65302	Pettis
Tina	64682	Carroll			
Wakenda	64687	Carroll			

The population density of Saline County is 31 persons per square mile.

At-risk Populations:

Poverty and its effects continue to be evident in Saline County. According to the 2025 Report of the Robert Woods Johnson County Health Rankings, approximately 22% of children in Saline County live in poverty, compared to 15% for the state of Missouri and 16% nationally.

Approximately 9% of babies born here suffered from low birth weight. The figure is in line with national averages.

Median household income per the US Census Bureau, stated in 2023 dollars, was \$56,566, with per capita income at \$28,530. Whereas the median household income across the United States in 2023 was \$80,610, according to the US Census Bureau.

Saline Countians reported 4.8 days out of the prior 30 were “poor physical health days,” compared to 4.2 for the rest of Missouri and 3.9 for the nation. Moreover, as for mental health, those in Saline County reported 5.8 days out of the 30 prior were “poor mental health days.” This compares to 5.5 for all of Missouri and 5.1 poor mental health days monthly for the rest of the United States.

The US Census Bureau also shows 13.1% of adults over the age of 16 report having some sort of disability.

Saline County also lacks primary care physicians in comparison to other areas. The population to physician ratio was 1940: 1 (RWJ report cited figures from 2021). This compares to 1420:1 for Missouri and 1330:1 in the rest of the United States.

An additional factor significantly influencing health is the high rate of people lacking basic literacy skills. According to the National Center for Educational Statistics, 2023 estimates, a full 10% of adults over the age of 16 lack basic literacy proficiency, or the ability to read, write and understand written content. This data is an estimate based on the National Center for Educational Statistics data available from 2023, the latest date for which figures are available.

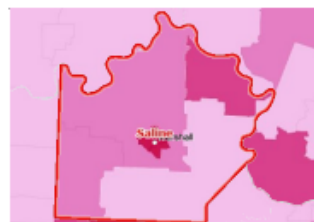
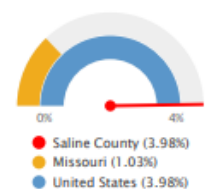
Population in Limited English Households reports the percentage of the population aged 5 years and older living in Limited English speaking households. A limited English-speaking household is one in which no household member 14 years old and over speaks only English at home, or no household member speaks a language other than English at home and speaks English “very well.”

According to the US Census Bureau’s *American Community Survey 2017-2021*, 875 individuals, or 3.98% of people in Saline County live in limited English households. This indicator is significant as it identifies households and populations that may need English-language assistance and may be linguistically isolated from the community.

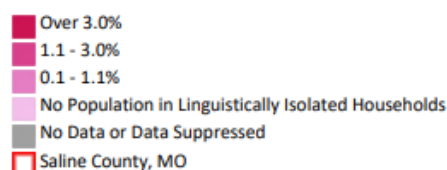
Report Area	Population Age 5+	Linguistically Isolated Population Age 5+	Linguistically Isolated Population Age 5+, Percent
Saline County, MO	21,975	875	3.98%
Missouri	5,774,402	59,440	1.03%
United States	310,302,360	12,335,923	3.98%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey: 2017-21*.

Linguistically Isolated Population Age 5+, Percent



Population in Linguistically Isolated Households, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



The understanding of English, other languages and use it successfully to access and understand Health Information is critical to health. According to the Centers for Disease Control, the definition of health literacy was updated in August 2020 with the release of the U.S. government's [Healthy People 2030](#) initiative. The update addresses personal health literacy and organizational health literacy and provides the following definitions:

- **Personal health literacy** is the degree to which individuals have the ability to find, understand, and use information and services to inform health-related decisions and actions for themselves and others.
- **Organizational health literacy** is the degree to which organizations equitably enable individuals to find, understand, and use information and services to inform health-related decisions and actions for themselves and others.

These definitions are a change from the health literacy definition used in Healthy People 2020: “the degree to which individuals have the capacity to obtain, process, and understand basic health information and services needed to make appropriate health decisions.”

In information from the CDC’s website, extracted on March 27, 2022, the new definitions:

- Emphasize people’s ability to *use* health information rather than just understand it
- Focus on the ability to make “well-informed” decisions rather than “appropriate” ones
- Acknowledge that organizations have a responsibility to address health literacy
- Incorporate a public health perspective

An online **Health Literacy Data Map** (see Appendix 1) maintained by the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, further quantifies the problem for Saline County. The online resource is a cooperative project between UNC-Chapel Hill, the Rand Corporation, Boston University, Northwestern University and the University of Michigan’s College of Pharmacy. It shows Saline County’s poor health literacy rates ranging from the best at 32% of the population in a census tract reporting basic or below basic health literacy to smaller census tracts reporting up to 44% of the population reporting basic or below basic health literacy.

The following is an excerpt from the site, <http://healthliteracymap.unc.edu/#>, as extracted on April 9, 2019:

“The health literacy estimates on this site range from 177 to 280, with higher numbers indicating higher health literacy. Individuals living in communities with low literacy estimates may be more likely to have problems reading and understanding basic health information, like a pamphlet about a medical condition. Those living in neighborhoods with higher literacy scores may be able to understand basic health information, but could have difficulty with more complex text, such as documents describing medication side effects or insurance coverage.”

For a full and complete description of county demographics and risks, see *Section IV. Demographics & Health Status Data*.

The confluence of poverty and low health literacy are contributing factors in Saline County’s poor ranking in Health Behaviors. These measures calculates the county population’s self-reported behaviors, compared to other Missourians and offers a benchmark against the “healthiest” populations in counties across the United States.

The following statistics for Saline County show high rates in the following unhealthy behaviors, as compiled by the Robert Wood Johnson County Healthy Rankings; the last reported year for these figures was 2022:

- Adult obesity rate - 37%, compared to the Missouri rate of 33% and the best in the U.S. at 26%
- Smoking rate - 24%, compared to the Missouri rate of 20% and the best in the U.S. at 16%
- Physical inactivity rate - 32%, compared to the Missouri rate of 26% and the best in the U.S. at 19%

Unique Community Assets and Characteristics:

Missouri Valley College:

Founded by Presbyterians in 1889, Missouri Valley College located in Marshall, Mo., is a private, coeducational, career-oriented, liberal arts college. The institution reported record enrollment in August of 2024, with an on-campus student body of 1,564.

Salt Fork YMCA, Marshall, Mo.:

In communities across the nation, the YMCA is a leading voice on health and well-being. With a mission focused on balance, the Y brings families closer together, encourages good health and fosters connections through fitness, sports, fun and shared interests. As a result, millions of youth, adults and families are receiving the support, guidance and resources needed to achieve greater health and well-being for their spirit, mind and body.

Health programs of the YMCA include CrossFit, yoga, various aquatics programs, summer day camps and youth sports programs. The Salt Fork YMCA also offers:

- Three-Lane Indoor Walking/Running Track
- Six-Lane, 25-Yard Indoor Pool
- Full Size Gymnasium
- Kid's Gym
- Child Watch
- Fit Zone (7 to 14 years of age)
- Strength Circuit Equipment
- Free Weight Equipment
- Cardiovascular Equipment
- Aerobic/Dance Studio
- Full Men/Women's Locker Rooms

Marshall Parks and Recreation Department:

The parks in Marshall are open for comfort, relaxation, fitness and family entertainment in a safe and welcoming environment for everyone. Activities are planned for all ages and venues including the modernized Marshall Aquatic Center, 18-hole golf course, 36-hole disc golf course, archery range, tennis courts, basketball courts, kiddie parks, several shelter houses for group and family gatherings and much more.

Saline County is a Medically Underserved Area:

Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA):

In Saline County, Missouri, the population group identified as “low income” is officially classified as a Health Professional Shortage Area for all three provider types: Primary Care, Dental and Mental Health. The following HPSA scores were extracted on April 1, 2025. The numbers are based on the

ratio of the number of available health providers to the number of residents in a HRSA-defined catchment area. HPSA Scores are developed for use by the National Health Service Corps in determining priorities for assignment of clinicians via their health professionals jobs programs and a variety of other federal programs. Scores range from **1 to 26** for primary care and mental health, **1 to 26** for dental:

Primary Care at a score of 18

Dental at a score of 15 and

Mental Health at a score of 17

Resource Inventory of Services Available in our Community:

Safety Net Providers - Rural Health Clinics and Federally Qualified Health Centers:

Operating as certified Rural Health Clinics include:

- Fitzgibbon Professional Building (operating as a provider-based RHC)
- Mid-Missouri Family Health/Missouri Valley Physicians (operating as a provider-based RHC)
- Akeman-McBurney Medical Clinic, Slater, Mo. (operating as a provider-based RHC)

A satellite site of **Katy Trail Community Health** Federally Qualified Health Center, which is partially grant-supported by the U.S. Health Resources and Services Administration, or HRSA, opened in Marshall within the Saline County Health Department building in late 2015. The site's primary location and administrative offices are located 30 miles to the south in Sedalia, Mo., in Pettis County. Of significant import to the community is Katy Trail's operation of a travelling dental van, providing basic dental screenings for area schoolchildren and the availability of part-time mental health services. Their office in Sedalia, about 30 miles south of Marshall, offers more comprehensive dental services for the low-income and uninsured populations.

An area rural health care coalition, with which Fitzgibbon Hospital has participated in collaborative projects shortly after its inception, also operates Federally Qualified Health Centers in the area. This entity is the **Health Care Collaborative of Rural Missouri**, based in Lafayette County, immediately to the west of Saline County. It operates at six locations under the name **Live Well Community Health Centers**. The closest locations are just on the eastern border of Lafayette County in Waverly, Mo., and another in Concordia, Mo. Both of these sites are also about 30 minutes' drive time from Marshall. They offer primary care, nutritional counseling, dental care and women's services.

Other Health and Specialty Providers Located in Our Service Area:

Fitzgibbon Hospital owns and operates the following physician practices:

Marshall Family Practice, located on the hospital campus in the professional building. It is staffed by three FTE physicians (two full-time and two part-time) and three advanced practice nurse practitioners in the specialty of family practice and a physician's assistance performing osteoporosis clinics on a bi-monthly basis. It operates under the provider-based Rural Health Clinic, Fitzgibbon Professional Building, a safety net provider ensuring access for rural residents enrolled in Medicare and Medicaid.

Mid-Missouri Family Health – This practice is co-located with Missouri Valley Physicians and is operated by Fitzgibbon Hospital on its campus. It and employs a full-time physician and a nurse practitioner and is the lead site operating as a provider-based Rural Health Clinic.

Missouri Valley Physicians – is co-located with Mid-Missouri Family Health and for Medicare and Medicaid bills under that provider-based Rural Health Clinic. It employs two internists and two advanced practice nurses (NP's) in family practice.

Marshall Surgical Associates – also located on the hospital campus within the Fitzgibbon Medical Clinic, employs a general surgeon and a part-time GI specialty physician. Future plans are to employ a part-time physician's assistant to conduct a periodic gastrointestinal clinic.

Marshall Women's Care – also located within the Fitzgibbon Professional Building on the hospital campus, employs one full-time OB/Gyn, one part-time OB/Gyn and two certified nurse midwives who deliver babies at Fitzgibbon Hospital and provide comprehensive women's health care services. This practice operates under the umbrella of the provider-based rural health clinic, Fitzgibbon Professional Building.

Marshall Orthopedic and Sports Medicine Clinic – located on the second floor of Fitzgibbon Hospital, employs two orthopedic physicians who keep varying schedules, one physician assistant and one advanced practice nurse specializing in orthopedics and sport medicine.

Grand River Medical Clinic – is in Brunswick, Mo., in adjacent Chariton County, to the northeast of Saline County. It is staffed by a full-time advanced practice nurse and a part-time physician. It operates as a provider-based Rural Health Clinic.

Fitzgibbon Family Health – in Fayette, Mo., in Howard County immediately to the east, is staffed by two nurse practitioners and part-time physician. It is a designated provider-based Rural Health Clinic.

Akeman McBurney Medical Clinic – in Slater, Mo., is staffed by a nurse practitioner and a full-time physician, operating as a provider-based Rural Health Clinic.

Pilot Grove Medical Clinic at Fitzgibbon – in Pilot Grove, Mo., in Cooper County, is staffed by a nurse practitioner and a part-time physician. It, too, operates as a provider-based Rural Health Clinic.

Fitzgibbon Mental Health – located on the hospital campus, employs an advance practice mental health nurse practitioner and a tele-psychiatrist to meet behavioral health needs of area residents. It also operates under the umbrella of the provider-based Rural Health Clinic, Fitzgibbon Professional Building.

A variety of outpatient specialty physicians are also available for the community through contract clinic arrangements via Fitzgibbon Hospital. These physicians visit and schedule patients on a part-time basis in the specialty areas of cardiology, pain management, medical oncology, radiation oncology, podiatry, nephrology, vascular care, urology and wound care.

Fitzgibbon Hospital offers a full range of outpatient/ancillary services for its community, including a comprehensive Community Cancer Center with medical chemotherapy and radiation therapy; cardiac/pulmonary wellness, respiratory therapy, emergency care, diagnostic laboratory, pathology, in-home hospice, 3D mammography, electrocardiology, peripheral vascular studies, diagnostic radiology, ultrasound, CT scans, MRIs, PET scans, echocardiography, nuclear medicine, physical, speech and occupational therapies, observation care, sleep lab, home health services, community education, in-home services and certified dietician services. Community education around asthma care, diabetic counseling and grief support also are available.

Jamie Ulbrich, M.D., is a solo-practice family physician with an office on the Fitzgibbon Hospital campus.

For additional Socio Economic, Health and Healthy Lifestyle Resources serving Saline County, please see Resource Inventory compiled by Saline County InterAgency Council, at the end of this section:

The **Saline County Public Health Department** – located in Marshall, the mission of the SCHD is to provide quality services to protect, maintain and enhance the health of the citizens of Saline County. Many services are available regardless of financial status and are free of charge. Some clinics have financial guidelines and reasonable fees based the cost of providing the service. Services available include: Personal Health Services such as flu shots, WIC and Youth Special Healthcare Needs, immunizations and travel health services; TB testing; Environmental Health Services such as lodging establishment inspections, child care facility inspections and air quality inspections; health education and promotion such as breastfeeding classes; vital records and public health reporting. In the fall of 2015 the Health Department leased space within its building to Katy Trail Community Health, a Federally Qualified Health Center based in Pettis County, Mo. Katy Trail offers access to physician and nursing services for the uninsured, underinsured and commercially insured as well as assistance to individuals interested in enrolling in the health insurance marketplace or in Medicaid.

Missouri Valley Community Action Agency – Serving a seven-county area in central Missouri, its administrative offices are located in Marshall, Mo. MVCAA offers a variety of programs and services to help lift individuals and families out of poverty. Participants in most of its programs must meet income eligibility guidelines. Its motto is “Giving a Hand-Up not a Hand-out” with its primary goal to administer programs to those in poverty. It plans, implements and administers a variety of assistance programs. In September 2017 MVCAA released its Comprehensive Community, Family and Agency Needs Assessment. Components of that study were cited when compiling this report.

Among the services MVCAA provides or administers are:

- Community Development
- Information and Assistance
- Energy Assistance
- Head Start Early Childhood Education
- Early Head Start
- Energy Crisis Intervention
- Emergency assistance services
- Home Weatherization
- Family Literacy/GED
- Section 8 Rental Assistance
- Property and Rent rebate tax programs
- Life Skills Workshops
- Back to School fairs
- Poverty education
- Supportive Services for Veteran Families (SSVF)

Peak Performance Physical Therapy and Sports Medicine offers a variety of PT and sports-related therapies. Fitzgibbon Hospital also offers comprehensive rehab services including aquatic therapy, lymphedema therapy and pelvic floor therapy.

Salt Fork YMCA – Referenced earlier as a community asset, the YMCA is among the leading voices on health, youth programs, character development and well-being nationwide. Local services offered include adult and youth exercise, sports and fitness classes, personal trainer, gymnastics, aquatics, blood drives, Active Older Adults day trips and presentations for members on a variety of health topics. Speakers addressing health topics present monthly programs free to the public.

Marshall Parks & Recreational Department – Referenced earlier as a unique characteristic of our community, the parks department operates a comprehensive recreation complex for the public including aquatics, 18-hole golf course, disc golf, tennis courts, baseball and softball diamonds, skate board park, walking trails, archery, horseshoes, fishing lakes, playground areas and picnic areas. All are available for free or a nominal fee.

UVU gym – a membership-based, 24-hour self-access gym operating in Marshall

Burrell Behavioral Health – mental health satellite clinic offering behavioral health counseling services.

Additional resources available to meet health-related and social concerns in general can be found in the attached Resource Guide section.

Fitzgibbon Hospital also has implemented a number of specialized programs and interventional services which specifically meet the needs of chronically ill and otherwise underserved. These programs and interventions are designed to help chronically ill and those suffering from our top inpatient diagnoses avert future acute events, avoid readmission to the hospital and better manage their health in the most culturally sensitive and cost-effective manner.

NCQA Recognized Level 3 Primary Care Health Home:

Marshall Family Practice in Fitzgibbon Professional Building is part of a Rural Health Clinic operated by Fitzgibbon Hospital. In 2011, the site was selected for participation in a Missouri HealthNet Demonstration Project designed to improve primary care services for Medicaid participants with multiple chronic illnesses. Initial participation was limited to only those identified individuals enrolled in the Medicaid program who had incurred health care costs around chronic conditions such as smoking, diabetes, high blood pressure and mental health concerns.

In 2013 the practice was recognized by the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) as a Level 3 Patient-Centered Primary Care Medical Home. It subsequently implemented the Patient Centered Medical Home model of care in its other rural health clinics in Slater, Brunswick and Fayette, Mo. The collaborative model of care has instituted policies across the RHC for many patients, regardless of insured status.

This model of care aims to achieve accessible, high-quality team-based primary care to those who are most vulnerable. The model relies on increased nurse care manager involvement, patient and family engagement and a team approach to ensure those with barriers to care and chronic illness take control of their health, thereby avoiding an acute event or an unnecessary trip to the emergency room and the associated costs. These approaches aim to develop care plans to promote health and function, reduce the burden of illness, minimize the burden of treatment on patients and caregivers, and support patient goals. Overarchingly, its concepts support the “triple aim” of health care transformation under this era of reform: improving the experience of care, improving the health of populations and reducing per capita costs of health care for our nation.

The most effective care planning within the health home model requires a partnership between health professionals and patients, and must incorporate information about patients’ circumstances and life contexts so that choices about care can be prioritized to meet the needs, values and preferences of the patient. The care plans take into consideration potential patient barriers to optimal health, such as health literacy level and language preferences, access to transportation, gender, socioeconomic status, other demands on the patient's time and energy, amount of practical assistance at home and

preference for decision-making authority, as well as our community characteristics and other resources for meeting patient needs.

The adopted approach broadens and has transformed the scope of primary care through the collaborating providers (including non-physician support staff), patient engagement, enhanced access, as well as coordination of care throughout the continuum. This paradigm shift has redefined how chronic disease is addressed, challenging primary care to treat the whole patient and engage with family support, not just treat the acute condition.

This model is a logical step to address the complexity of care required by persons with chronic illness, many of whom are frail, debilitated and facing multiple barriers and socio-economic challenges to address their needs. Through this intervention, the organization addresses the burden of chronic illness within this rural community, especially for those most vulnerable.

Transition of Care initiatives:

This intervention evolved from a former program called Project RED (Re-Engineering ReAdmissions), the activities of which were absorbed into the Transitions of Care Committee. Its goal also is to reduce unnecessary readmission but also to assist in managing patient care across the continuum. The formal stated purpose of the Transitions of Care Committee is to improve communication, improve patient safety through reducing patient harm (i.e. readmissions, ADE's, hospital acquired infections, etc) and engage patients in managing their healthcare. The committee uses a standardized approach to discharge planning and discharge education with patients, initially developed through research funded by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). They have targeted key areas for improvement, including medication management, transition planning, patient and family engagement, information transfer between providers, follow-up and post-discharge care, health care provider engagement and shared accountability across providers and organizations.

Hospital Improvement Innovation Network:

The Hospital Improvement Innovation Network builds upon the collective momentum of the Hospital Engagement Networks (HEN) and Quality Improvement Organizations to reduce patient harm and readmissions. Fitzgibbon Hospital has a representative involved in this initiative and is fully engaged in many efforts to reduce unintentional patient harm. Fitzgibbon Hospital has been a participant in the Hospital Engagement Network and a nurse manager, Quality Improvement Manager Gina Glisson, R.N., has been recognized for outstanding contributions and activities in HEN.

Since 2011, the Missouri HEN has resulted in more than 10,600 harms prevented and \$98.4 million saved for participating Missouri hospitals. Of participating hospitals surveyed, 100 percent indicated HEN work either was directly responsible, or a contributor to, improved quality and safety within their organization. Some of the greatest benefits of the Missouri HEN projects were listed as:

- With the HEN, we have created a safer environment for our patients.
- The HEN project offers guidance, tools and resources to be successful within your organization.
- The multitudes of information available and assistance through the Missouri Hospital Association and other hospitals.
- The educational opportunities are instrumental.
- The ideas generated from HEN were implementable without huge investments of money.

The Partnership for Patients (PfP) focused on various areas for quality improvement within patient care through the implementation of proven best practices and lessons learned through the use of webinars and educational sessions.

Among the Quality Improvement efforts and public educational campaigns implemented and spearheaded by nurse leadership within Fitzgibbon include:

- Adverse drug events (ADE)
- Catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTI)
- Central line-associated blood stream infections (CLABSI)
- Injuries from falls and immobility
- Obstetrical adverse events
- Pressure ulcers
- Surgical site infections
- Venous thromboembolism (VTE)
- Ventilator-associated pneumonia (VAP)
- Preventable readmissions
- Public education regarding importance of early disease detection
- Sepsis Media Campaign – Public awareness of “what is sepsis” and what signs and symptoms to recognize for seeking immediate healthcare treatment
- Antibiotic Stewardship Campaign, which included patient and staff education on appropriate prescribing practices: viral vs bacterial symptoms; how patients should properly take their antibiotics when prescribed
- Extensive education at patient bedside on newly diagnosed: Congestive Heart Failure, Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Diabetes management for patients with newly prescribed insulin as part of their treatment, and for patients newly prescribed an anticoagulant, or “blood thinner.”

Saline County Resource Guide

REVISED 7/19/2024

Welcome to the Saline County Resource Guide!

This guide has been developed to give a quick access list of county resources and services. Use the tabs at the bottom of the screen to scroll through the different sections.

If your agency/organization information needs updated or you see a need for additional categories, please email any updates to: salinecountyinteragency@gmail.com

To print all sections, be sure to select "print workbook" before printing.

For best results, hover over the "click here" buttons, and a link will pop up, then click on the link to be redirected to that section.

[Click Here](#)

Dental/Vision - Clinics and Doctors that accept Medicaid or have an income-based co-pay

[Click Here](#)

Education - Adult, K-12, and Pre-K

[Click Here](#)

Employment - Job Searches, Unemployment, Job Training, Etc.

[Click Here](#)

Food Assistance - Local Food Pantries & Food Assistance Programs

[Click Here](#)

Household Needs/ Utility Assistance - Help with utility bills, clothing, furniture and other needs in the home

[Click Here](#)

Housing & Emergency Shelters - Low Income Housing Resources & Emergency/ Long -Term Shelter Information

[Click Here](#)

Medical - Clinics and Doctors that accept Medicaid/Medicare, help with affordable insurance

[Click Here](#)

Mental Health/ Substance Abuse - Treatment Resources

[Click Here](#)

Safety Resources - Emergency & Hotline Numbers/ Legal Services

[Click Here](#)

Senior Services

[Click Here](#)

Special Services - Resources for the Developmentally Disabled

[Click Here](#)

Transportation - Medical Transport & Affordable Transportation options

[Click Here](#)

Veterans Services

DENTAL (ACCEPTS MEDICAID)

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Saline County	Katy Trail Community Health <i>Accepts all major insurance and has a sliding fee scale based on income</i>	821 Westwood Dr., Sedalia	1-877-SEE-KTCH (733- 5824)	https://www.katytrailcommunityhealth.org/

VISION

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Marshall Eyecare Center Does not except Medicaid	365 W Morgan	660-886-5517	http://www.marshalleyecarecenter.com/
Marshall	Wal-Mart Vision Center Does except Medicaid	855 Cherokee Dr.	660-886-7823	

EDUCATION (ADULT)

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Saline County	Saline County Career Center	900 W Vest, Marshall	660-886-6958	https://www.marshallschools.com/sccc
Saline County	University of MO Extension	353 S Lafayette, Marshall	660-886-6908	http://extension.missouri.edu/saline
Saline County	Missouri Valley College	500 E College, Marshall	660-831-4000	www.moval.edu

EDUCATION (K-12)

School District	Building	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Central Office	1126 E Hwy WW, Marshall	660-886-7414	www.marshallschools.com
Gilliam	Superintendent's Office	102 North St., PO BOX 8, Gilliam	660-784-2225	https://www.gilliamschools.com/
Hardeman	Hardeman R-10 School	21051 Hwy D, Marshall	660-837-3400	https://www.hardemanschool.com/
Malta Bend	Superintendent's Office	200 S Linn, PO Box 10, Malta Bend	660-852-3269	https://mbtigers.weebly.com/
Miami	Miami R-1 School	34520 N Hwy 51, Miami	660-529-2882	https://www.miami-mustangs.com/
Slater	Superintendent's Office	515 N Elm St., Slater	660-529-1405	https://www.slaterpublicschools.net/
Oreaville	Oreaville Elementary	Rt 2 Box 13 A, Slater	660-529-2481	http://orearvilletigers.k12.mo.us/
Sweet Springs	Superintendent's Office	600 E Marshall, Sweet Springs	660-335-4860	http://sweetsprings.k12.mo.us/

EDUCATION (PRE-K)

School District	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Tom Butterfield Early Childhood Center	1126 E Hwy WW, Marshall	660-886-2655	http://www.marshallschools.com/o/early-childhood
Marshall	MVCAA Head Start	1498 Lexington St.	660-886-9980	https://www.mvcaa.net/index.php/programs-and-services/head-start/

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS / SUPPORTS

Marshall	Powerhouse Community Development Corporation <i>Boys 2 Men Program, Summer Food Program & Camp</i>	103 North Miami Ave., Marshall	660-886-8860	https://www.pwrhousecdc.org/
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Home Based Visiting Programs

School District	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Parents As Teachers	1126 E Hwy WW, Marshall	660-886-5800	https://www.marshallschools.com/page/parents-as-teachers
Slater	Parents As Teachers	515 N Elm St., Slater	660-529-2278 x 106	
Malta Bend, Miami, Hardeman	Parents As Teachers		660-815-2853	
Sweet Springs	Parents As Teachers	600 E Marshall, Sweet Springs	660-335-6348	
Waverly (Santa Fe)	Parents As Teachers		660-493-2811	
Missouri Coverage	First Steps Birth to age 3		660-827-5004	https://www.mofirststeps.com/
Saline County	Easterseals		816-437-1809	

EMPLOYMENT / INCOME

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Saline County	Sedalia Job Center <i>Resume Building, Job Search, Mock Interviews</i>	515 S. Kentucky, Sedalia	1-888-728-5627 660-530-5627	https://jobs.mo.gov/
Marshall/Sedalia	Missouri Division of Employment Security <i>Unemployment</i>	No physical address	660-530-5627	https://uinteract.labor.mo.gov/benefits/home.do
Saline County	Experience Works & RSVP <i>Senior Employment & Volunteer Opportunities</i>	Buffalo, MO	866-EXP-WRKS	http://www.experienceworks.org
Saline County	Foster Grandparent Program	261 W Washington, Marshall	660-886-7421	https://www.nationalservice.gov/programs/senior-corps/senior-corps-programs/fostergrandparents
Saline County	Center for Human Services <i>Employment for Individuals with Disabilities</i>	1500 Ewing Dr., Sedalia	660-826-4400	https://www.chs-mo.org/
Saline County	EQUUS Workforce Solutions <i>provides stability to families that rely on TANF and SNAP programs. Assists job seekers and employers to meet employment goals. Creating opportunities. Changing lives.</i>	709 East Broadway Sedalia, MO 65301	660-864-0044	www.equusworks.com
Saline County	Missouri Valley Community Action Agency SkillUP Program	1415 S Odell, Marshall	660-886-7476, ext.1105	https://mvcaa.net/programs-services/skillup/

FOOD ASSISTANCE

Town /Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Community Food Pantry	165 W. Morgan	660-831-0971	https://www.facebook.com/Community-Food-Pantry-220916234594765/
Marshall	W.I.C. (Women, Infant, Children)	1825 S. Atchison (Saline Co. Health Dept.)	660-886-9494 660-886-6676 (Fax)	https://www.salinecountyhealthdepartment.com/
Slater	Food Pantry of Slater	445 W. Maple St.		
Sweet Springs	Food Pantry of Sweet Springs	213 Main St.	660-262-5554 Call or Text	http://sweetspringsfoodpantry.org/
Saline County	Family Support Division (to apply for Food Stamps/EBT)	1825 Atchison, Marshall	LIVE PERSON 855-FSD-INFO (855-373-4636) AUTOMATED 800-392-1261	https://dss.mo.gov/fds/
Marshall	Marshall Public Schools HOOT Resource Center Free emergency food packs for district students & families	1126 E Hwy WW, Marshall	660-886-7414, opt. #5	https://www.facebook.com/HOOT-Resource-Center-Marshall-Public-Schools-1998821127019076/
Marshall	Little Free Pantries (Multiple Locations) Community Supported Outdoor Pantries, Available 24/7 "Take What you Need, Give What You Can"	1. Jackson & Jefferson 2. 411 N Benton 3. Yerby & Lincoln 4. North & Ellsworth 5. Miami & Arrow 6. Saline Co Health Dept 7. First Christian Church 8. Gill Memorial Baptist Church 9. Southside Assembly 10. Community of Christ Church 11. Benton Elementary 12. St. Paul Baptist Church - Slater 13. Gari's Diner - Slater		
Marshall	Powerhouse Community Development Corporation provides weekly emergency food boxes for any household in need and serves daily meals to Children 0-18 through the Summer Food Program	office - 103 N Miami food boxes - 1505 E Vest (Thurs/Fri, 11-2)	660-886-8860	https://www.facebook.com/pwrhousecdc

HOUSEHOLD / UTILITY ASSISTANCE

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Sweet Springs	FBC Clothes Closet <i>Inexpensive Gently Used Clothing</i>	500 S Locust, Sweet Springs	660-335-4555 660-202-2954	http://firstbaptistmarshall.org/comm-unity/clothes-closet/
Saline County	American Red Cross <i>Service for families affected by fire or flood</i>	156 W. North, Marshall	660-886-7211	http://www.redcross.org/local/missouri/western-missouri
Marshall	Powerhouse Bargain Center <i>sells/donates used clothing and household items</i>	53 N. Lafayette	660-886-5350	
Marshall	Marshall Public Schools HOOT Resource Center <i>Free Laundry & Shower Facilities for District Students/Families by appointment Owl & Co. clothing closet</i>	1126 E Hwy WW	660-886-7414, option #5	https://www.facebook.com/HOOT-Resource-Center-Marshall-Public-Schools-1998821127019076/
Marshall	FBC Clothes Closet <i>Free clothing available by appointment</i>	78 S. Odell, Marshall	660-886-5546	http://firstbaptistmarshall.org/comm-unity/clothes-closet/
Saline County	Missouri Valley Community Action Agency <i>assistance paying utility bills, energy assistance, weatherization</i>	1415 S. Odell, Marshall	660-886-7476	https://www.mvcaa.net/
Marshall	Ministerial Alliance <i>located at First Baptist Church, emergency assistance when funds are available</i>	8 N. Odell	660-886-5546	http://firstbaptistmarshall.org/comm-unity/ministerial-alliance/
Saline County	Health Care Collaborative of Rural Missouri <i>warehouse with furniture and household items</i>	825 S Missouri Business Hwy 13, Lexington	660-259-2440	http://www.hccnetwork.org/
Marshall	Baby Grace <i>located at First United Methodist Church, diaper assistance program, open 1:30 - 4:30 pm Thursdays</i>	225 E Arrow	660-886-9697	https://fumcmarshallmo.weebly.com/outside-our-doors.html

HOUSING

Town /Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Marshall Public Housing Authority <i>public housing based on income; Sec. 8 rental assistance</i>	275 S. Redman	660-886-9664	
Marshall	Mallory Place <i>income based</i>	1201 S. Miami	660-886-3388	
Marshall	Deer Creek Estates <i>income based</i>	808 S. Miami	660-886-5042	http://deercreek.livewellce.com/
Marshall	Valley Southwest Apartments <i>income based</i>	1948 Atchison Ave.	660-831-0597	https://fairwaymanagement.com/community-listing/valley-southwest-apartments/
Marshall	Action Management <i>income based</i>	1511 W. College	660-831-0030	
Marshall	Shelby Apartments <i>income based</i>	700 W. Clara	660-886-3388	
Marshall	Westport Estates <i>Subsidized housing</i>	904 Apache Dr	660-886-5500	http://www.americareusa.net/assisted_living/Marshall_MO/zip_65340/american/1314
Saline County	Missouri Valley Community Action Agency <i>Emergency Housing, HUD, Rental Assistance</i>	1415 S. Odell, Marshall	660-886-7476 660-831-0498	https://www.mvcaa.net/
Sweet Springs	Sweet Springs Senior Housing	Sweet Springs, MO	660-335-4418	
Sweet Springs	Sweet Springs Manor <i>HUD</i>	Sweet Springs, MO	660-335-4682	
Slater	Slater Housing Authority <i>public housing based on income; Sec. 8 rental assistance</i>	14 N Emmerson	660-529-2501	
Slater	Sullivan Hall Apartments <i>income based</i>	218 E Maple	660-529-2862	https://www.keymgmt.com/properties/218-e-maple-st-slater-mo
Glasgow	Glasgow Housing Authority <i>public housing based on income; Sec. 8 rental assistance</i>	112 Second St. Ter	660-338-2151	
Gilliam	Gilliam Community Housing	Gilliam, MO	660-784-2520	

EMERGENCY SHELTERS / HOUSING PROGRAMS

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Saline County	Housing Hotline		660-287-2228	http://www.pettiscommunitypartners.com/prop.html
Marshall	The Fresh Start House <i>A Re-Entry Housing Program for Males</i>	263 W Morgan	660-886-8860	http://www.pwrhousecdc.org/programs/fresh-start/missouri-reentry-program.html
Sedalia & Surrounding Areas	C.A.S.A. <i>Safe Housing for Females Victimized by Domestic Violence</i>	Sedalia, MO	660-827-5555	https://www.facebook.com/casa.shelter
Marshall	Marshall Homeless Shelter & Services <i>The mission is to provide services to meet the basic needs of shelter, safety, clothing and food for the hidden homeless of our community in a judgment free zone.</i>	Marshall, MO	(660) 252-0499	https://www.facebook.com/marshallhomeless

MEDICAL

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Saline County	Family Support Division <i>income based insurance coverage</i>	1239 Santa Fe Trail, Marshall	LIVE PERSON 855- FSD-INFO (855-373- 4636) AUTOMATED 800-392-1261	https://dss.mo.gov/fsd/
Saline County	Saline County Health Department <i>Children with Special Healthcare Needs, Public Health, Immunizations, testing for communicable diseases, Pregnancy Tests, WIC, Birth Certificates</i>	1825 Atchison Ave., Marshall	660-886-3434	https://salinecountyhealthdepartment.wordpress.com/
Saline County	Katy Trail Community Health <i>Sliding Fee Scale based on Income, Assistance with signing up Medicaid/Medicare, Mental Health Care, Case Management</i>	1825 Atchison Ave., Marshall	660-886-8584	https://www.katytrailcommunityhealth.org/
Slater	Akeman-McBurney Medical Clinic <i>for children and adults, accepts Medicaid, offers payment plans, Mental Health Services and Women's Care</i>	420 W. Front St.	660-529-2251	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/medical-services/our-clinics/akeman-mcburney-medical-clinic-slater
Brunswick	Grand River Medical Clinic <i>Accepts most Insurance, Patient-Centered Medical Home, Mental Health Services, and Women's Care</i>	815 E. Broadway	660-548-3161	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/medical-services/our-clinics/grand-river-medical-clinic-brunswick
Marshall	Marshall Family Practice <i>Accepts most Insurance, Care provided to all regardless of ability to pay. Patient Center Medical Home model of care, Mental Health Care, Family Care, Womens Care, Etc.</i>	2305 S. 65 Hwy, Bldg A.	660-886-7800	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/medical-services/our-clinics/marshall-family-practice
Marshall	Missouri Valley Physicians <i>Accepts most Insurance, Offers Discount for Uninsured</i>	2303 S. 65 Hwy	660-886-3364 1-800-698-3627 Toll Free	https://www.jcmg.org/locations/missouri-valley-physicians-of-jcmg/
Saline County	Fitzgibbon Mary Montgomery Hospice <i>Not-for-profit hospice provider</i>	2305 US 65 HWY PO BOX 250	660-886-7431	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/medical-services/our-services/community-services/fitzgibbon-mary-montgomery-hospice
Saline County	Fitzgibbon Hospital <i>Full Medical care from Emergency to end-of-life care. Accepts most insurance. Financial assistance policy available. Care provided to all regardless of ability to pay.</i>	2305 US 65 HWY	660-886-7431	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/

MENTAL HEALTH

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Saline County	Burrell Behavioral Health	941 S. Cherokee Suite 2B, Marshall	660-886-8063 24 Hour Hotline: 800-395-2132	http://www.burrellcenter.com/
Saline County	Fitzgibbon Mental Health - Outpatient <i>has a 10 bed inpatient/ emergency facility also</i>	2305 S 65 Hwy, Bldg A, Marshall	660-886-7800 660-886-7431	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/medical-services/our-clinics/fitzgibbon-mental-health
Saline County	Howerton Integrated Medical Clinic <i>provides medical, neuro, and psychiatric care to individuals with disabilities</i>	1547 Commerce Dr, Marshall	660-831-3092	https://www.facebook.com/bg/howertonmedical/about/?ref=page_internal
Saline County	Katy Trail Community Health <i>Sliding Fee Scale based on Income, Most Major Insurance Accepted</i>	1825 Atchison Ave., Marshall	660-886-8584 660-851-9012	https://www.katytrailcommunityhealth.org/
Slater	Akeman-McBurney Medical Clinic <i>for children and adults, accepts Medicaid, offers payment plans, Mental Health Services and Women's Care</i>	420 W. Front St.	660-529-2251	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/medical-services/our-clinics/akeman-mcburney-medical-clinic-slater
Brunswick	Grand River Medical Clinic <i>Accepts most Insurance, Patient-Centered Medical Home, Mental Health Services, and Women's Care</i>	815 E. Broadway	660-548-3161	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/medical-services/our-clinics/grand-river-medical-clinic-brunswick

SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Al-Anon Family Group	Covenant Presbyterian 710 E Yerby	660-886-3474	Meets Tuesdays from 7:00 - 8:00 pm
Marshall	Celebrate Recovery	Bethany Baptist Church 1512 S. Conway	660-886-2824	Meets Mondays from 7:00 - 8:00 pm
Marshall	Celebrate Recovery	First United Methodist Church 225 E Arrow	660-886-9697	Meets Thursdays at 6:30 pm in the sanctuary https://umc660.org/ministries/celebrate-recovery/
Marshall	Narcotics Anonymous	Covenant Presbyterian 710 E Yerby	660-886-3474	Meets Tuesdays & Fridays from 7:00 - 8:00 pm
Saline County	Ryan's Recovery	Women's Recovery Home in Marshall	660-815-1522	https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100070005548977
Marshall	New Beginnings Alcoholics Anonymous	1304 S Grant	660-886-9940	Meets Mondays & Saturdays from 7:00 - 8:00 pm, and Fridays from 12:00 - 1:00 pm
Serves Saline County	Valley Hope <i>treatment and support for substance abuse recovery</i>	1415 W Ashley Rd., Boonville	660-882-6547	https://www.facebook.com/MissouriValleyHope?fref=photo
Serves Saline County	Heartland Recovery Resource Center <i>provides support groups, advocacy for those with addictions</i>	515 S. Kentucky Ave., Sedalia	660-202-9619	https://hlandrecovery.org/
Marshall	Powerhouse Community Development Corporation <i>Treatment & Recovery Support Services Program, DUI Program, Fathers Committed to Families Program</i>	103 N Miami Ave.	660-886-8860	https://www.pwrhousecdc.org/

Saline County Resource Guide

SAFETY RESOURCES

For emergencies, call 911, If non-emergency, see below:

Town /Area	Agency	Phone
Saline County	Sheriff Department	660-886-5511
Arrow Rock	Ambulance Fire Police	660-837-3344 660-837-3344 660-886-5511
Blackburn	Ambulance Fire Police	660-538-4321 660-538-4321 660-886-5511
Gilliam	Ambulance Fire Police	660-529-2241 660-529-2241 660-886-5511
Marshall	Ambulance Fire Police	660-886-3316 660-886-3312 660-886-7411
Marshall Junction	Ambulance Fire Police	660-335-4567 660-335-4567 660-886-5511
Miami	Ambulance Fire Police	660-852-3390 660-852-3390 660-886-5511
Nelson	Ambulance Fire Police	660-846-2266 660-846-2266 660-886-5511
Slater	Ambulance Fire Police	660-529-2241 660-529-2241 660-529-2241
Sweet Springs	Ambulance Fire Police	660-335-4400 660-335-4567 660-335-6823
Saline County	Missouri State Highway Patrol	816-622-0800
Saline County	American Red Cross	660-886-7211
Marshall & Surrounding Areas	Fitzgibbon Hospital Emergency Room (3205 S Hwy 65)	660-886-7431

Hotlines	
Poison Control Center	800-222-1222 866-238-0677
Child Abuse & Neglect	800-392-3738
Elderly Abuse & Neglect	800-392-0210
American Red Cross	800-359-8829
Suicide Prevention Hotline	800-273-8255
Teen Dating Abuse Hotline	866-331-9474
Burrell Behavioral Health Crisis Line	800-395-2132

Victim Advocacy
V.O.I.C.E. - Victim's Outreach for Intervention, Coordination & Empowerment Saline County Prosecutor's Office Saline County Courthouse 19 E Arrow, Room 100 Marshall, MO 65340 660-886-7778 1-866-886-9600 Toll Free

SPECIAL SERVICES

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Common Good Natural Living	3317 S Odell Ave	660-831-5244	https://www.cgnl.com/
Saline County	Center for Human Services	1500 Ewing Dr., Sedalia	660-826-4400	www.chs-mo.org
Saline County	Saline County Health Dept. <i>Children and Youth with Special Health Care Needs</i>	1825 Atchison, Marshall	660-886-9091	https://health.mo.gov/CSHCN/docs/screenerpublicpkt.pdf
Saline County	First Steps <i>birth to 3 years</i>	700 E Slater, Marshall	1-866-583-2392	https://www.mofirststeps.com/
Saline County	MPower Service Coordination	316 N Jefferson, Marsha	660-831-5140	https://mpowertcm.org/home
Saline County	Northwest Community Services	1547 Commerce Dr., Marshall	660-886-2201	https://dmh.mo.gov/

SENIOR SERVICES

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Marshall	Marshall Senior Center	14 E Morgan, Marshall	660-886-9888	https://goaging.org/services/local-centers/saline-county-senior-center/marshall-senior-center/contact-location/
Saline County	Care Connection <i>Resources for Seniors, Support Services</i>	106 W Young, Warrensburg	800-748-7826	https://goaging.org/
Saline County	Experience Works & RSVP <i>Senior Employment & Volunteer Opportunities</i>	Buffalo, MO	866-EXP-WRKS	http://www.experienceworks.org
Saline County	Foster Grandparent Program	261 W Washington, Marshall	660-886-7421	https://www.nationalservice.gov/programs/senior-corps/senior-corps-programs/fostergrandparents
Slater	Slater Senior Center	123 N Main, Slater	660-529-2828	
Saline County	Fitzgibbon Mary Montgomery Hospice <i>Not-for profit hospice provider</i>	2305 US 65 HWY	660-886-7431	https://www.fitzgibbon.org/medical-services/our-services/community-services/fitzgibbon-mary-montgomery-hospice

TRANSPORTATION

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Saline County	ETS Taxi (provides transport in Saline County)	Warrensburg, MO	660-624-4120	http://www.warrensburtaxi.com/
Saline County	Grandiose Limousine and Taxi Service	674 W Vest, Marshall	816-255-8388	https://www.facebook.com/Grandiose-Limousine-LLC-476834558996039/
Saline County	Logisticare Transportation Referral Service		844-836-RIDE (7433)	http://morides.org/need-ride/1280/logisticare/
Saline County	OATS	107 W. Pacific St., Sedalia	660-827-2611 or 800-276-6287	http://www.oatstransit.org/
Saline County	Senior Services Bus (Tues - Fri, 9-1, medical appts. and shopping)	Marshall, MO	660-886-9888	
Saline County	Medicaid <i>Check the back of your insurance card for additional numbers</i>		1-866-269-5927	https://dss.mo.gov/mhd/participants/pages/medtrans.htm
Saline County	DAV Medical Transportation (for Veterans)	Harry S Truman Memorial Veteran's Hospital, Columbia MO	573-814-6002 HSC: Jack C Waterfield	

Veteran Services

Town/Area	Agency	Address	Phone	Website
Saline County	Department of Higher Education & Workforce Development Veterans Benefit Specialist Angela Haney	515 S Kentucky, Sedalia	660-530-5267 or 660-851-7891 660-530-5633 Fax	angela.haney@dhewd.mo.gov

FITZGIBBON HOSPITAL
COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT 2025

IV. Demographics and Health Status Data

[SEE ATTACHED]

County Health Rankings Report

Location

Saline County, MO

Health Rankings

Combined Health Factors Rank

The Combined Health Factors Rank describes what influences the health of a county. The rank is based on four factors: Health Behaviors, Clinical Care, Physical Environment, and Social and Economic.

County	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Environmental Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Rank (of 115)	Health Factors Combined Rank (of 115)	Health Factors Combined Quintile
Saline	53	20	47	49	39	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Health Factors, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Combined Health Outcomes Rank

The Combined Health Outcomes Rank represents how healthy counties are within the state. The rank is based on two factors: Length of Life and Quality of Life.

County	Length of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Health Outcomes Combined Rank (of 115)	Health Outcomes Combined Quintile
Saline	32	87	58	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Health Outcomes, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

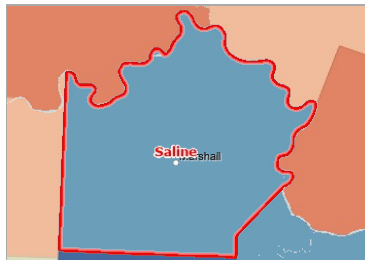
Health Factors - Behaviors

Access to Exercise Opportunities

Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity.

County	Percent of Adults with Access to Exercise Opportunities	Access to Exercise Opportunities Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	56.0	3	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Access to Exercise Opportunities, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Adult Obesity

Percentage of the adult population (age 20 and older) that reports a body mass index (BMI) greater than or equal to 30 kg/m2.

County	Percent of Adults Who Are Obese	Adult Obesity Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	37.0	5	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Adult Obesity (BMI >= 30), Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Adult Smoking

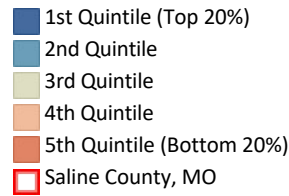
This indicator reports the percentage of adults who report that they smoke most days or every day.

County	Percent of Adults Who Smoke	Adult Smoking Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	24.0	3	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Adult Smoking, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths

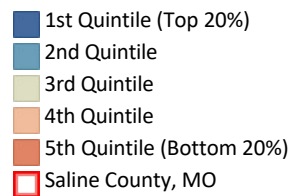
Percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement.

County	Percent of Motor Vehicle Deaths Involving Alcohol	Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	10.0	1	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Drug Overdose Deaths

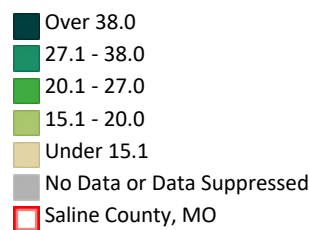
Number of drug poisoning deaths per 100,000 population.

County	Drug Poisoning Deaths	Drug Poisoning Deaths per 100,000	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	No data	No data	57	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Drug Overdose Deaths, Adult, Percent of Adults Age 18+ by County, CDC BRFSS 2022



Excessive Drinking

Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking

County	Percent of Adults Reporting Excessive Drinking	Excessive Drinking Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	17.0	1	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Excessive Drinking, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Food Environment Index

The USDA Food Environment Index measures factors that contribute to a healthy food environment. The index ranges from 0 (worst) to 10 (best).

County	USDA Food Environment Index	Food Environment Index Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	7.1	4	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Food Environment Index, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Food Insecurity

Percentage of population who lack adequate access to food.

County	Population without Adequate Food Access	Percent without Adequate Food Access	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	3,280	14.0	57	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Food Insecurity, Percent of Population by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- Over 19.0%
- 16.1 - 19.0%
- 14.1 - 16.0%
- 12.0 - 14.0%
- Under 12.0%
- Saline County, MO

Health Behaviors Rank

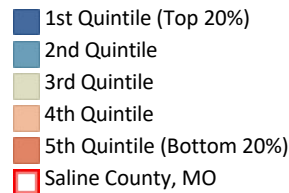
The Health Behaviors Rank is a weighted combination of Adult Smoking, Adult Obesity, Food Environment Index, Physical Inactivity, Access to Exercise Opportunities, Excessive Drinking, Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths, Sexually Transmitted Infections, and Teen Birth factors.

County	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Health Behaviors, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Insufficient Sleep

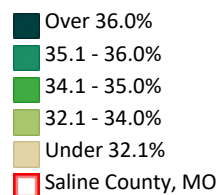
Percentage of adults who report fewer than 7 hours of sleep on average.

County	Percent with Insufficient Sleep	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	36.0	57	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Insufficient Sleep, Percentage of Adults Averaging <7 Hours per Night by County, CDC BRFSS 2022



Limited Access to Healthy Foods

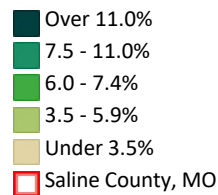
Percentage of population who are low-income and do not live close to a grocery store.

County	Population with Limited Access to Healthy Foods	Percent with Limited Access to Healthy Foods	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	3,313	14.0	57	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Limited Access to Healthy Foods, Percent of Population by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths

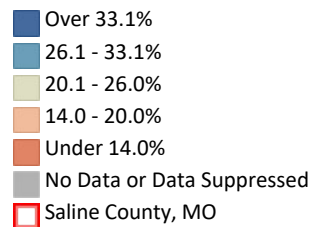
Number of motor vehicle crash deaths per 100,000 population.

County	Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths	Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths per 100,000	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	26	16.0	57	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths, Rate Per 100,000 by County, CDC NVSS 2022



Physical Inactivity

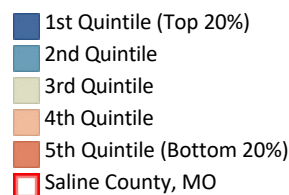
Percentage of adults age 20 and over reporting no leisure-time physical activity.

County	Percent of Adults Who Are Physically Inactive	Physical Inactivity Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	32.0	4	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Physical Inactivity, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Sexually Transmitted Infections

Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population.

County	Chlamydia Cases per 100,000	Sexually Transmitted Infections Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	410.4	5	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Sexually Transmitted Infections (Chlamydia), Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Teen Births

Number of births per 1,000 female population ages 15-19.

County	Teen Births per 1,000	Teen Births Quintile	Health Behaviors Rank (of 115)	Health Behaviors Quintile
Saline	25.0	2	53	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Teen Births, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Health Factors - Clinical Care

Clinical Care Factors Rank

The Clinical Care Rank is a weighted combination of Uninsured, Primary Care Physicians, Dentists, Mental Health Providers, Preventable Hospital Stays, and Mammography Screening factors.

County	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	20	1

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Clinical Care, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Dentists

The ratio of population to dentists.

County	Persons per Dentist	Dentist Quintile	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	2845:1	3	20	1

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Access to Dentists, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Flu Vaccinations

Percentage of Fee-for-Service (FFS) Medicare enrollees that had an annual flu vaccination.

County	Percentage of fee-for-service (FFS) Medicare enrollees that had an annual flu vaccination	Flu Vaccination Quintile	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	36.0	4	71	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Flu Vaccinations, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Mammography Screening

Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 65-74 that received an annual mammography screening.

County	Percent with Annual Mammography Screenings	Mammography Screening Quintile	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	48.0	1	20	1

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Mammography Screening, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Mental Health Providers

The ratio of population to mental health providers.

County	Persons per Mental Health Provider	Mental Health Provider Quintile	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	669:1	2	20	1

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Access to Mental Health Care Providers, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Other Primary Care Providers

Ratio of population to primary care providers other than physicians.

County	Ratio of Population to Other Primary Care Provider	Other Primary Care Providers per 100,000	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	1429:1	70.0	71	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Other Primary Care Providers, Rate Per 100,000 by County, County Health Rankings 2022

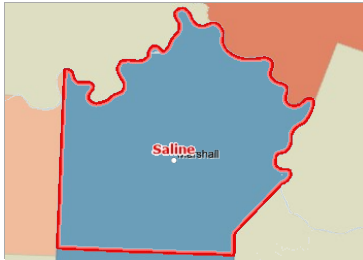
- Over 161.0%
- 111.0 - 161.0%
- 76.0 - 111.0%
- 44.0 - 76.0%
- Under 44.0%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Saline County, MO

Primary Care Physicians

The ratio of population to primary care physicians.

County	Persons per Primary Care Physician	Primary Care Physician Quintile	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	1761:1	2	20	1

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Access to Primary Care Physicians, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Uninsured Adults

Percentage of adults under age 65 without health insurance.

County	Adults without Health Insurance	Percent Adults without Health Insurance	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	2,124	17.0	71	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Uninsured Adults, Percent of Adults by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- Over 21.1%
- 18.1 - 21.1%
- 15.1 - 18.0%
- 12.1 - 15.0%
- Under 12.0%
- Saline County, MO

Uninsured Children

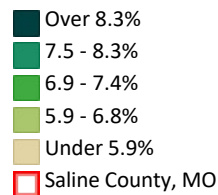
Percentage of children under age 19 without health insurance.

County	Children without Health Insurance	Percent Children without Health Insurance	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	414	8.0	71	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Uninsured Children, Percent of Children Under 19 by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Health Factors - Physical Environment

Air Pollution - Particulate Matter

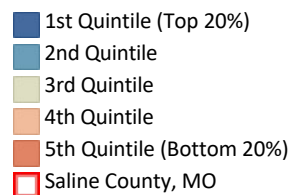
Average daily density of fine particulate matter in micrograms per cubic meter (PM2.5).

County	Average Daily Fine Particulates (PM2.5)	Particulate Matter Quintile	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	7.6	2	47	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Fine Particulate Matter (PM 2.5), Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Broadband Access

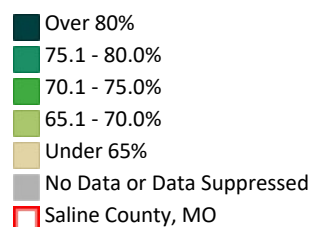
Percentage of households with broadband internet connection.

County	Percentage of households with broadband internet connection	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	79.1	75	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Broadband Access by County, County Health Rankings 2022

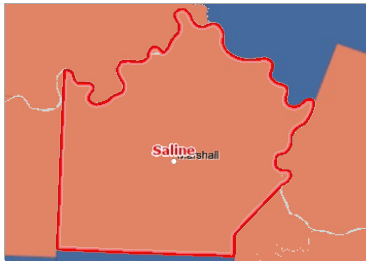


Drinking Water Violations

Indicator of the presence of health-related drinking water violations. Yes indicates the presence of a violation, No indicates no violation.

County	Drinking Water Violations Present	Drinking Water Violations Quintile	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	Yes	4	47	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Drinking Water Violations by County, County Health Rankings 2022

No

Yes

Saline County, MO

Driving Alone to Work

Percentage of the workforce that drives alone to work.

County	Percent Driving Alone	Percent Driving Alone Quintile	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	78.0	2	47	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Driving Alone to Work, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

1st Quintile (Top 20%)

2nd Quintile

3rd Quintile

4th Quintile

5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)

Saline County, MO

Homeownership

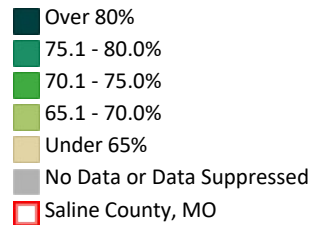
Percentage of owner-occupied housing units.

County	Percentage of owner-occupied housing units	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	70.8	75	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Homeownership by County, County Health Rankings 2022

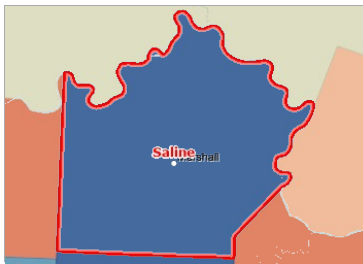


Long Commute - Driving Alone

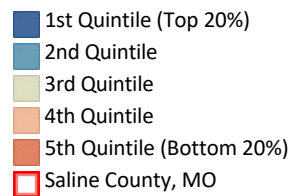
Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage that commute more than 30 minutes.

County	Percent Long Commute Driving Alone	Percent Long Commute Driving Alone Quintile	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	19.0	1	47	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Driving Alone to Work with Long Commute, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Physical Environment Rank

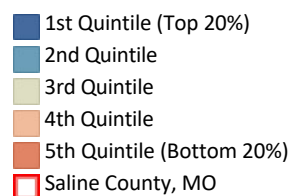
The Physical Environment Rank is a weighted combination of Air Pollution - Particulate Matter, Drinking Water Violations, Severe Housing Problems, Driving Alone to Work, and Long Commute - Driving Alone factors.

County	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	47	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Physical Environment, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Severe Housing Cost Burden

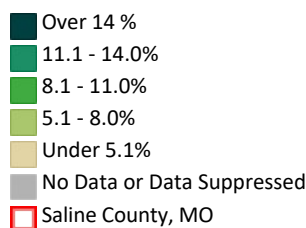
Percentage of households that spend 50% or more of their household income on housing.

County	Percentage of households that spend 50% or more of their household income on housing	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	7.2	75	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Severe Housing Cost Burden by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Severe Housing Problems

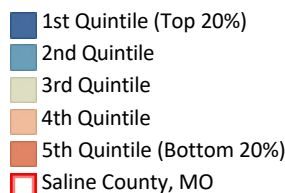
Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, lack of kitchen facilities, or lack of plumbing facilities.

County	Percent with Severe Housing Problems	Severe Housing Problems Quintile	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	13.0	3	47	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Severe Housing Problems, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Traffic Volume

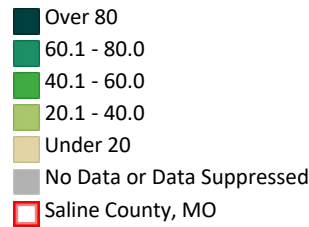
Average traffic volume per meter of major roadways in the county.

County	Average traffic volume per meter of major roadways in the county	Physical Environment Rank (of 115)	Physical Environment Quintile
Saline	86.3	75	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Traffic Volume by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Health Factors - Social and Economic

Children in Poverty

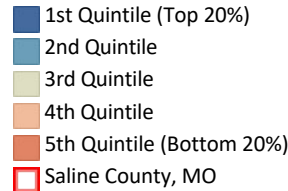
Percentage of people under age 18 in poverty.

County	Percent Children in Poverty	Children in Poverty Quintile	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	21.0	3	49	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Children in Poverty, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Children in Single-Parent Households

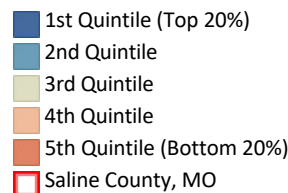
Percentage of children that live in a household headed by single parent.

County	Percent Children in Single-Parent Households	Children in Single-Parent Households Quintile	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	19.0	2	49	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Single Parent Households, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Disconnected Youth

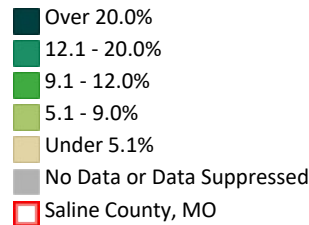
Percentage of teens and young adults ages 16-24 who are neither working nor in school.

County	Percent Disconnected Youth	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	No data	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Disconnected Youth, Percent Ages 16-19 by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Firearm Fatalities

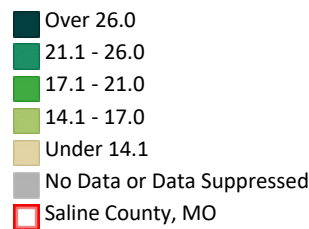
Number of deaths due to firearms per 100,000 population.

County	Firearm-Related Deaths	Firearm-Related Deaths per 100,000 Population	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	16	14.0	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Firearm Fatalities, Rate Per 100,000 by County, CDC NVSS 2022



Free and Reduced Price Lunch

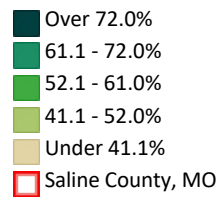
Percentage of children enrolled in public schools that are eligible for free or reduced price lunch.

County	Percent Eligible for Free or Reduced Lunch	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	65.0	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Free/Reduced Lunch, Percent of Children by County, County Health Rankings 2022



High School Graduation

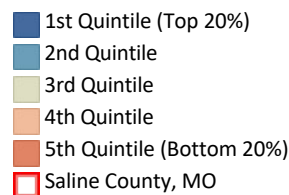
Percentage of ninth-grade cohort that graduates in four years.

County	Percent Graduating in Four Years	Percent Graduating in Four Years Quintile	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	84.0	4	49	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



High School Graduation, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Homicides

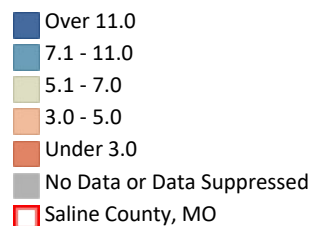
Number of deaths due to homicide per 100,000 population.

County	Homicides per 100,000 Population	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	No data	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Homicides, Rate Per 100,000 by County, CDC NVSS 2022



Injury Deaths

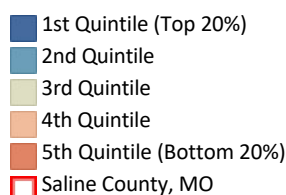
FY2019-21 hospital inpatient, emergency department, and outpatient injury-related deaths (rate per 1,000)

County	Injury Deaths per 100,000 Population	Injury Deaths Quintile	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 95)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	74.0	2	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Injury Deaths, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Juvenile Arrests

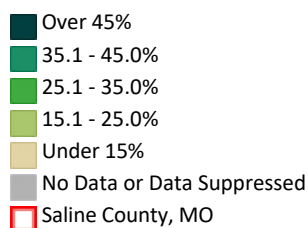
Rate of delinquency cases per 1,000 juveniles

County	Rate of delinquency cases per 1,000 juveniles	Socioeconomic Rank (of 115)	Socioeconomic Quintile
Saline	47.0	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Juvenile Arrests by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Math Scores

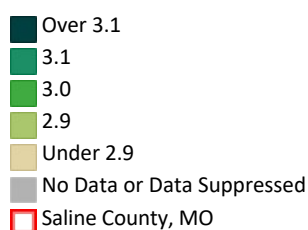
Average grade level performance for 3rd graders on math standardized tests

County	Average grade level performance for 3rd graders on math standardized tests	Socioeconomic Rank (of 115)	Socioeconomic Quintile
Saline	2.7	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Math Scores by County, County Health Rankings 2022

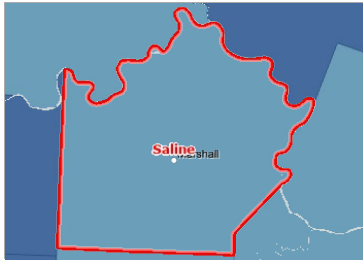


Median Household Income

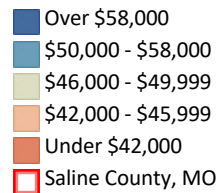
The income where half of households in a county earn more and half of households earn less.

County	2015 Median Household Income	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	\$52,900	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Household Income, Median by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Preventable Hospital Stays

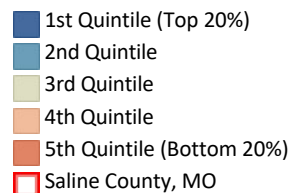
Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory-care sensitive conditions per 100,000 Medicare enrollees.

County	Hospital Stays per 100,000 Medicare Enrollees	Preventable Hospital Stays Quintile	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	4,610.0	3	20	1

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Preventable Hospital Stays, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Reading Scores

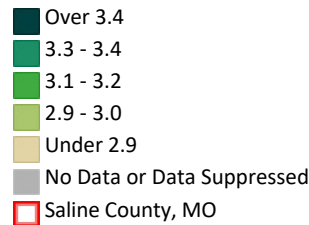
Average grade level performance for 3rd graders on English Language Arts standardized tests

County	Average grade level performance for 3rd graders on English Language Arts standardized tests	Socioeconomic Rank (of 115)	Socioeconomic Quintile
Saline	2.7	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Reading Scores by County, County Health Rankings 2022

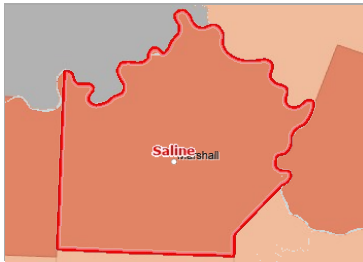


Residential Segregation - Black/White

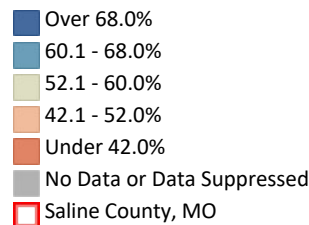
Index of dissimilarity where higher values indicate greater residential segregation between black and white county residents.

County	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	37.00	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Residential Segregation -Black/White, Index by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Residential Segregation - Non-White/White

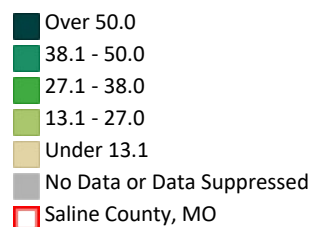
Index of dissimilarity where higher values indicate greater residential segregation between non-white and white county residents.

County	Residential Segregation Index - Non-White/White	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	37.00	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Residential Segregation -Non-White/White, Index by County, County Health Rankings 2022

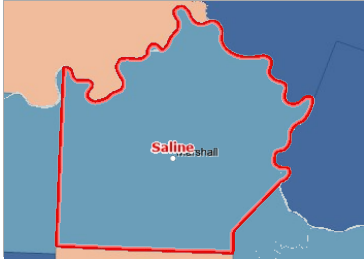


Social and Economic Factors Rank

The Social and Economic Factors Rank is a weighted combination of High School Graduation, Some College, Unemployment, Children in Poverty, Income Inequality, Children in Single-Parent Households, Social Associations, Violent Crime Rate, and Injury Deaths factors.

County	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Social & Economic Factors, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Social Associations

Number of membership associations per 10,000 population.

County	Associations per 10,000 Population	Social Associations Quintile	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	10.5	4	49	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Social Associations, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

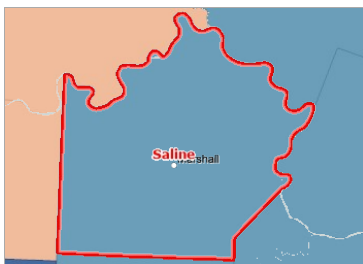
- 1st Quintile (Top 20%)
- 2nd Quintile
- 3rd Quintile
- 4th Quintile
- 5th Quintile (Bottom 20%)
- Saline County, MO

Some College

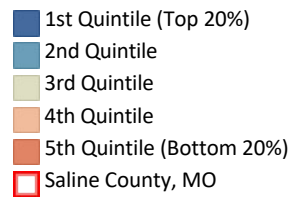
Percentage of adults ages 25-44 with some post-secondary education.

County	Percent with Some College	Percent with Some College Quintile	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	53.0	3	49	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Post-Secondary Education (Some College), Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022

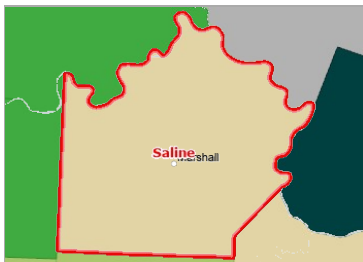


Suicide Rate

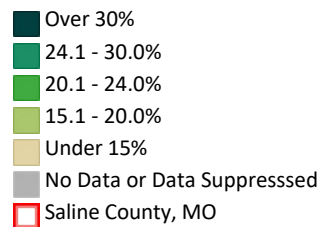
Number of deaths due to suicide per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).

County	Number of deaths due to suicide per 100,000 population (age-adjusted)	Socioeconomic Rank (of 115)	Socioeconomic Quintile
Saline	13.3	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Suicide Rate by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Unemployment

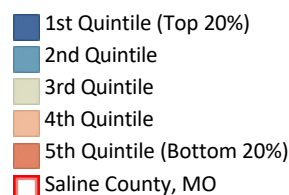
Percentage of population ages 16 and older unemployed but seeking work.

County	Percent Unemployment	Percent Unemployment Quintile	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	3.2	2	49	3

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Unemployment, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Uninsured

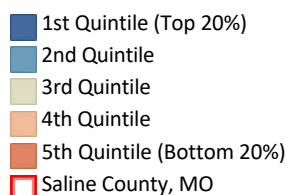
Percentage of population under age 65 without health insurance.

County	Percent of Population Under 65 Uninsured	Uninsured Quintile	Clinical Care Rank (of 115)	Clinical Care Quintile
Saline	13.0	3	20	1

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Uninsured Population, Age 0-64, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Violent Crime Rate

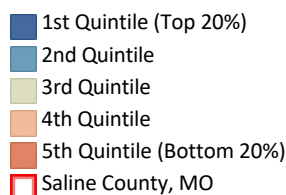
Number of reported violent crime offenses per 100,000 population.

County	Violent Crimes per 100,000 Population	Violent Crimes Quintile	Social and Economic Factors Rank (of 115)	Social and Economic Factors Quintile
Saline	199.0	3	32	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Violent Crime, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Health Outcomes - Length of Life

Child Mortality

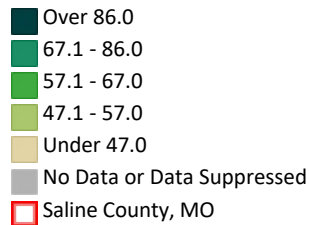
Number of deaths among children under age 18 per 100,000 population.

County	Number of Deaths Under Age 18	Deaths per 100,000 Population	Length of Life Rank (of 115)	Length of Life Quintile
Saline	11	54.0	43	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Child Mortality, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CDC NVSS 2022

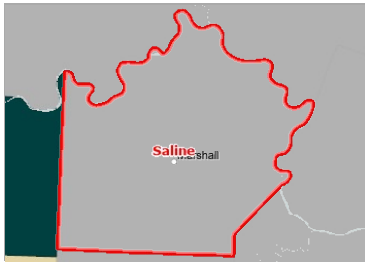


Infant Mortality

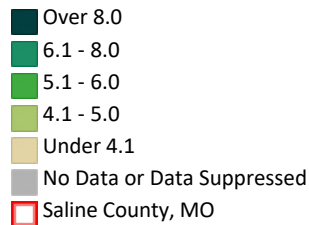
Number of all infant deaths (within 1 year), per 1,000 live births.

County	Number of Infant Deaths	Deaths per 1,000 Live Births	Length of Life Rank (of 115)	Length of Life Quintile
Saline	No data	No data	43	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Infant Mortality, Rate Per 1,000 by County, CDC NVSS 2022

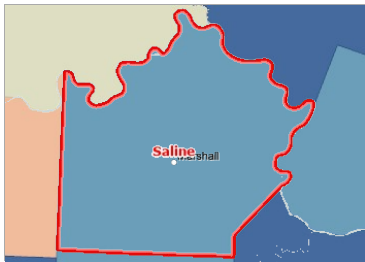


Length of Life Rank

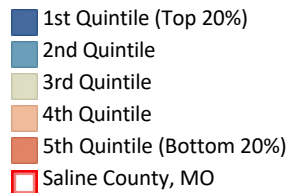
The Length of Life Rank is based on Premature Death.

County	Length of Life Rank (of 115)	Length of Life Quintile
Saline	43	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Mortality, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Premature Age-adjusted Mortality

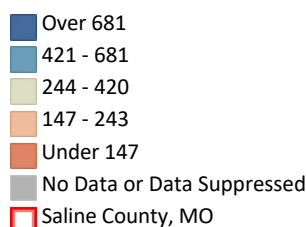
Number of deaths among residents under age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).

County	Number of Deaths Under Age 75	Deaths per 100,000 Population	Length of Life Rank (of 115)	Length of Life Quintile
Saline	371	447.0	43	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Premature Death (Under Age 75), Total Deaths Before Age 75 by County, CDC NVSS 2022



Premature Death - Years of Potential Life Lost

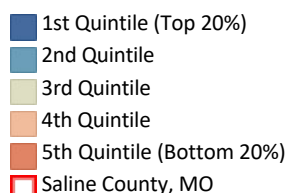
Years of potential life lost before age 75 per 100,000 population (age-adjusted).

County	Years of Potential Life Lost	Premature Death Quintile	Length of Life Rank (of 115)	Length of Life Quintile
Saline	8,596.0	2	43	2

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Premature Death (YPLL), Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Health Outcomes - Quality of Life

Diabetes Prevalence

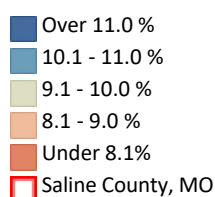
Percentage of adults aged 20 and above with diagnosed diabetes.

County	Percent Diabetic	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	11.0	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Diabetes Prevalence, Percent of Adults by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2022

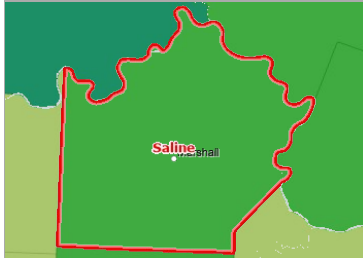


Frequent Mental Distress

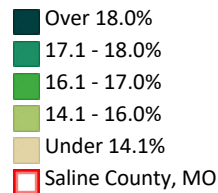
Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor mental health per month.

County	Percent Reporting 14+ Days of Poor Mental Health Monthly	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	17.0	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Frequent Mental Distress, Percent of Adults Age 18+ by County, CDC BRFSS 2022



Frequent Physical Distress

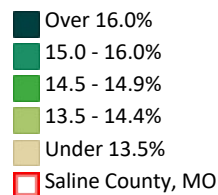
Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor physical health per month.

County	Percent Reporting 14+ Days of Poor Physical Health Monthly	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	15.0	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Frequent Physical Distress, Percent of Adults Age 18+ by County, CDC BRFSS 2022



HIV Prevalence

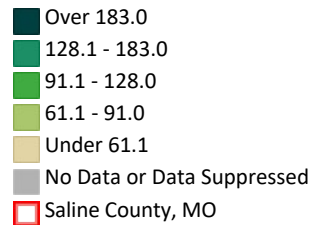
Number of people aged 13 years and older living with a diagnosis of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection per 100,000 population.

County	HIV Infections per 100,000 Population	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	57.0	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



HIV, Rate Per 100,000 by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Low Birthweight

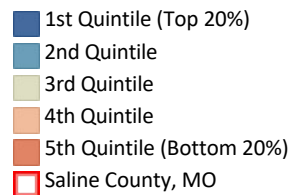
Percentage of live births with low birthweight (< 2,500 grams).

County	Percent of Births Low Birthweight	Low Birthweight Quintile	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	9.0	4	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Low Birthweight, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Poor Mental Health Days

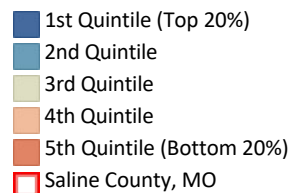
Average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted).

County	Average Mentally Unhealthy Days per Month	Poor Mental Health Days Quintile	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	5.0	2	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2022.



Poor Mental Health Days, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Poor or Fair Health

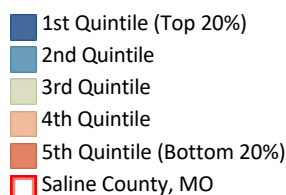
Percentage of adults reporting poor or fair health (age-adjusted).

County	Percent Reporting Poor or Fair Health	Poor or Fair Health Quintile	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	23.0	4	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Adults with Poor or Fair Health, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Poor Physical Health Days

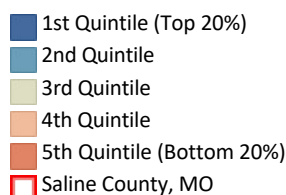
Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted).

County	Average Physically Unhealthy Days per Month	Poor Physical Health Days Quintile	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	4.7	3	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Poor Physical Health Days, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



Quality of Life Rank

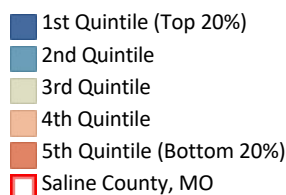
The Quality of Life Rank is a weighted combination of Poor or Fair Health, Poor Physical Health Days, Poor Mental Health Days, and Low Birthweight factors.

County	Quality of Life Rank (of 115)	Quality of Life Quintile
Saline	77	4

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#). 2022.



Morbidity, Rank by County, County Health Rankings 2022



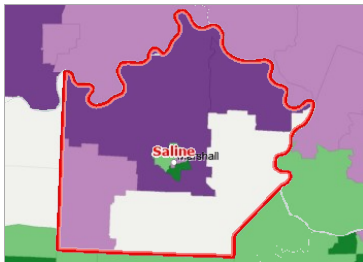
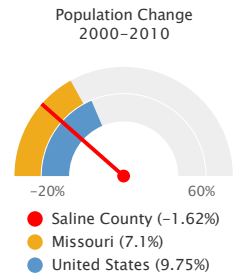
Demographics

Change in Total Population (2000 - 2010)

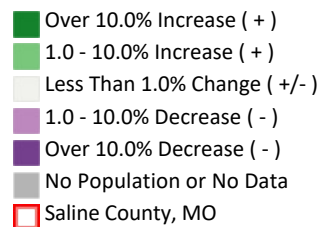
According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2000 and 2010 the population in the report area fell by -386 persons, a change of -1.62%. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

Report Area	Total Population, 2000 Census	Total Population, 2010 Census	Population Change, 2000-2010	Population Change, 2000-2010, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,756	23,370	-386	-1.62%
Missouri	5,591,987	5,988,927	396,940	7.1%
United States	280,405,781	307,745,539	27,339,758	9.75%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census, 2000 - 2010](#).



Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census Bureau 2000 - 2010

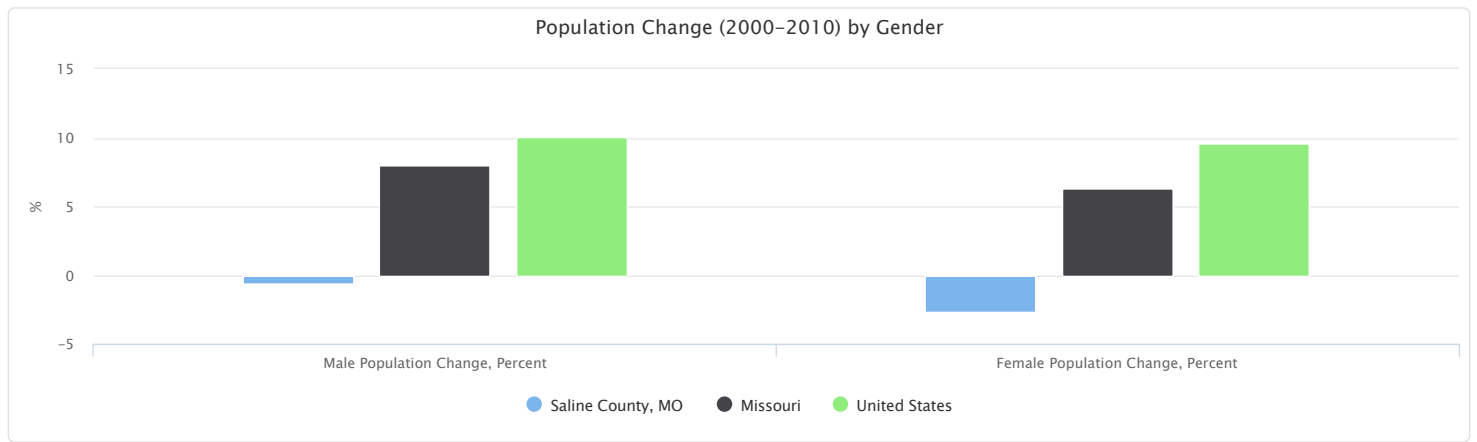


Population Change (2000-2010) by Gender

This indicator reports the population change of the report area by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the male population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

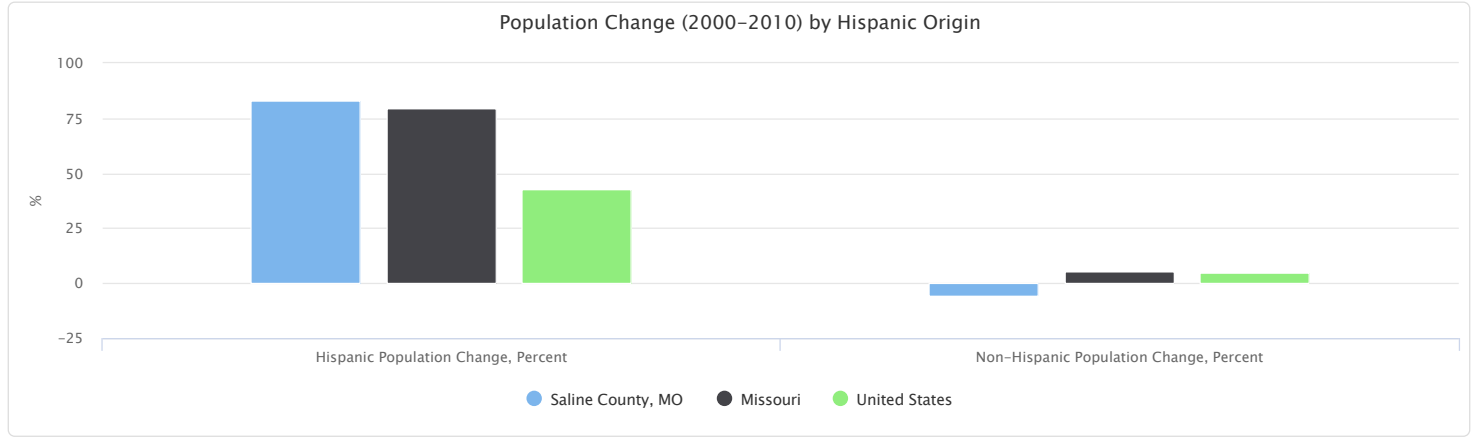
Report Area	Male Population Change, Total	Male Population Change, Percent	Female Population Change, Total	Female Population Change, Percent
Saline County, MO	-66	-0.57%	-320	-2.64%
Missouri	216,493	7.97%	180,448	6.28%
United States	13,738,020	10.02%	13,601,733	9.55%



Population Change (2000-2010) by Hispanic Origin

This indicator reports the Hispanic or Latino population change in the report area. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Report Area	Hispanic Population Change, Total	Hispanic Population Change, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Total	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Percent
Saline County, MO	875	83.33%	-1,261	-5.55%
Missouri	94,137	79.55%	302,803	5.53%
United States	15,152,943	42.93%	12,099,099	4.92%



Total Population Change (2000-2010) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by race.

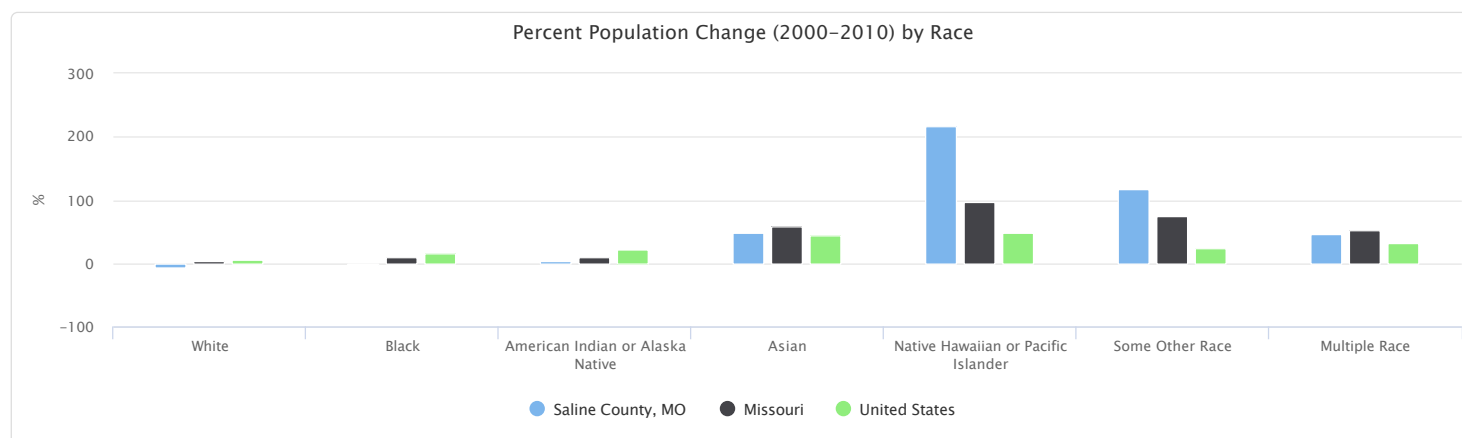
Report Area	White	Black	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	-1,252	-45	2	40	108	584	177
Missouri	212,311	65,457	2,352	36,513	3,086	34,633	42,589
United States	12,199,518	5,189,316	521,420	4,433,864	141,446	3,703,567	2,190,889

Percent Population Change (2000-2010) by Race

This indicator reports the percentage of population change of the report area by race.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Report Area	White	Black	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	-5.85%	-3.52%	2.74%	47.62%	216%	117.51%	45.97%
Missouri	4.47%	10.42%	9.4%	59.3%	97.2%	75.58%	51.94%
United States	5.8%	15.43%	22.56%	43.72%	47.37%	24.2%	32.61%

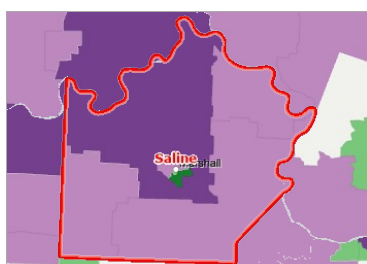
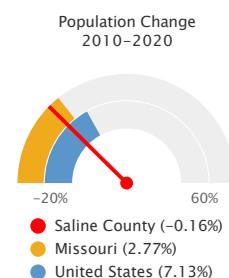


Change in Total Population (2010 - 2020)

According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2010 and 2020 the population in the report area fell by -37 persons, a change of -0.16%. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

Report Area	Total Population, 2010 Census	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Change, 2010-2020	Population Change, 2010-2020, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,370	23,333	-37	-0.16%
Missouri	5,988,913	6,154,913	166,000	2.77%
United States	312,471,161	334,735,155	22,263,994	7.13%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2020.



Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census Bureau 2010 - 2020

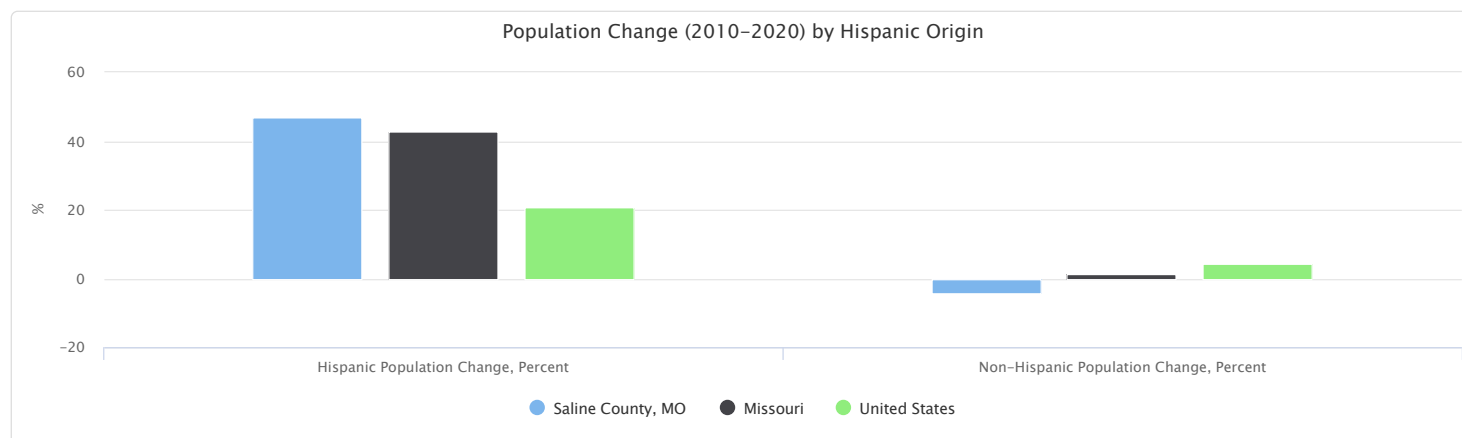
- Over 10.0% Increase (+)
- 2.0 - 10.0% Increase (+)
- Less Than 2.0% Change (+/-)
- 2.0 - 10.0% Decrease (-)
- Over 10.0% Decrease (-)
- No Population or No Data
- Saline County, MO

Population Change (2010-2020) by Hispanic Origin

This indicator reports the Hispanic or Latino population change in the report area.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, *"Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."*

Report Area	Hispanic Population Change, Total	Hispanic Population Change, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Total	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Percent
Saline County, MO	905	47.01%	-942	-4.39%
Missouri	90,597	42.64%	75,401	1.31%
United States	11,163,011	20.61%	11,100,922	4.30%



Total Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table. The full forms are as followed:

- *Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native*
- *Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander*
- *Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race*

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Saline County, MO	-1,968	-68	19	52	245	212	566	905
Missouri	-186,824	5,625	-566	34,936	3,530	17,005	201,699	90,597
United States	-5,122,185	2,254,139	4,595	5,153,427	140,453	1,087,053	7,583,494	11,163,011

Percent Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

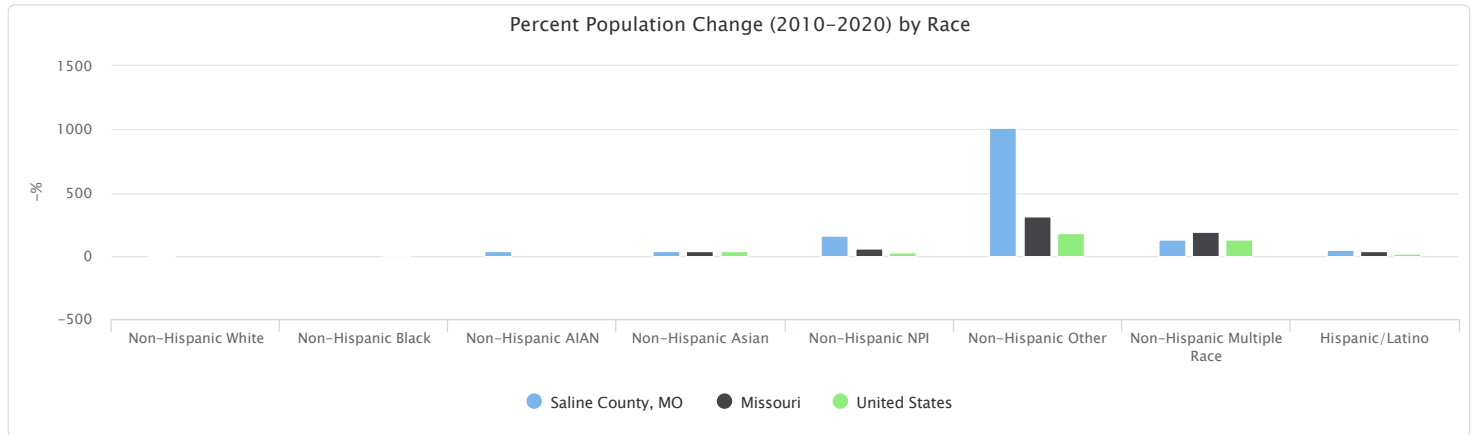
The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, *"Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."*

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table and chart. The full forms are as followed:

- *Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native*
- *Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander*

- *Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race*

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Saline County, MO	-10.12%	-5.59%	38.78%	42.28%	161.18%	1,009.52%	128.05%	47.01%
Missouri	-3.85%	0.82%	-2.35%	35.93%	61.25%	316.55%	190.03%	42.64%
United States	-2.60%	5.98%	0.20%	35.62%	29.16%	179.59%	127.07%	20.61%

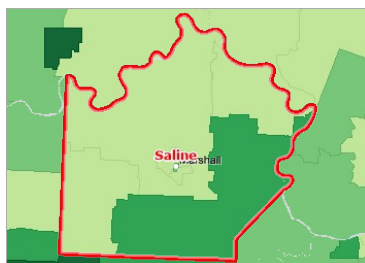


Families with Children

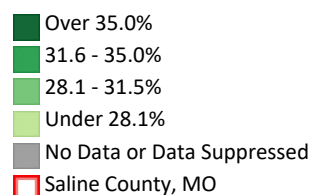
According to the most recent American Community Survey estimates, 24.51% of all occupied households in the report area are family households with one or more child(ren) under the age of 18. As [defined](#) by the US Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

Report Area	Total Households	Total Family Households	Families with Children (Age 0-17)	Families with Children (Age 0-17), Percent of Total Households
Saline County, MO	7,809	4,769	1,914	24.51%
Missouri	2,433,819	1,541,667	702,109	28.85%
United States	124,010,992	80,755,759	37,558,302	30.29%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Family Households with Children by Ethnicity Alone

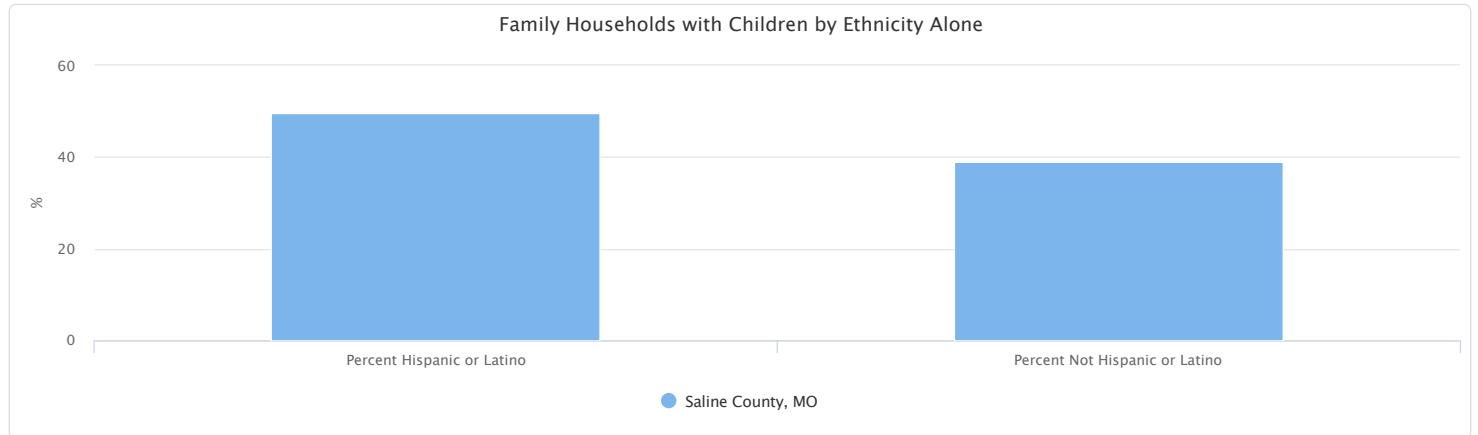
This indicator reports the total and percentage of family households with children by ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic or Latino family households in the report area,

the percentage of households with children under 18 is (value)."

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	238	1,672	49.58%	38.98%
Missouri	34,812	663,660	66.55%	44.56%
United States	7,869,826	29,510,577	61.43%	43.43%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



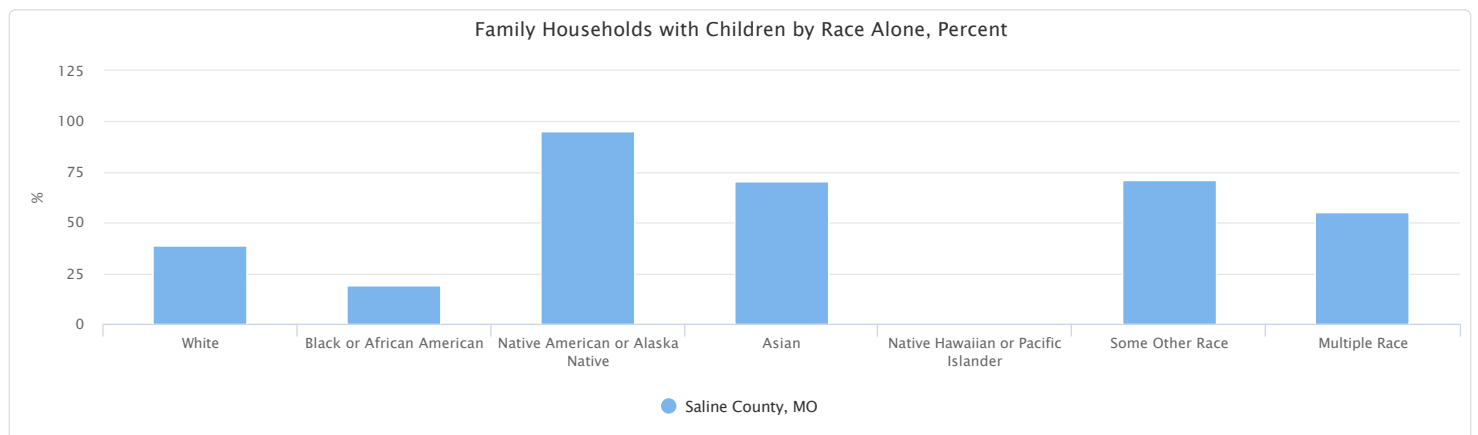
Family Households with Children by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of family households with children by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white family households in the report area, the percentage of households with children under 18 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	39.00%	19.08%	95.45%	70.59%	No data	71.13%	55.00%
Missouri	43.06%	56.54%	48.75%	54.30%	62.21%	68.89%	56.43%
United States	42.58%	54.94%	55.98%	51.31%	58.24%	62.12%	57.30%

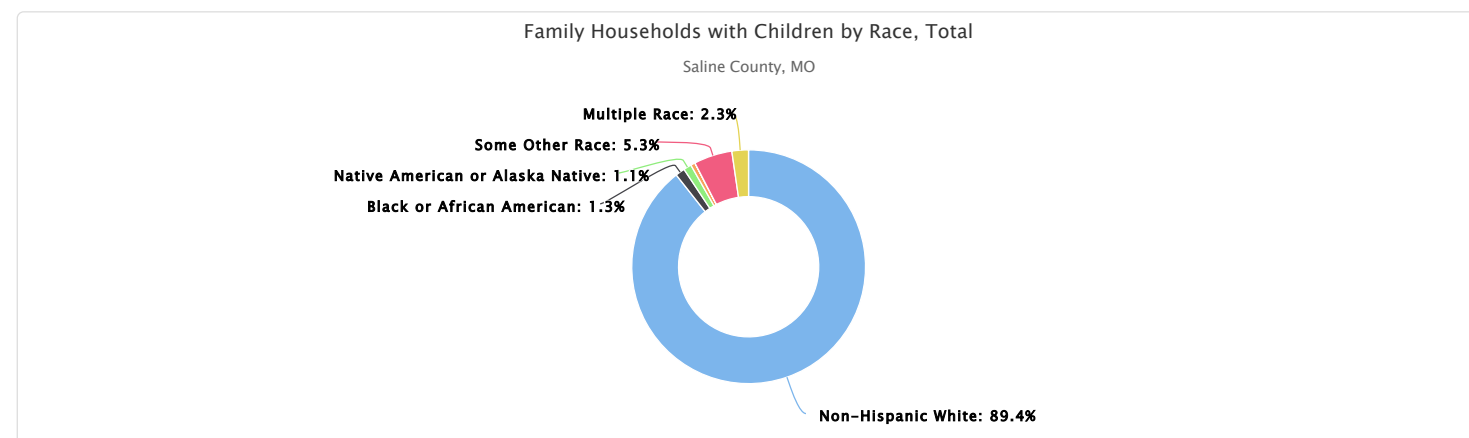
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Family Households with Children by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	1,707	25	21	12	0	101	44
Missouri	556,176	85,375	2,268	15,389	1,103	10,899	27,262
United States	24,851,476	4,994,784	328,285	2,294,130	73,632	2,420,394	2,417,702

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

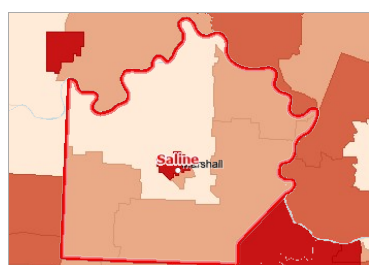


Female Population

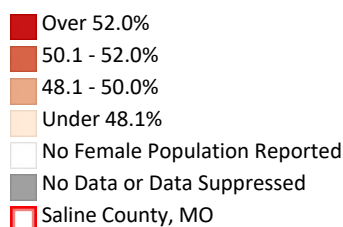
A total of 11,684 females reside in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2017-21 5-year estimates. Females represent 50.19% of the total population in the area, which is less than the national average of 50.50%.

Report Area	Total Population	Female Population	Percent Female Population
Saline County, MO	23,278	11,684	50.19%
Missouri	6,141,534	3,113,793	50.70%
United States	329,725,481	166,518,866	50.50%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Female Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

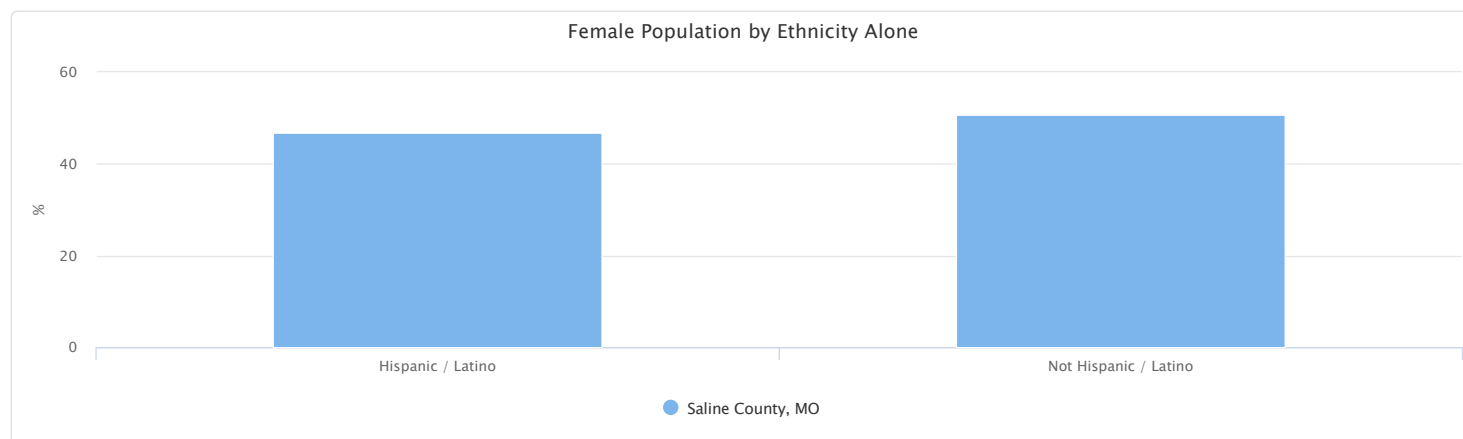


Female Population by Ethnicity Alone

The table below reports the percentage of the female population by ethnicity alone. Among the Hispanic population in the report area, 46.70% are female. Among the non-Hispanic population, 50.62% are female.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,182	10,502	46.70%	50.62%
Missouri	133,056	2,980,737	49.00%	50.78%
United States	30,016,886	136,501,980	49.36%	50.76%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

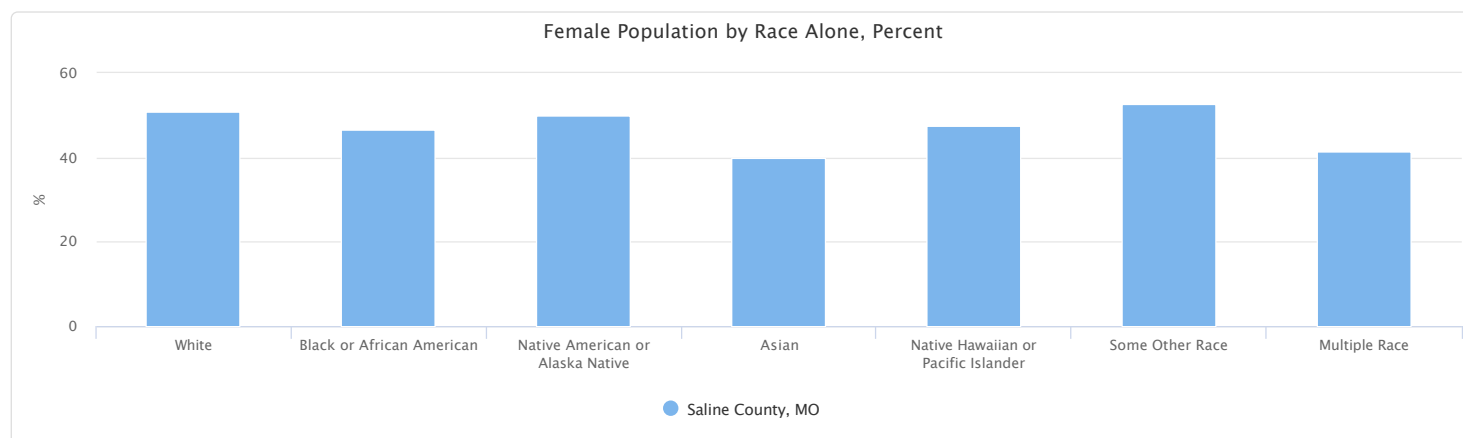


Female Population by Race Alone, Percent

The table below reports the percentage of the female population by race alone. The percentage could be interpreted as, for example, among the white population in the report area, 50.85% are female; among the black population, 46.46% are female; etc.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	50.85%	46.46%	50.00%	39.89%	47.57%	52.81%	41.52%
Missouri	50.52%	52.36%	47.07%	52.37%	50.89%	48.43%	49.94%
United States	50.32%	51.92%	49.88%	52.13%	49.53%	48.68%	49.93%

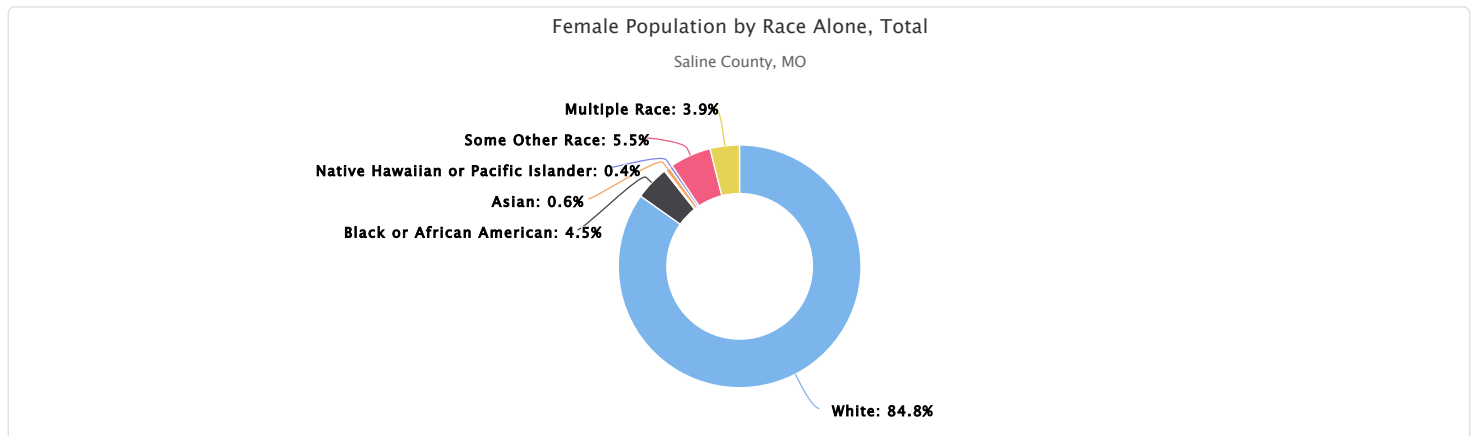
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Female Population by Race Alone, Total

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	9,912	531	22	73	49	639	458
Missouri	2,490,906	364,246	9,369	64,628	4,309	40,725	139,610
United States	113,121,471	21,490,575	1,358,198	9,792,157	304,899	8,949,026	11,502,540

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

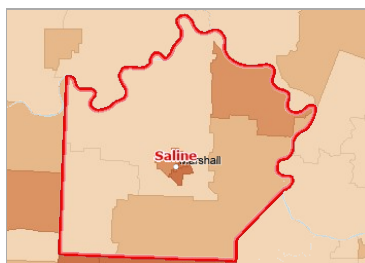


Foreign-Born Population

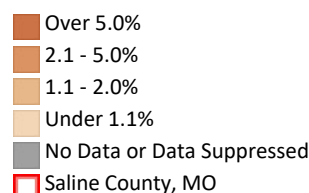
This indicator reports the percentage of the population that is foreign-born. The foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes any non-citizens, as well as persons born outside of the U.S. who have become naturalized citizens. The native U.S. population includes any person born in the United States, Puerto Rico, a U.S. Island Area (such as Guam), or abroad of American (U.S. citizen) parent or parents. The latest figures from the U.S. Census Bureau show that 1,237 persons in the report area are of foreign birth, which represents 5.31% of the report area population. This percentage is less than the national average of 13.60%.

Report Area	Total Population	Naturalized U.S. Citizens	Population w/o U.S. Citizenship	Total Foreign-Birth Population	Foreign-Birth Population, Percent of Total Population
Saline County, MO	23,278	627	610	1,237	5.31%
Missouri	6,141,534	130,569	126,233	256,802	4.18%
United States	329,725,481	23,141,369	21,703,439	44,844,808	13.60%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Foreign-Born Population (Non-Citizen or Naturalized), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

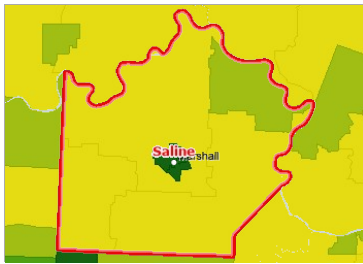


Hispanic Population

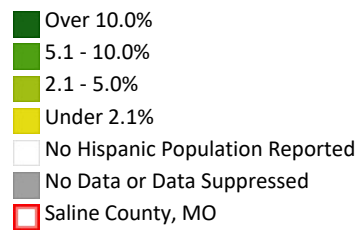
The estimated population that is of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin in the report area is 2,531. This represents 10.87% of the total report area population, which is less than the national rate of 18.44%. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

Report Area	Total Population	Non-Hispanic Population	Percent Population Non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino Population	Percent Population Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	23,278	20,747	89.13%	2,531	10.87%
Missouri	6,141,534	5,869,968	95.58%	271,566	4.42%
United States	329,725,481	268,918,512	81.56%	60,806,969	18.44%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population, Hispanic or Latino, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

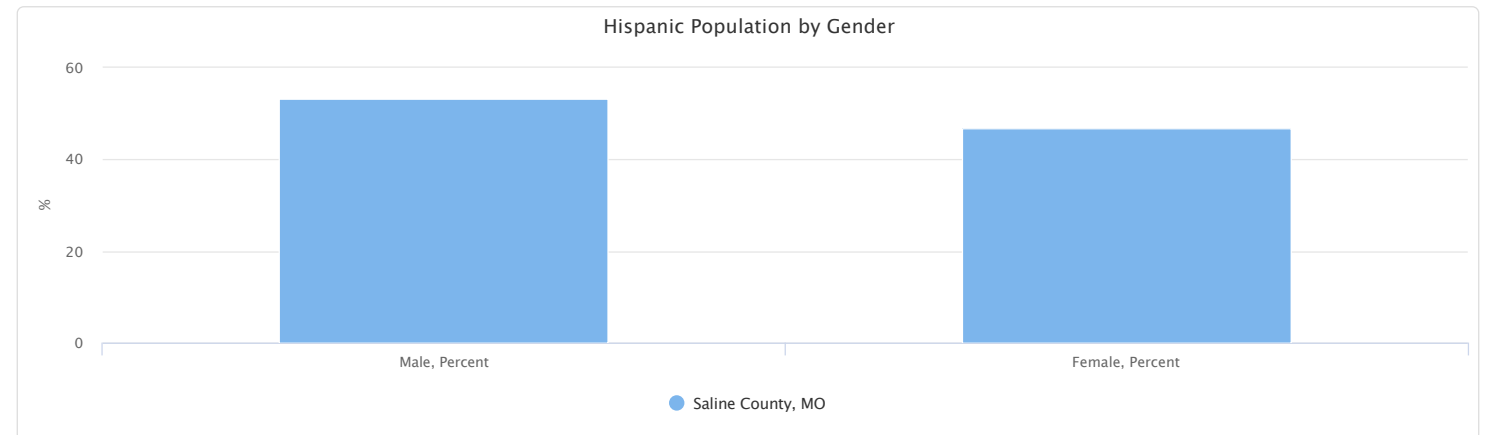


Hispanic Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total and percentage of Hispanic population by gender. Among the Hispanic population in the report area, 53.30% are male and 46.70% are female.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,349	1,182	53.30%	46.70%
Missouri	138,510	133,056	51.00%	49.00%
United States	30,790,083	30,016,886	50.64%	49.36%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

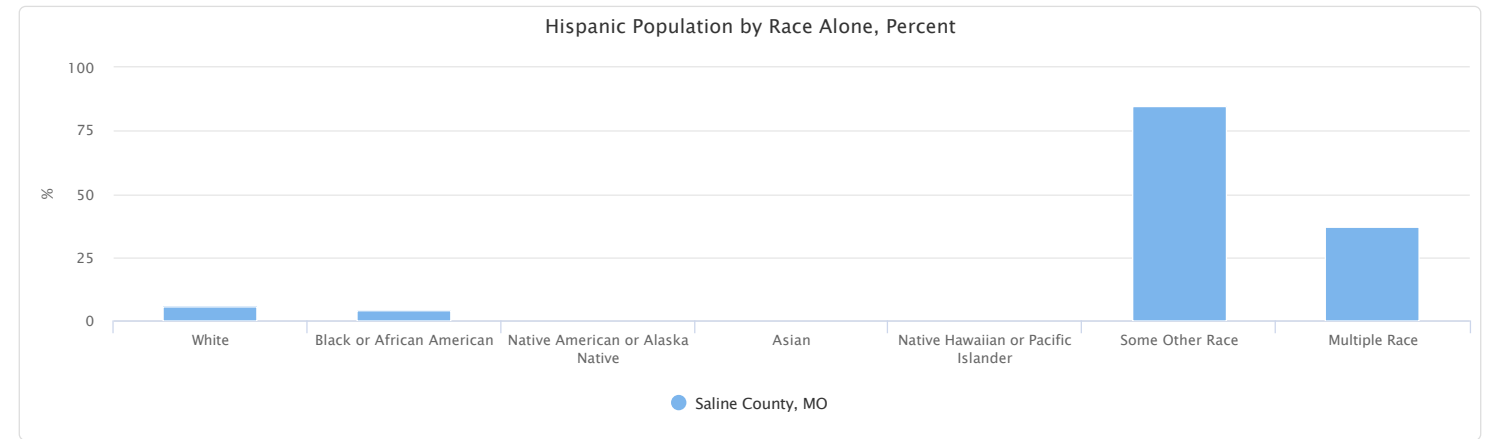


Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of Hispanic population by race alone.
The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage of people who are Hispanic is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	5.39%	4.29%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	84.63%	36.99%
Missouri	2.63%	0.84%	23.26%	0.82%	7.29%	80.05%	22.34%
United States	12.80%	2.89%	28.86%	1.22%	9.72%	93.43%	54.62%

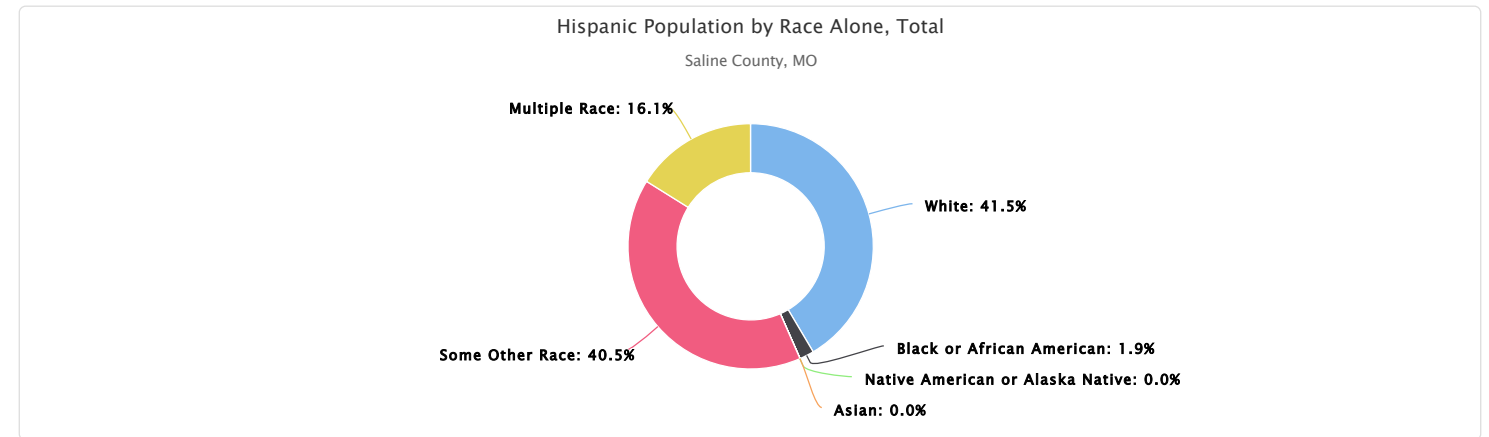
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	1,050	49	0	0	0	1,024	408
Missouri	129,703	5,839	4,629	1,011	617	67,309	62,458
United States	28,778,739	1,196,710	785,819	228,227	59,845	17,174,529	12,583,100

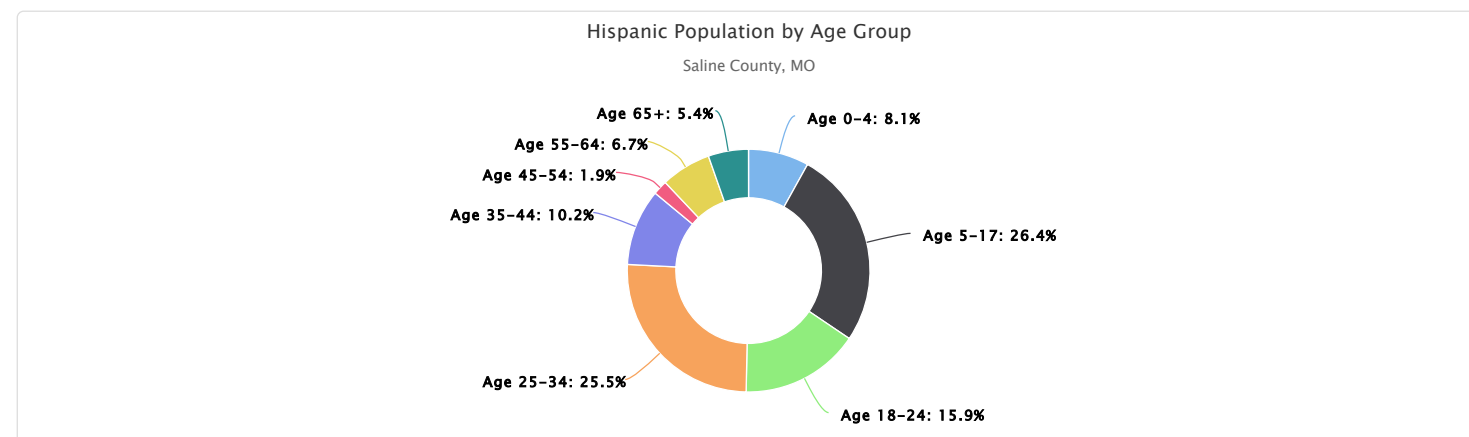
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Hispanic Population by Age Group

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Saline County, MO	204	668	402	645	258	49	169	136
Missouri	27,217	71,197	33,157	42,605	37,625	26,925	18,202	14,638
United States	4,993,673	13,847,142	6,895,170	9,415,393	8,781,426	7,201,775	5,127,712	4,544,678

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

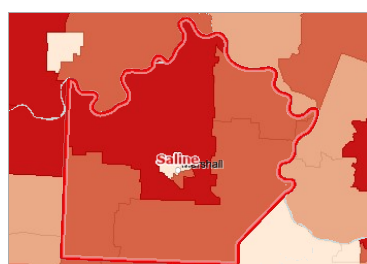


Male Population

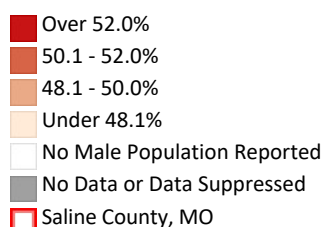
A total of 11,594 males reside in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2017-21 5-year estimates. Males represent 49.81% of the total population in the area, which is greater than the national average of 49.50%.

Report Area	Total Population	Male Population	Percent Male Population
Saline County, MO	23,278	11,594	49.81%
Missouri	6,141,534	3,027,741	49.30%
United States	329,725,481	163,206,615	49.50%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



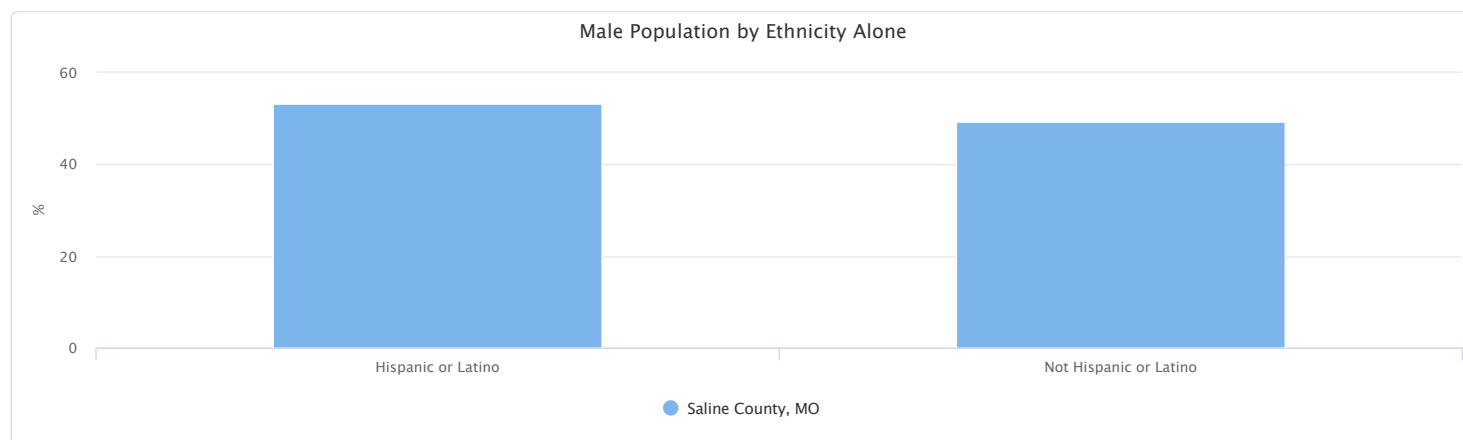
Male Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Male Population by Ethnicity Alone

The table below reports the percentage of the male population by ethnicity alone. Among the Hispanic population in the report area, 53.30% are male. Among the non-Hispanic population, 49.38% are male.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,349	10,245	53.30%	49.38%
Missouri	138,510	2,889,231	51.00%	49.22%
United States	30,790,083	132,416,532	50.64%	49.24%

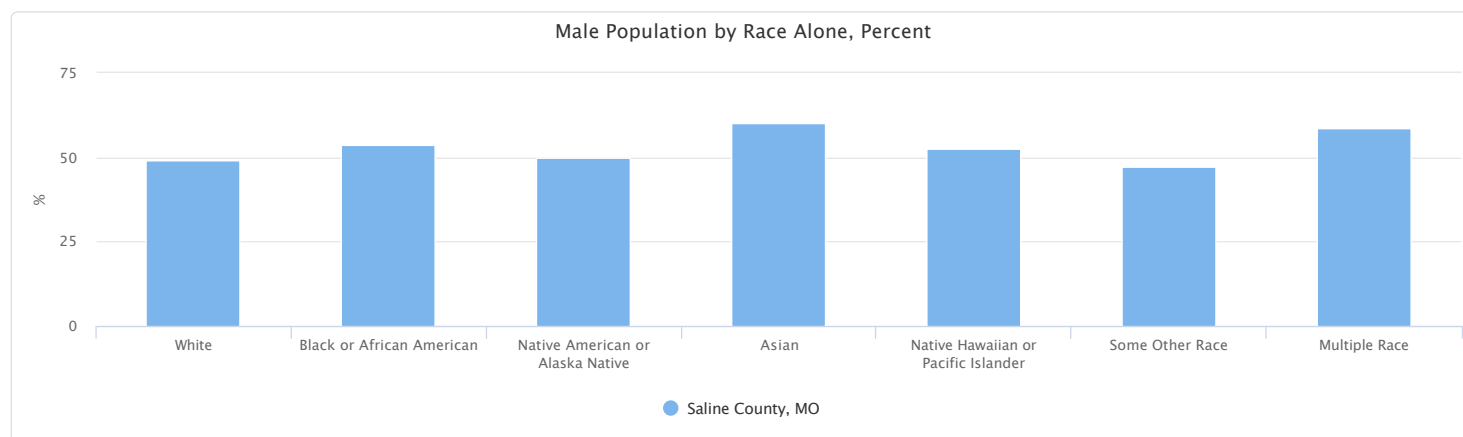


Male Population by Race Alone, Percent

The table below reports the percentage of the male population by race alone. The percentage could be interpreted as, for example, among the white population in the report area, 49.15% are male; among the black population, 53.54% are male; etc.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	49.15%	53.54%	50.00%	60.11%	52.43%	47.19%	58.48%
Missouri	49.48%	47.64%	52.93%	47.63%	49.11%	51.57%	50.06%
United States	49.68%	48.08%	50.12%	47.87%	50.47%	51.32%	50.07%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



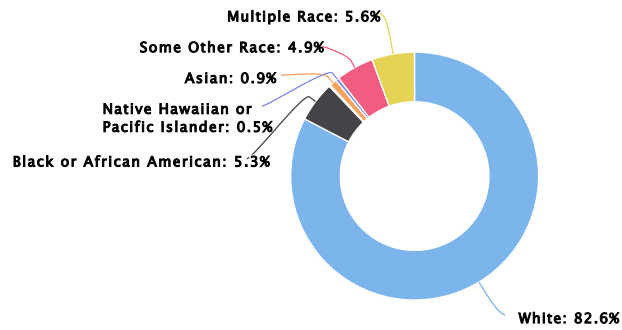
Male Population by Race Alone, Total

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	9,580	612	22	110	54	571	645
Missouri	2,439,560	331,432	10,535	58,778	4,159	43,359	139,918
United States	111,667,638	19,902,437	1,364,463	8,990,767	310,658	9,433,770	11,536,882

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Male Population by Race Alone, Total

Saline County, MO

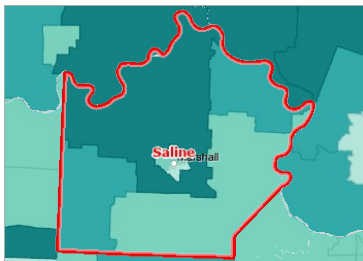


Median Age

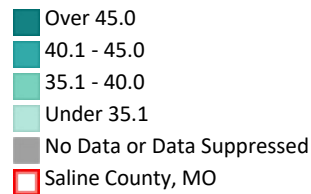
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, the median age of all persons is 36.3. This indicates that the report population as a whole generally trends younger than the state, which has a median age of 38.8. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates.

Report Area	Total Population	Median Age
Saline County, MO	23,278	36.3
Missouri	6,141,534	38.8
United States	329,725,481	38.4

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Median Age by Tract, ACS 2017-21

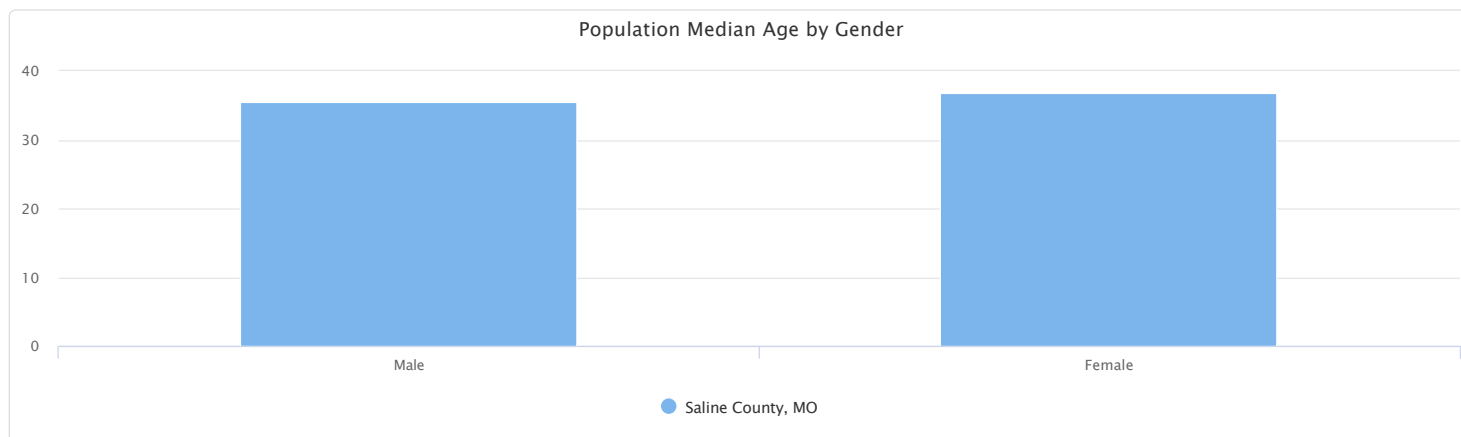


Population Median Age by Gender

This indicator reports the median age of the population by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female
Saline County, MO	35.5	36.8
Missouri	37.6	40.0
United States	37.3	39.5

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

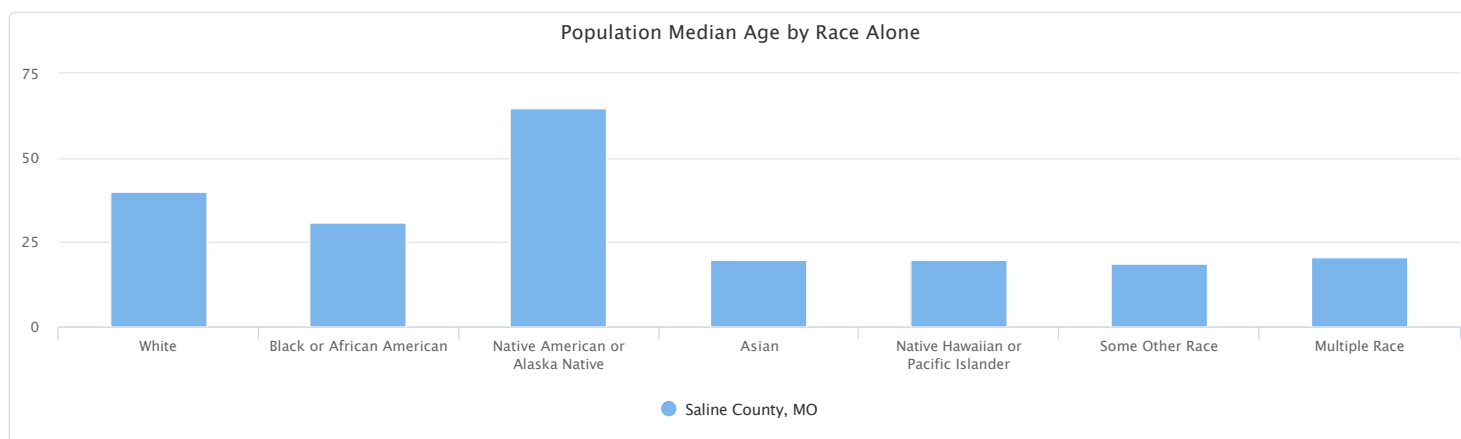


Population Median Age by Race Alone

This indicator reports the median age of the population by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	39.8	30.7	64.9	19.7	19.9	18.6	20.5
Missouri	40.9	33.5	38.6	34.2	27.9	26.9	22.7
United States	41.4	34.6	33.1	37.5	33.0	31.0	26.3

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey, 2017-21](#).

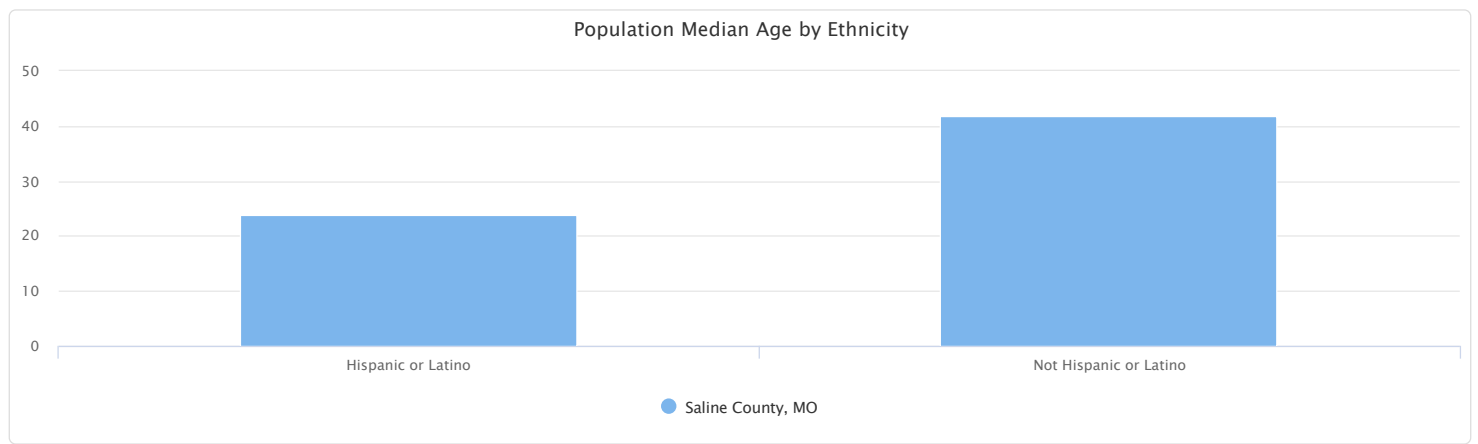


Population Median Age by Ethnicity

This indicator reports the median age of the population by ethnicity.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	23.9	41.8
Missouri	26.0	41.5
United States	29.8	43.7

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey, 2017-21](#).

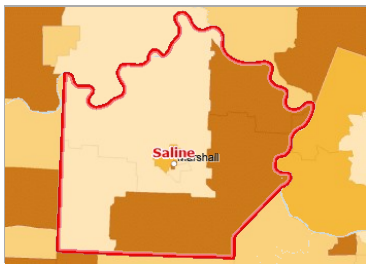


Population Age 0-4

Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 1,303 are children under the age of 5, representing 5.60% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of children under age 5 is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 0-4	Percent Population Age 0-4
Saline County, MO	23,278	1,303	5.60%
Missouri	6,141,534	367,132	5.98%
United States	329,725,481	19,423,121	5.89%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 0-4, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

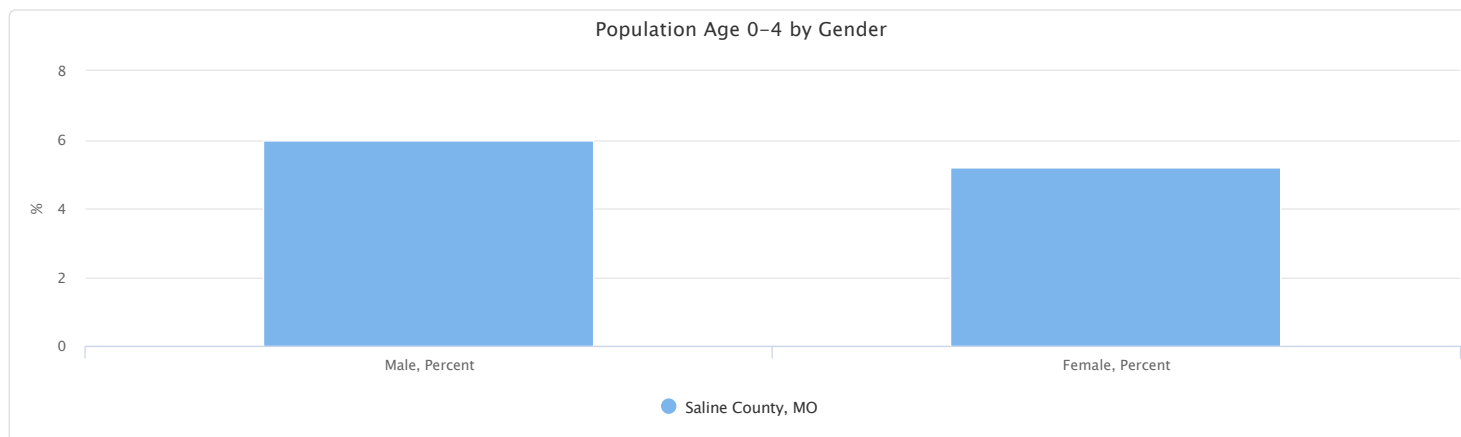
- Over 7.0%
- 6.1 - 7.0%
- 5.1 - 6.0%
- Under 5.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Saline County, MO

Population Age 0-4 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is under age 5 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 6.00% are aged 0-4 years. Among the female population, 5.20% are aged 0-4 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	696	607	6.00%	5.20%
Missouri	188,129	179,003	6.21%	5.75%
United States	9,940,776	9,482,345	6.09%	5.69%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

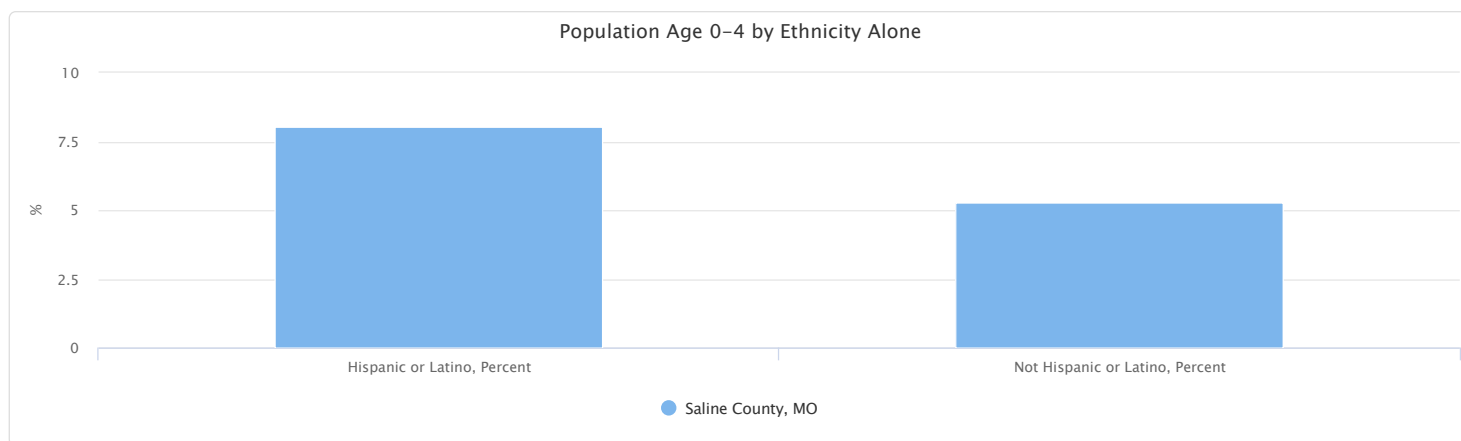


Population Age 0-4 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population age under 5 by ethnicity alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of the population age under 5 is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	204	1,099	8.06%	5.30%
Missouri	27,217	339,915	10.02%	5.79%
United States	4,993,673	14,429,448	8.21%	5.37%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

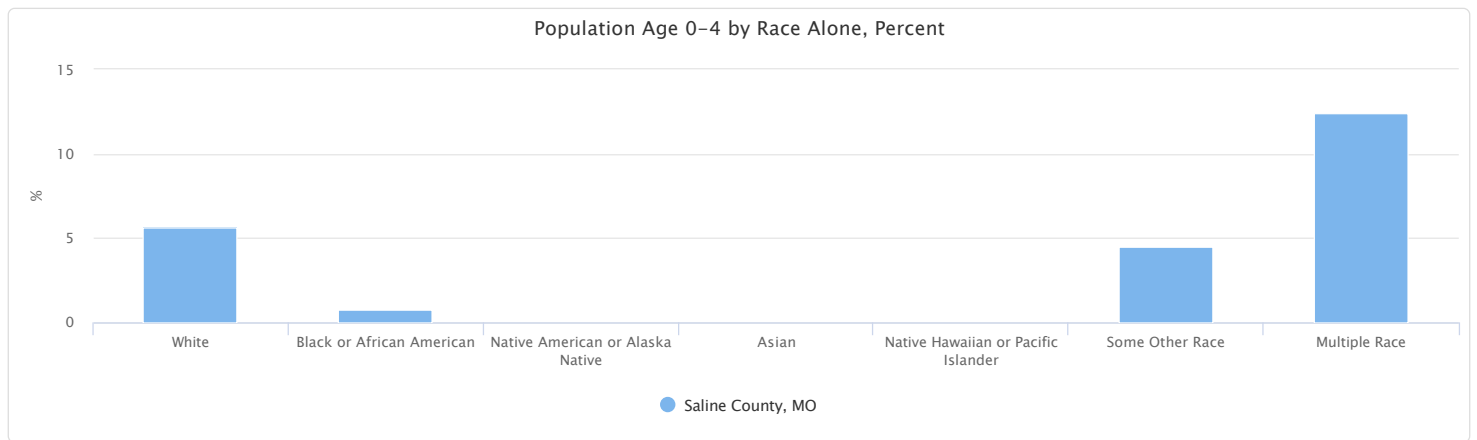


Population Age 0-4 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are under age 5 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age under 5 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	5.66%	0.79%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.46%	12.42%
Missouri	5.44%	7.03%	4.88%	5.08%	8.74%	9.25%	12.29%
United States	5.23%	6.42%	6.47%	5.39%	6.73%	7.10%	10.77%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

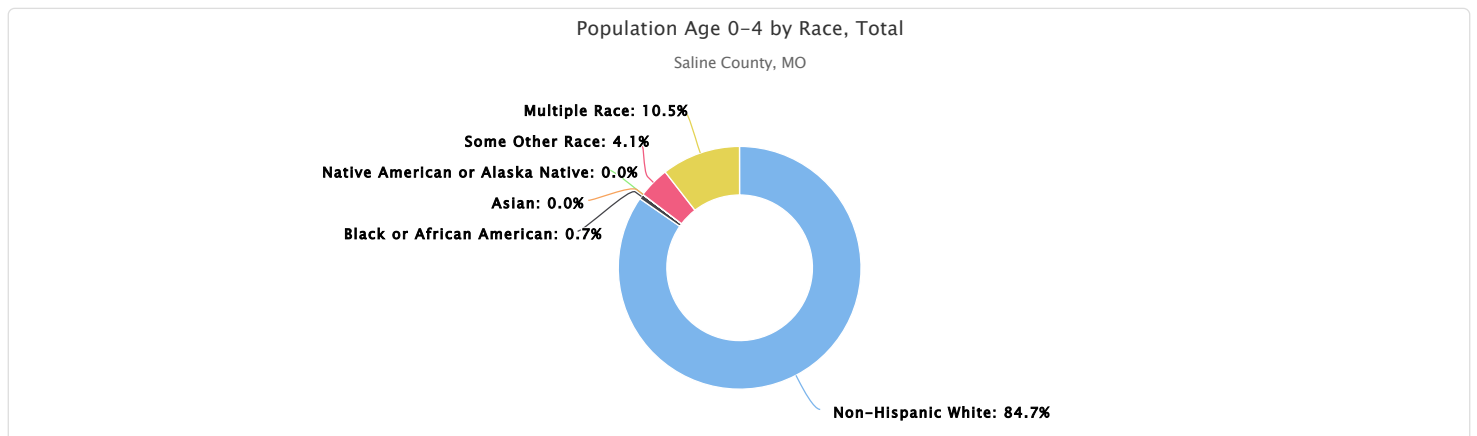


Population Age 0-4 by Race, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged under 5.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	1,103	9	0	0	0	54	137
Missouri	268,088	48,926	972	6,271	740	7,780	34,355
United States	11,751,883	2,656,473	176,042	1,011,688	41,428	1,304,593	2,481,014

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

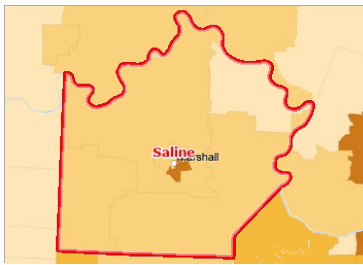


Population Age 18-24

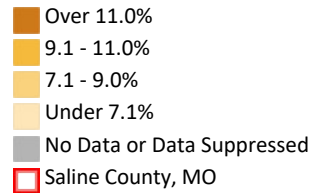
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 2,718 persons are between the ages of 18 and 24, representing 11.68% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of young adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 18-24	Percent Population Age 18-24
Saline County, MO	23,278	2,718	11.68%
Missouri	6,141,534	561,340	9.14%
United States	329,725,481	30,339,089	9.20%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Population Age 18-24, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

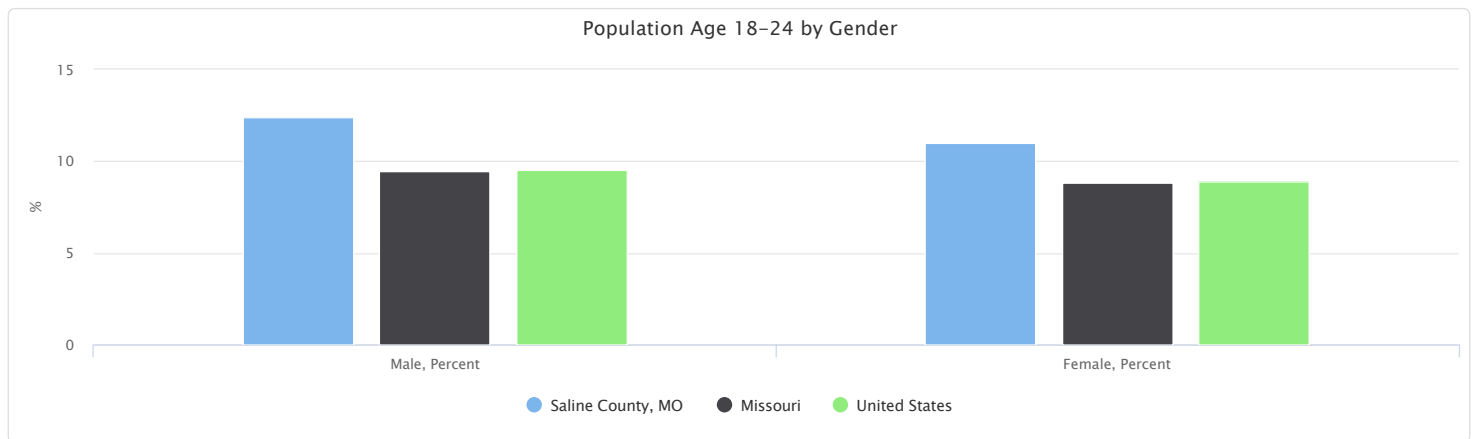


Population Age 18-24 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 18 to 24 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 12.39% are aged 18-24 years. Among the female population, 10.97% are aged 18-24 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,436	1,282	12.39%	10.97%
Missouri	286,303	275,037	9.46%	8.83%
United States	15,499,748	14,839,341	9.50%	8.91%

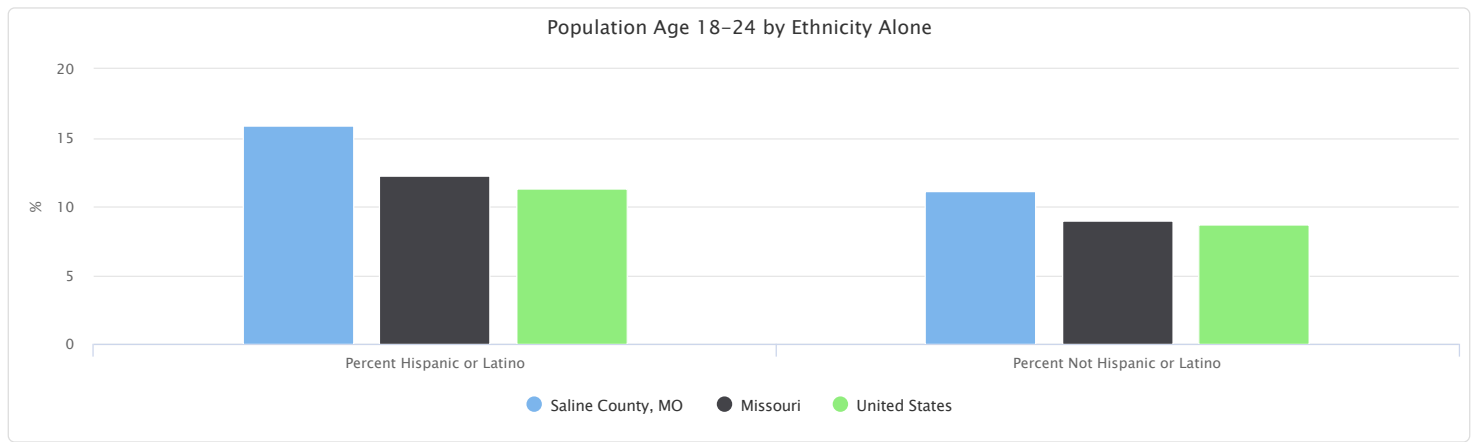
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21.



Population Age 18-24 by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	402	2,316	15.88%	11.16%
Missouri	33,157	528,183	12.21%	9.00%
United States	6,895,170	23,443,919	11.34%	8.72%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2017-21.

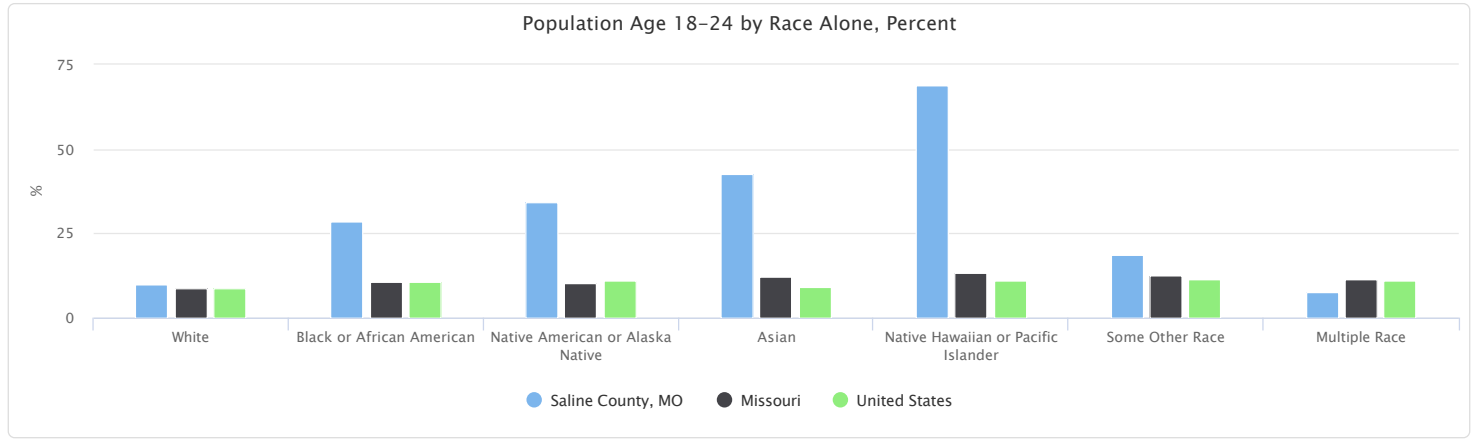


Population Age 18-24 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 18-24 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 18-24 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	9.85%	28.52%	34.09%	42.62%	68.93%	18.60%	7.62%
Missouri	8.64%	10.71%	10.43%	12.31%	13.17%	12.56%	11.45%
United States	8.58%	10.50%	10.97%	8.97%	11.06%	11.37%	11.17%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



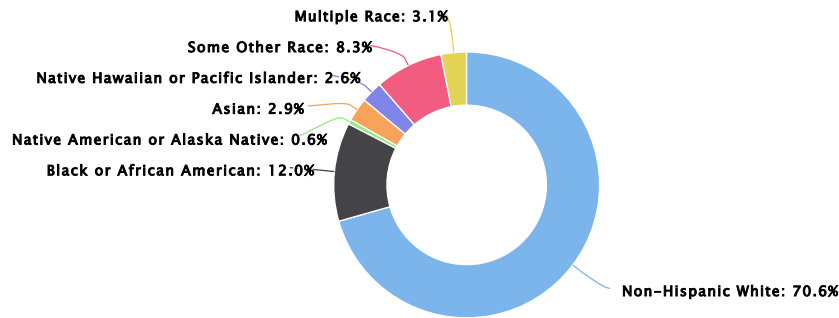
Population Age 18-24 by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	1,919	326	15	78	71	225	84
Missouri	425,894	74,510	2,075	15,187	1,115	10,562	31,997
United States	19,277,450	4,345,213	298,593	1,685,680	68,055	2,090,543	2,573,555

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Population Age 18-24 by Race, Total

Saline County, MO

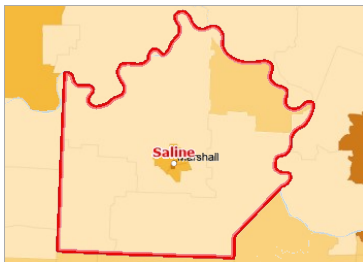


Population Age 18-64

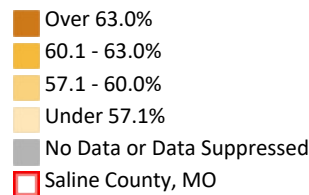
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 13,709 persons are between the ages of 18 and 64, representing 58.89% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 18-64, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,278	13,709	58.89%
Missouri	6,141,534	3,715,323	60.50%
United States	329,725,481	202,602,785	61.45%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 18-64, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

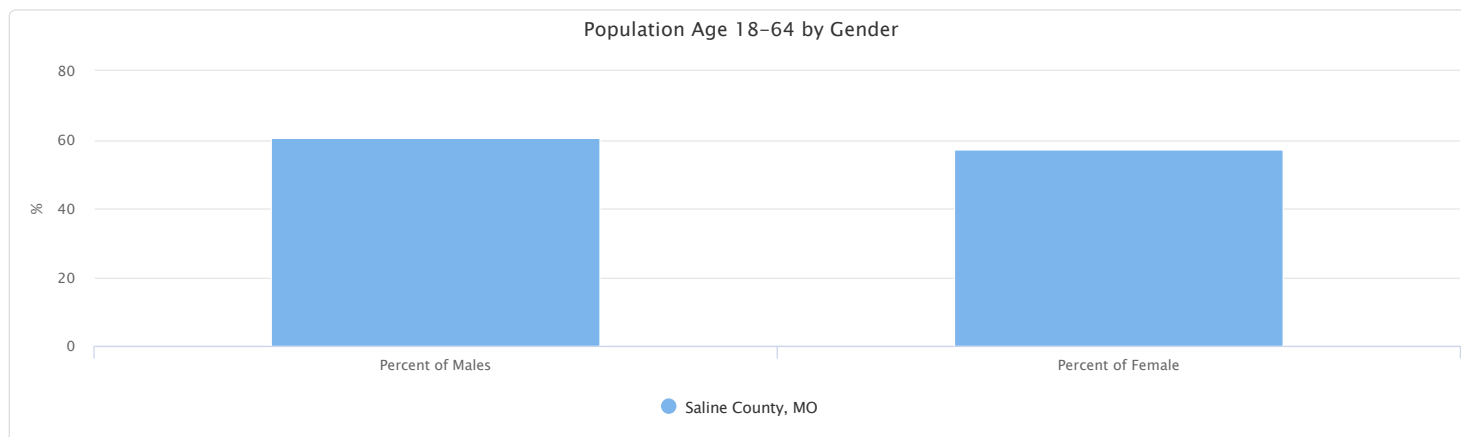


Population Age 18-64 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 18 to 64 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 60.63% are aged 18-64 years. Among the female population, 57.16% are aged 18-64 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	7,030	6,679	60.63%	57.16%
Missouri	1,852,663	1,862,660	61.19%	59.82%
United States	101,452,751	101,150,034	62.16%	60.74%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

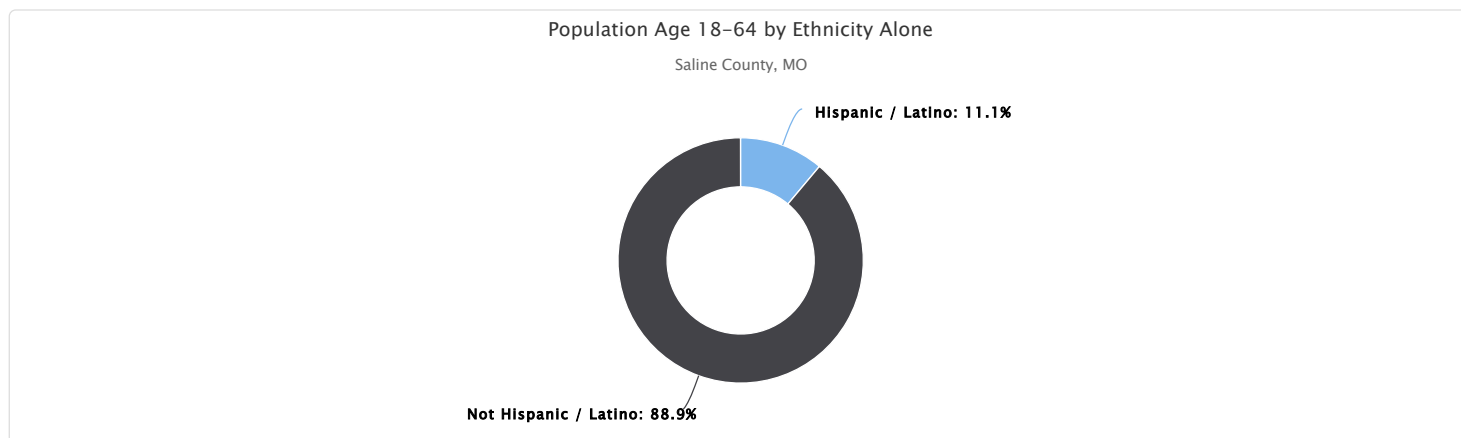


Population Age 18-64 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population by ethnicity alone that are between the ages of 18 to 64. In the report area, among the population age 18-64, 11.11% are Hispanic or Latino and 88.89% are not Hispanic or Latino.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,523	12,186	11.11%	88.89%
Missouri	158,514	3,556,809	4.27%	95.73%
United States	37,421,476	165,181,309	18.47%	81.53%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

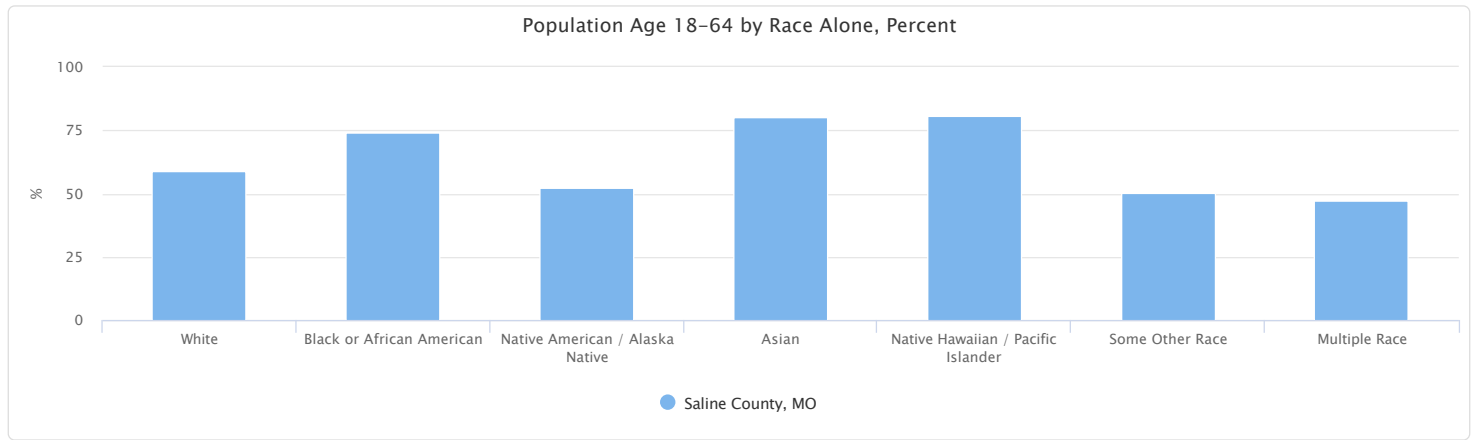


Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 18-64 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 18-64 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	58.88%	74.02%	52.27%	80.33%	80.58%	50.50%	47.33%
Missouri	60.52%	62.16%	67.81%	70.20%	62.95%	60.88%	50.91%
United States	60.92%	63.54%	62.88%	66.98%	65.05%	63.79%	56.18%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

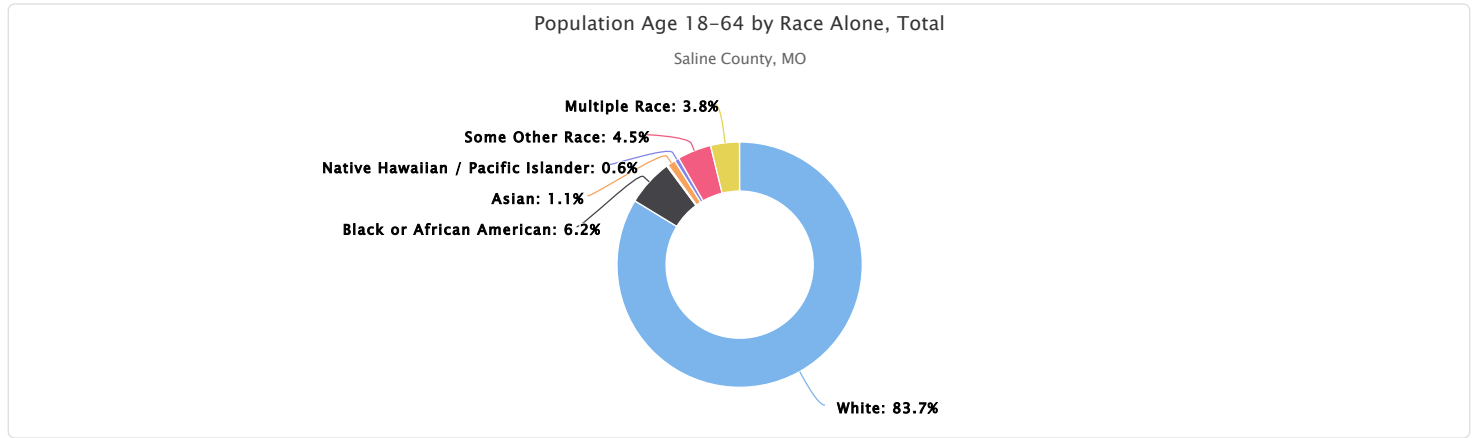


Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 18 to 64.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	11,477	846	23	147	83	611	522
Missouri	2,983,937	432,418	13,497	86,632	5,331	51,194	142,314
United States	136,939,158	26,300,254	1,712,054	12,581,446	400,442	11,726,267	12,943,164

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

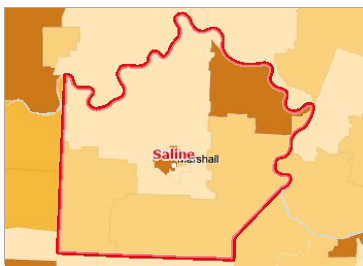


Population Age 25-34

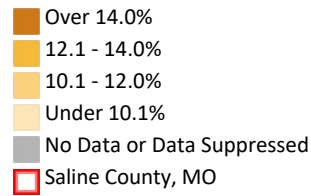
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 3,076 persons are between the ages of 25 and 34, representing 13.21% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of young adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 25-34	Percent Population Age 25-34
Saline County, MO	23,278	3,076	13.21%
Missouri	6,141,534	814,351	13.26%
United States	329,725,481	45,360,942	13.76%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Population Age 25-34, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

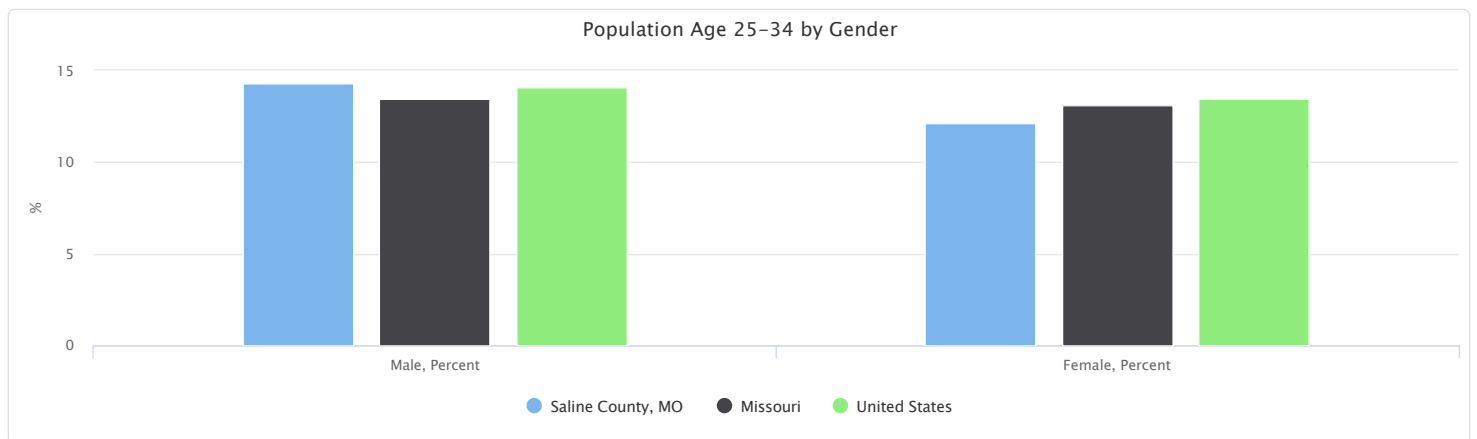


Population Age 25-34 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 25 to 34 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 14.27% are aged 25-34 years. Among the female population, 12.16% are aged 25-34 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,655	1,421	14.27%	12.16%
Missouri	406,863	407,488	13.44%	13.09%
United States	22,957,304	22,403,638	14.07%	13.45%

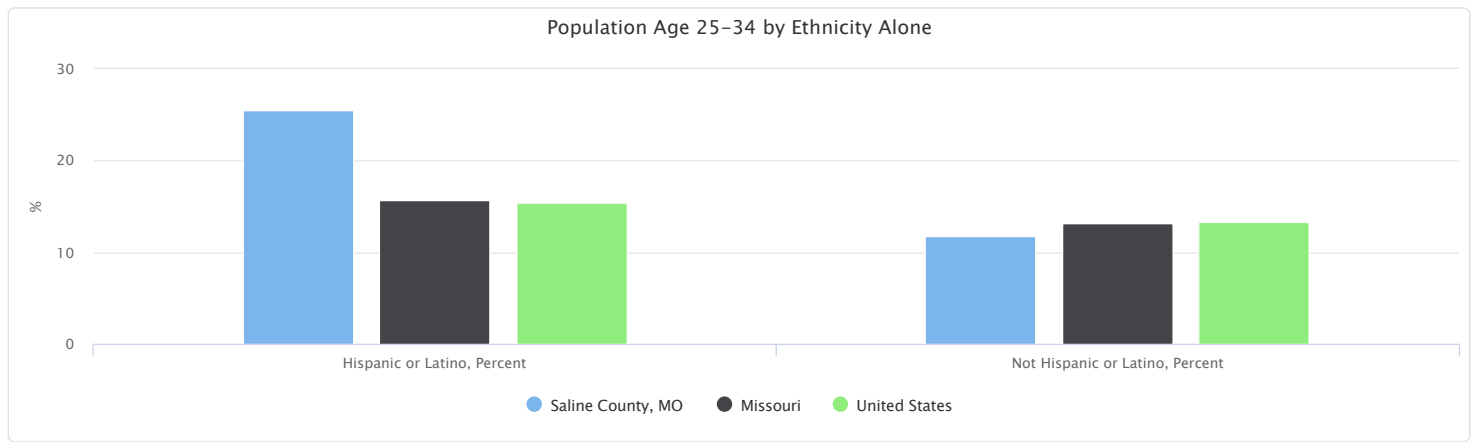
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 25-34 by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	645	2,431	25.48%	11.72%
Missouri	42,605	771,746	15.69%	13.15%
United States	9,415,393	35,945,549	15.48%	13.37%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

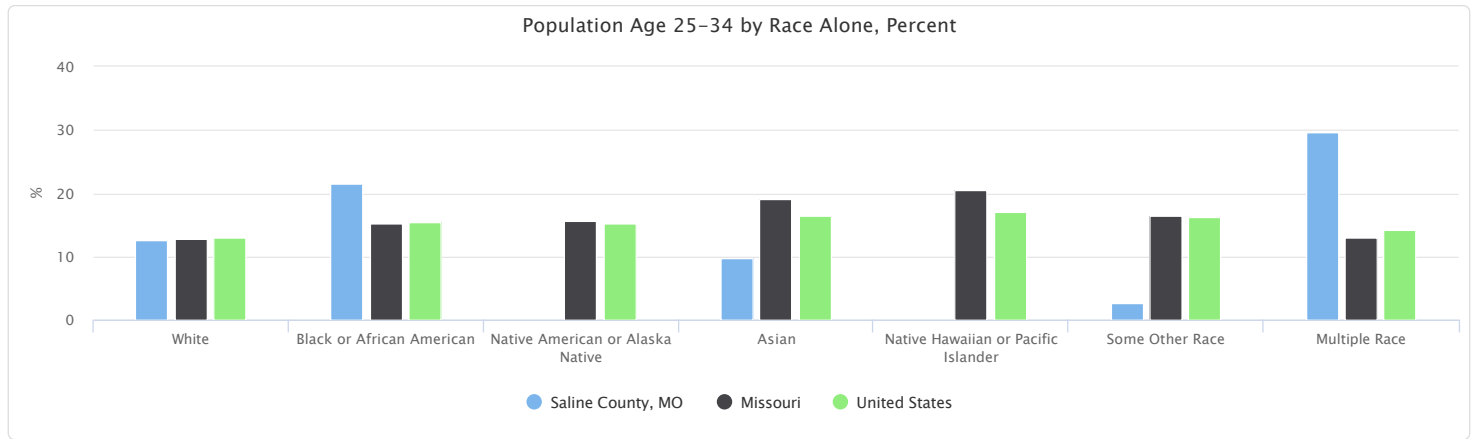


Population Age 25-34 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 25-34 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 25-34 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	12.58%	21.61%	0.00%	9.84%	0.00%	2.56%	29.65%
Missouri	12.77%	15.26%	15.57%	19.00%	20.48%	16.40%	13.08%
United States	12.94%	15.40%	15.26%	16.54%	17.13%	16.30%	14.23%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



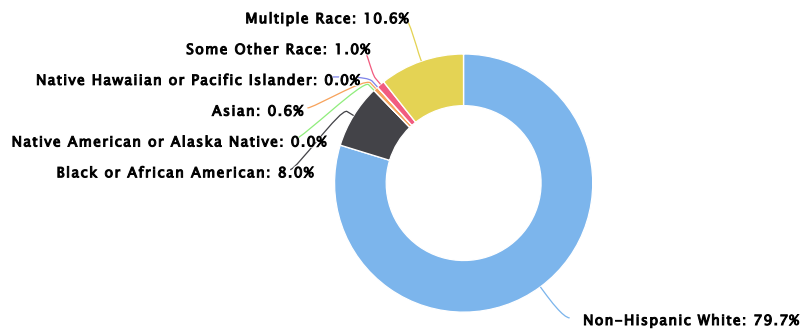
Population Age 25-34 by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	2,453	247	0	18	0	31	327
Missouri	629,558	106,176	3,100	23,446	1,734	13,788	36,549
United States	29,081,762	6,376,212	415,541	3,106,802	105,461	2,996,999	3,278,165

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Population Age 25-34 by Race, Total

Saline County, MO

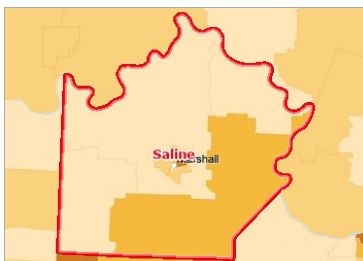


Population Age 35-44

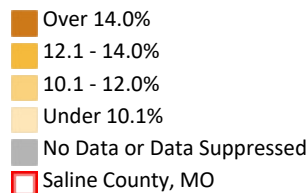
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 2,442 persons are between the ages of 35 and 44, representing 10.49% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 35-44	Percent Population Age 35-44
Saline County, MO	23,278	2,442	10.49%
Missouri	6,141,534	763,084	12.42%
United States	329,725,481	42,441,883	12.87%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 35-44, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

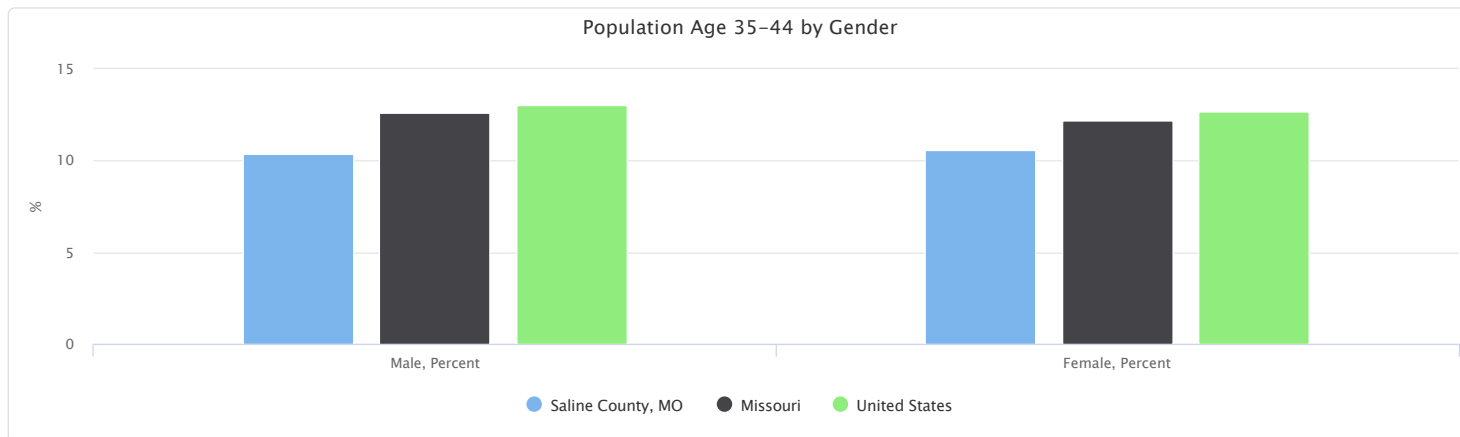


Population Age 35-44 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 35 to 44 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 10.38% are aged 35-44 years. Among the female population, 10.60% are aged 35-44 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,203	1,239	10.38%	10.60%
Missouri	383,011	380,073	12.65%	12.21%
United States	21,329,742	21,112,141	13.07%	12.68%

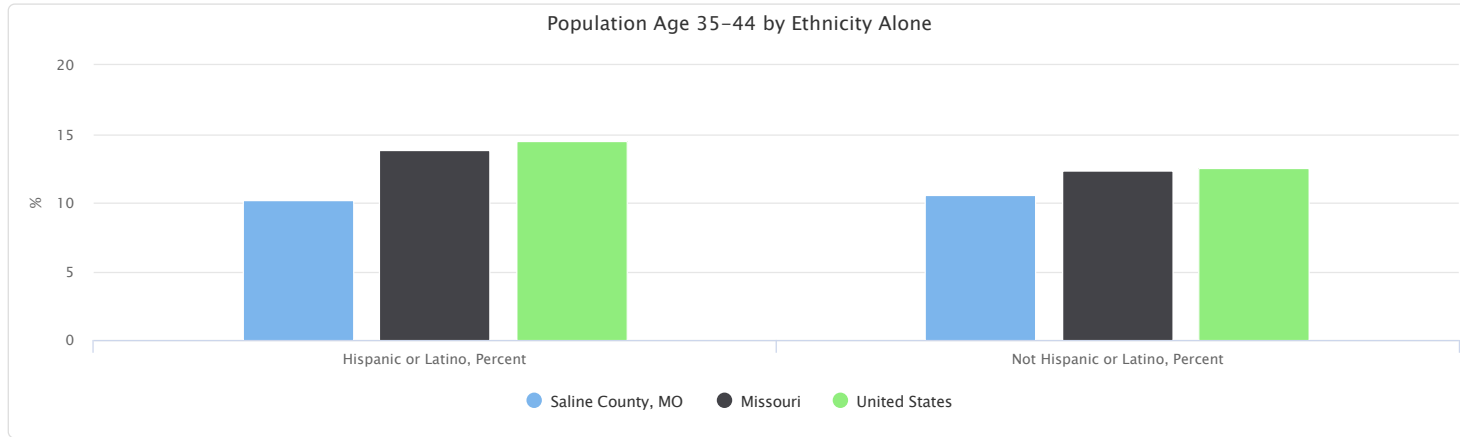
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 35-44 by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	258	2,184	10.19%	10.53%
Missouri	37,625	725,459	13.85%	12.36%
United States	8,781,426	33,660,457	14.44%	12.52%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

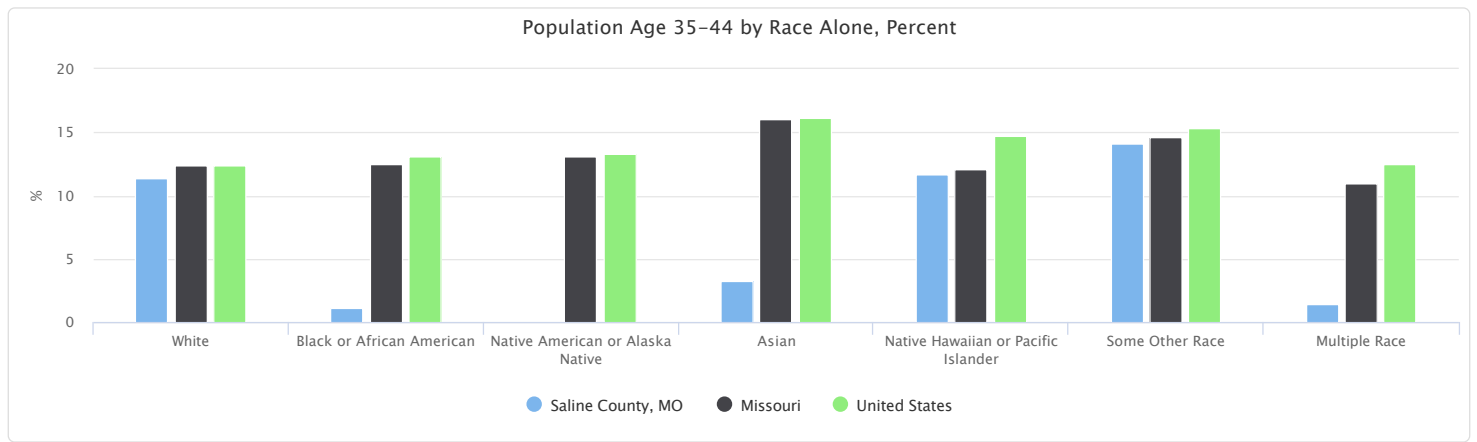


Population Age 35-44 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 35-44 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 35-44 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	11.41%	1.14%	0.00%	3.28%	11.65%	14.13%	1.45%
Missouri	12.36%	12.53%	13.10%	16.08%	12.12%	14.66%	11.01%
United States	12.38%	13.13%	13.32%	16.18%	14.74%	15.28%	12.45%

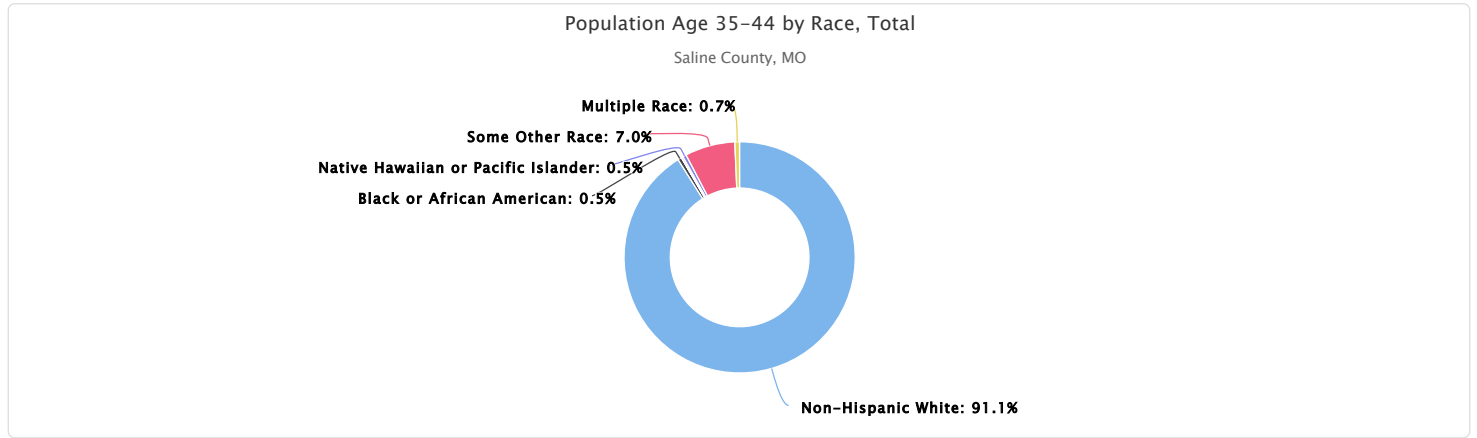
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population Age 35-44 by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	2,224	13	0	6	12	171	16
Missouri	609,332	87,159	2,608	19,846	1,026	12,327	30,786
United States	27,835,965	5,434,969	362,742	3,040,011	90,729	2,808,842	2,868,625

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

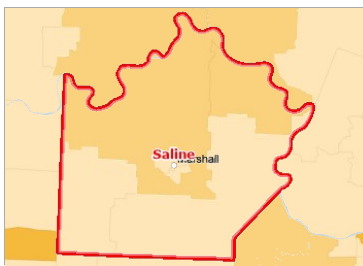


Population Age 45-54

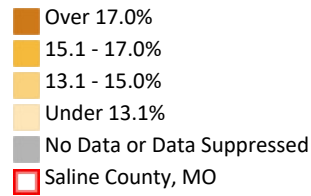
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 2,381 persons are between the ages of 45 and 54, representing 10.23% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 45-54	Percent Population Age 45-54
Saline County, MO	23,278	2,381	10.23%
Missouri	6,141,534	744,131	12.12%
United States	329,725,481	41,631,458	12.63%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population Age 45-54, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

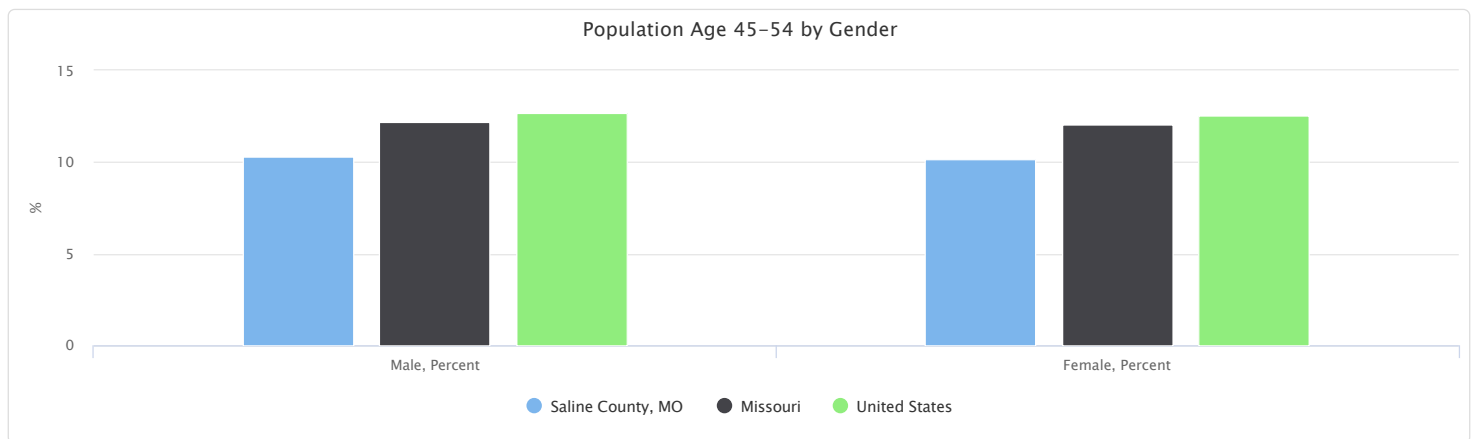


Population Age 45-54 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 45 to 54 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 10.31% are aged 45-54 years. Among the female population, 10.15% are aged 45-54 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,195	1,186	10.31%	10.15%
Missouri	369,588	374,543	12.21%	12.03%
United States	20,746,601	20,884,857	12.71%	12.54%

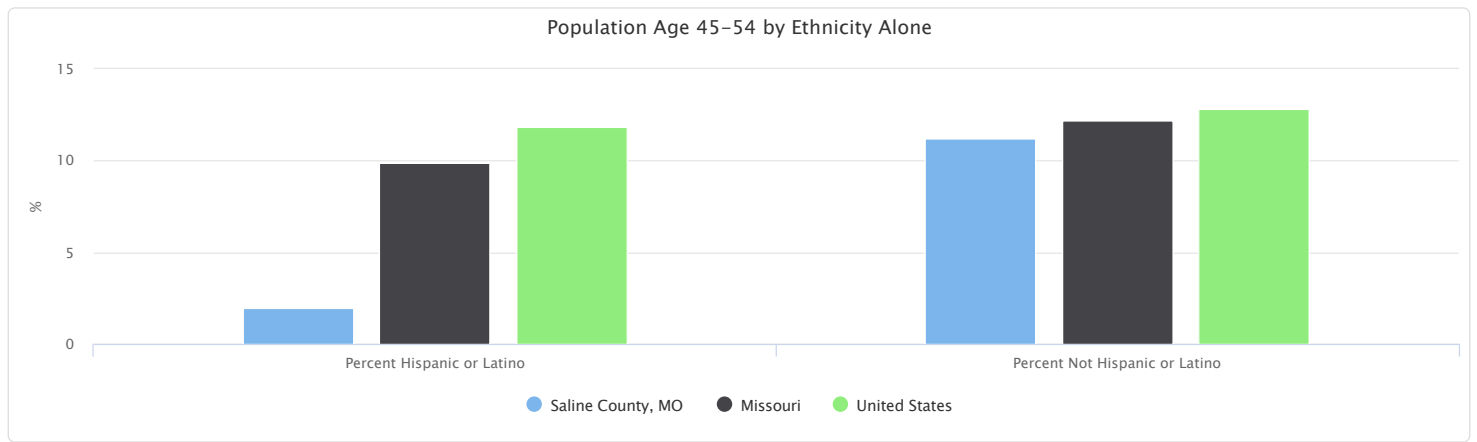
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population Age 45-54 by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	49	2,332	1.94%	11.24%
Missouri	26,925	717,206	9.91%	12.22%
United States	7,201,775	34,429,683	11.84%	12.80%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

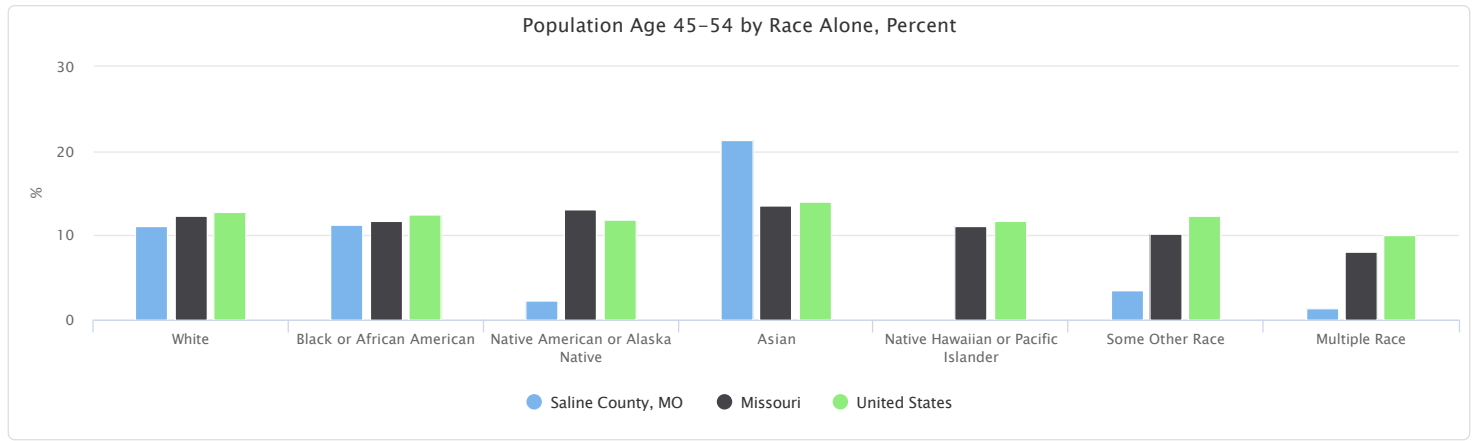


Population Age 45-54 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 45-54 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 45-54 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	11.05%	11.29%	2.27%	21.31%	0.00%	3.55%	1.36%
Missouri	12.40%	11.71%	13.10%	13.55%	11.05%	10.19%	8.10%
United States	12.82%	12.48%	11.95%	14.00%	11.79%	12.40%	10.12%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



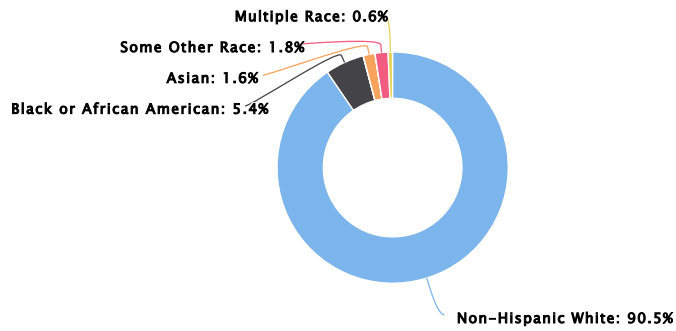
Population Age 45-54 by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	2,154	129	1	39	0	43	15
Missouri	611,156	81,497	2,608	16,719	936	8,568	22,647
United States	28,828,228	5,166,131	325,320	2,628,854	72,595	2,278,662	2,331,668

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Population Age 45-54 by Race, Total

Saline County, MO

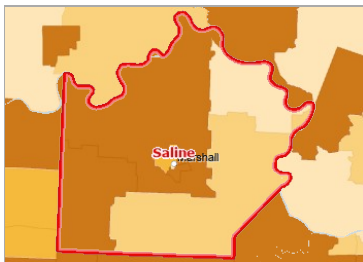


Population Age 5-17

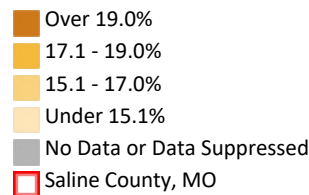
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 4,074 persons are youth between the ages of 5 and 17, representing 17.50% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of young persons in the report area is relevant because this population has needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 5-17	Population Age 5-17, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,278	4,074	17.50%
Missouri	6,141,534	1,025,243	16.69%
United States	329,725,481	54,810,954	16.62%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 5-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

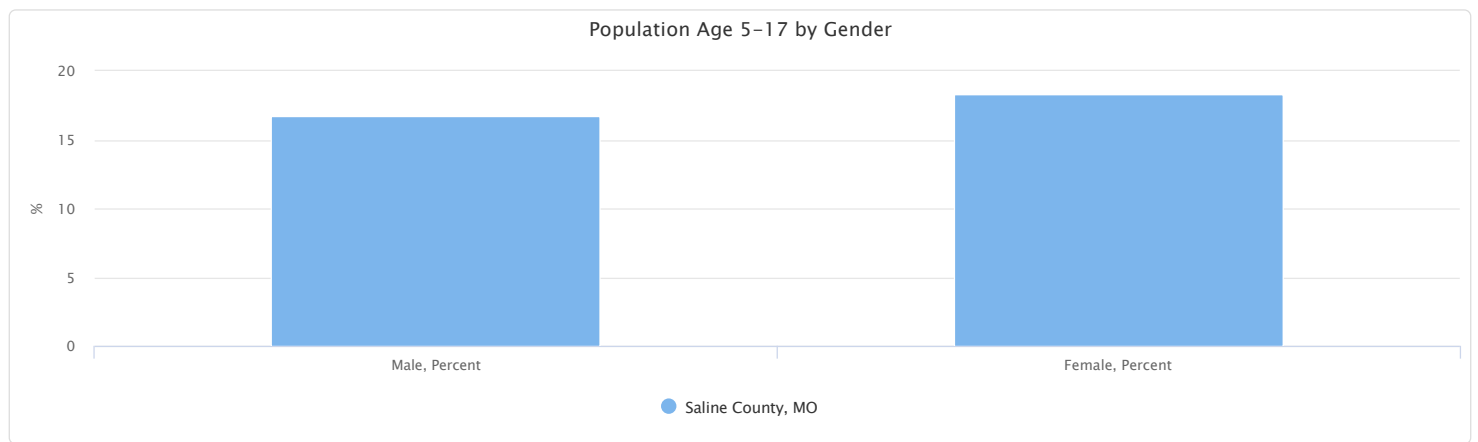


Population Age 5-17 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 5 to 17 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 16.70% are aged 5-17 years. Among the female population, 18.30% are aged 5-17 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,936	2,138	16.70%	18.30%
Missouri	525,391	499,852	17.35%	16.05%
United States	28,050,668	26,760,286	17.19%	16.07%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

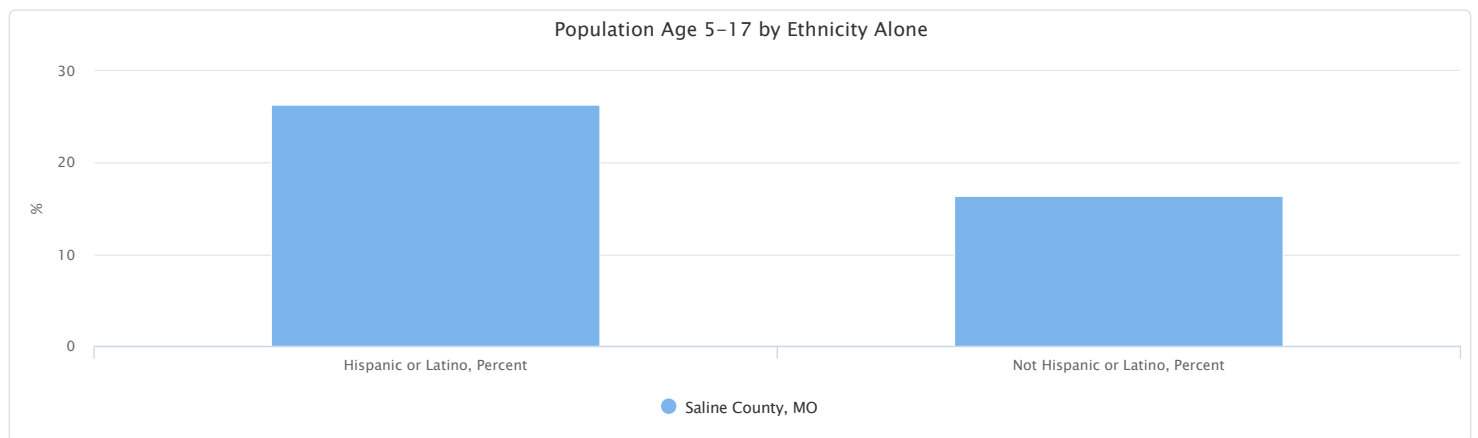


Population Age 5-17 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 5-17 by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 26.39% of the Hispanic or Latino population and 16.42% of the non-Hispanic or Latino population are between the ages of 5-17.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	668	3,406	26.39%	16.42%
Missouri	71,197	954,046	26.22%	16.25%
United States	13,847,142	40,963,812	22.77%	15.23%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

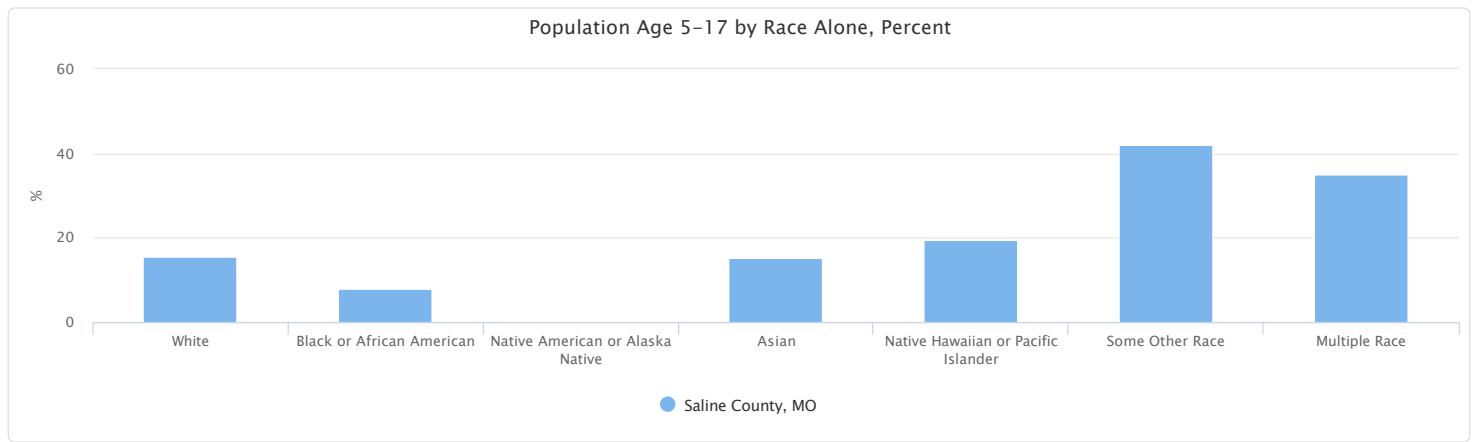


Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 5-17 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 5-17 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	15.61%	7.79%	0.00%	15.30%	19.42%	41.98%	35.09%
Missouri	15.53%	19.07%	14.55%	14.98%	22.22%	24.84%	29.66%
United States	15.07%	18.28%	20.08%	14.70%	18.26%	21.38%	26.14%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

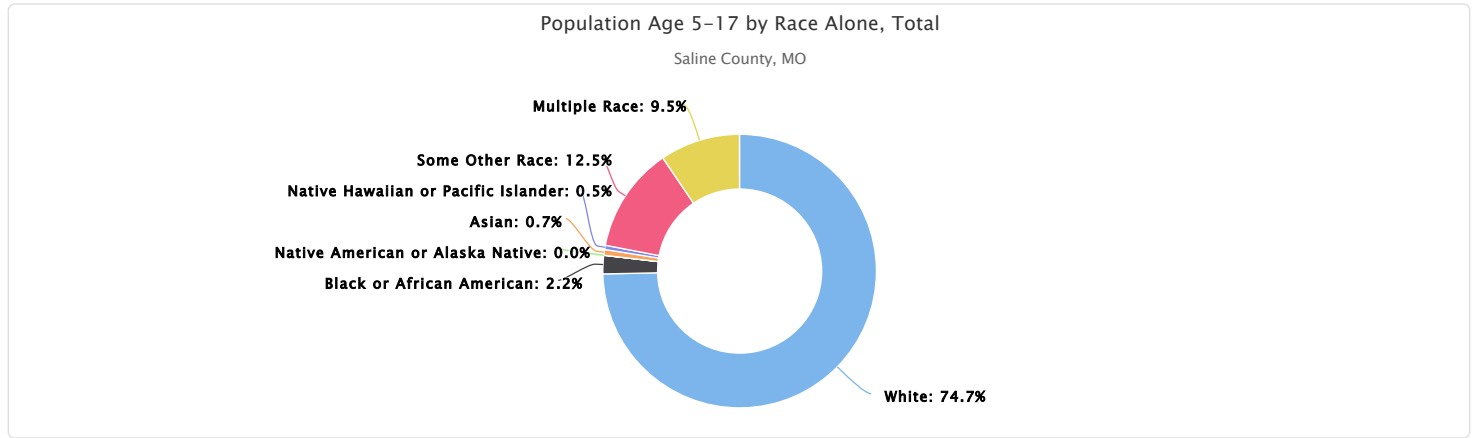


Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 5 - 17.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	3,042	89	0	28	20	508	387
Missouri	765,531	132,664	2,896	18,489	1,882	20,884	82,897
United States	33,872,961	7,564,795	546,845	2,761,076	112,402	3,929,573	6,023,302

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

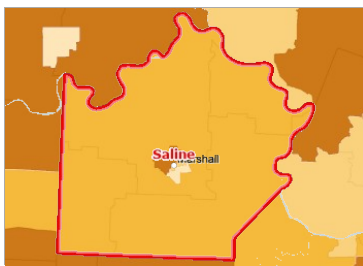


Population Age 55-64

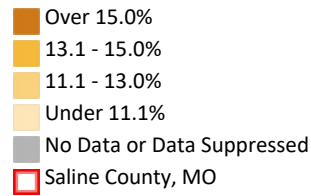
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 3,092 persons are between the ages of 55 and 64, representing 13.28% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 55-64	Percent Population Age 55-64
Saline County, MO	23,278	3,092	13.28%
Missouri	6,141,534	832,417	13.55%
United States	329,725,481	42,829,413	12.99%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 55-64, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

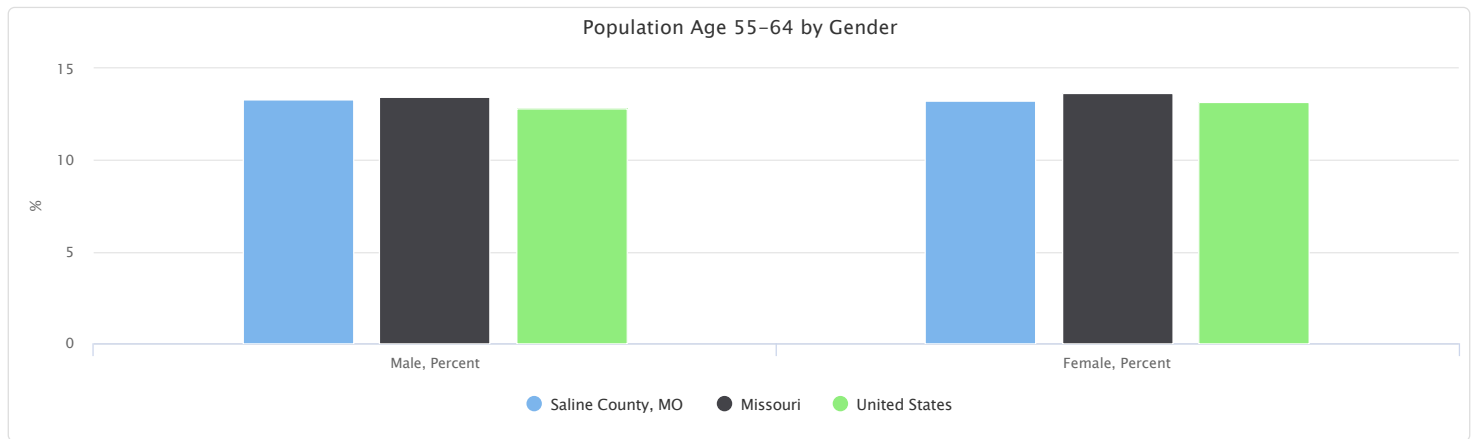


Population Age 55-64 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 55 to 64 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 13.29% are aged 55-64 years. Among the female population, 13.27% are aged 55-64 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,541	1,551	13.29%	13.27%
Missouri	406,898	425,519	13.44%	13.67%
United States	20,919,356	21,910,057	12.82%	13.16%

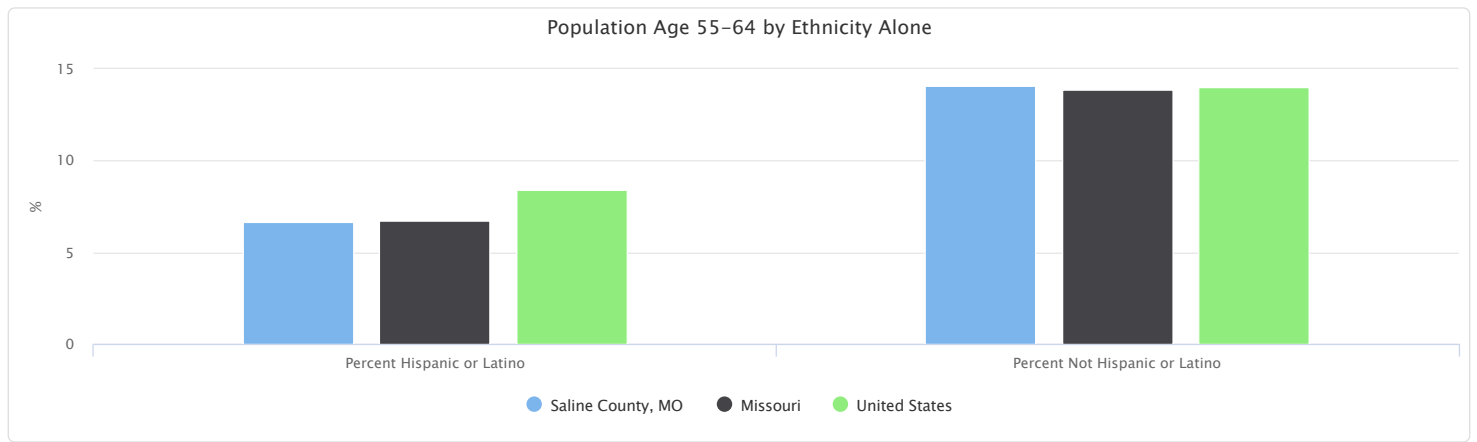
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 55-64 by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	169	2,923	6.68%	14.09%
Missouri	18,202	814,215	6.70%	13.87%
United States	5,127,712	37,701,701	8.43%	14.02%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

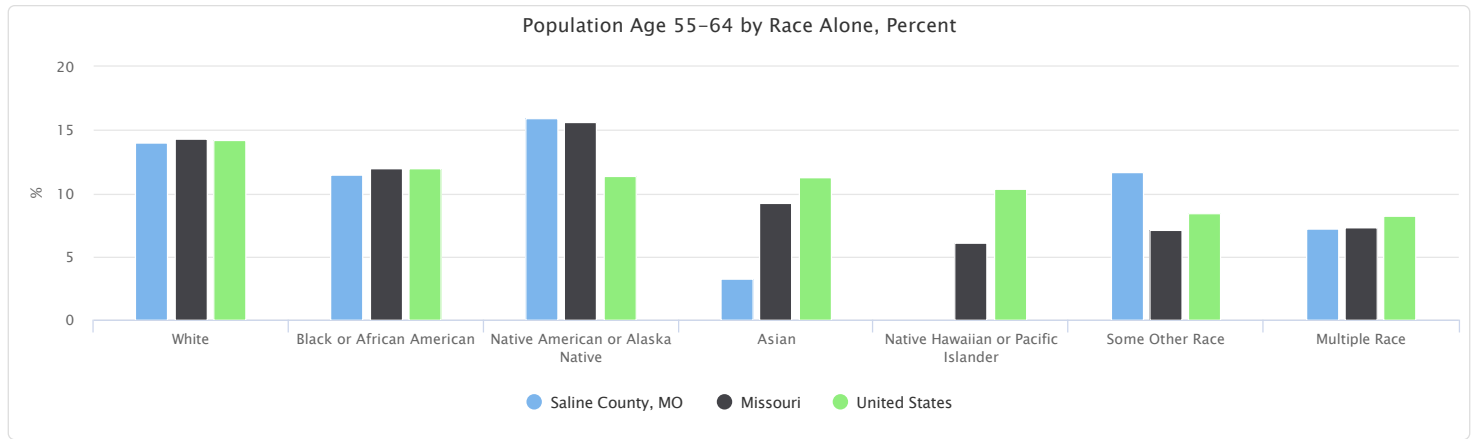


Population Age 55-64 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 55-64 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 55-64 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	13.99%	11.46%	15.91%	3.28%	0.00%	11.65%	7.25%
Missouri	14.36%	11.94%	15.60%	9.27%	6.14%	7.08%	7.27%
United States	14.20%	12.03%	11.38%	11.29%	10.33%	8.44%	8.21%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



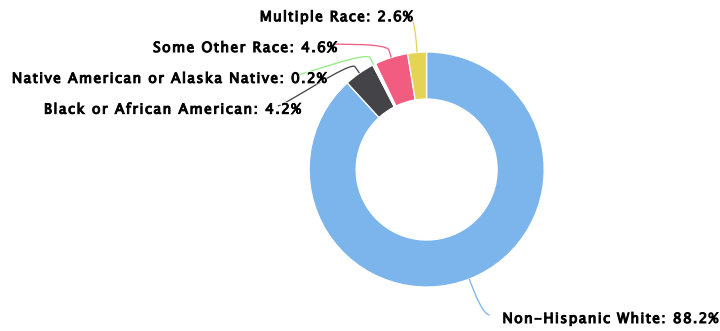
Population Age 55-64 by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	2,727	131	7	6	0	141	80
Missouri	707,997	83,076	3,106	11,434	520	5,949	20,335
United States	31,915,753	4,977,729	309,858	2,120,099	63,602	1,551,221	1,891,151

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Population Age 55-64 by Race, Total

Saline County, MO

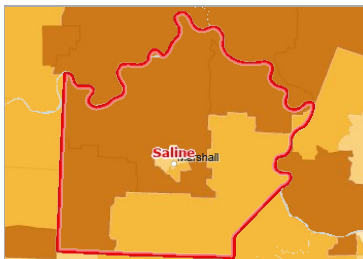


Population Age 65+

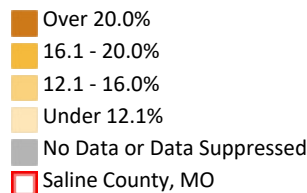
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 4,192 persons are adults aged 65 and older, representing 18.01% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of older adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 65+	Population Age 65+, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,278	4,192	18.01%
Missouri	6,141,534	1,033,836	16.83%
United States	329,725,481	52,888,621	16.04%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population Age 65+, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

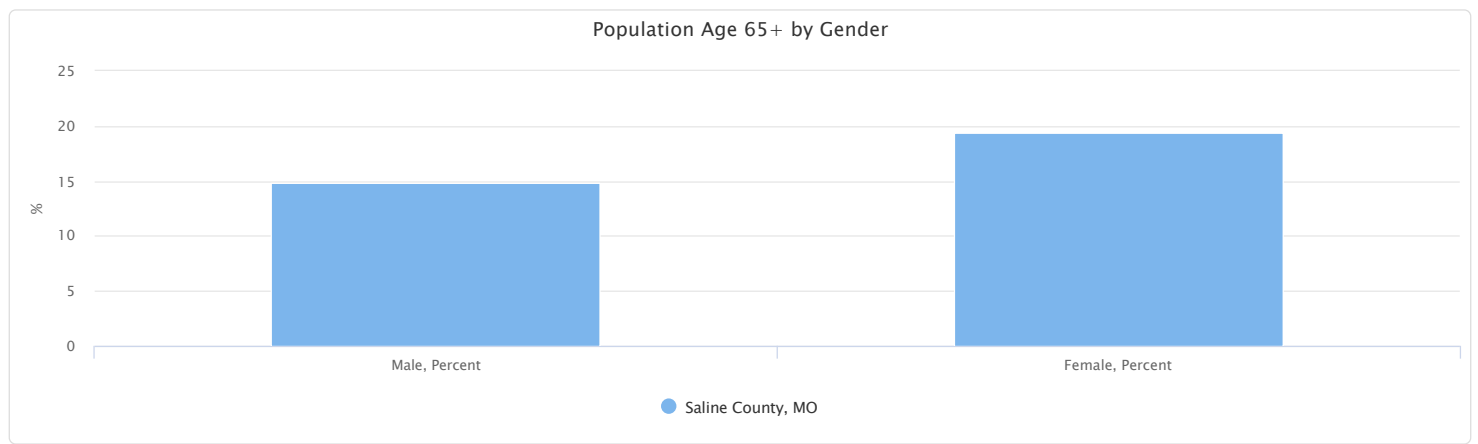


Population Age 65+ by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 65 or older by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 14.81% are aged 65 years or older. Among the female population, 19.34% are aged 65 years or older.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,717	2,260	14.81%	19.34%
Missouri	417,851	572,278	13.80%	18.38%
United States	21,484,809	29,126,201	13.16%	17.49%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

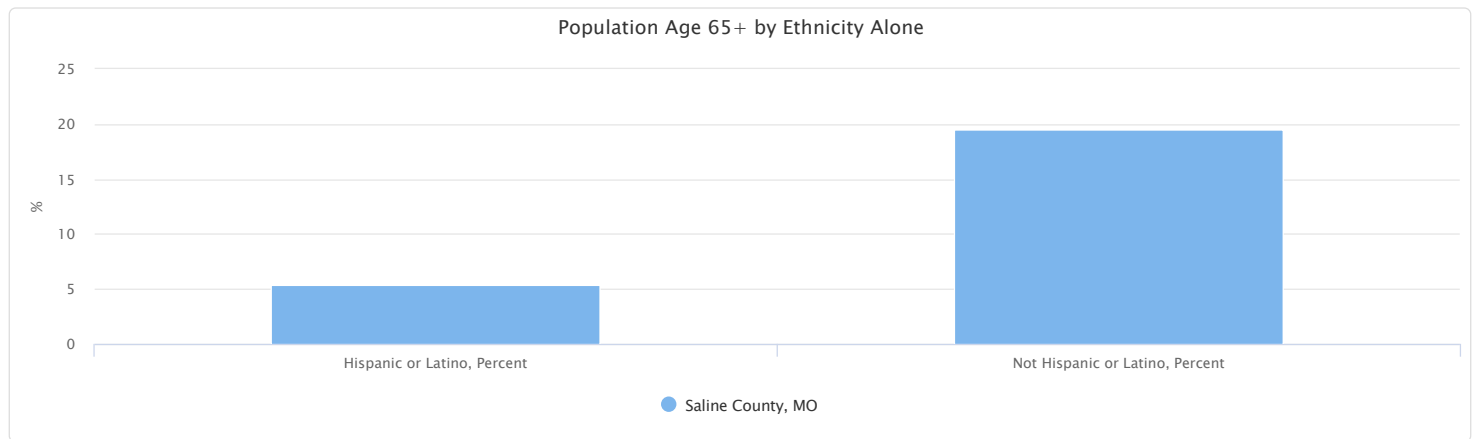


Population Age 65+ by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 65+ by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 5.37% of Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+, and 19.55% of non Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	136	4,056	5.37%	19.55%
Missouri	14,638	1,019,198	5.39%	17.36%
United States	4,544,678	48,343,943	7.47%	17.98%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

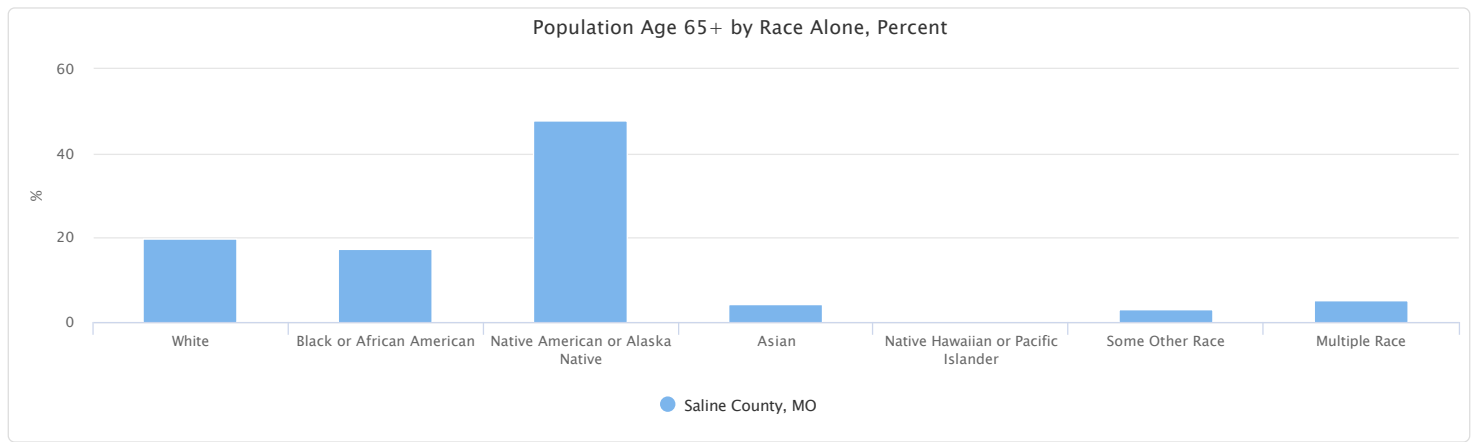


Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 65+ by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 65+ is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	19.85%	17.41%	47.73%	4.37%	0.00%	3.06%	5.17%
Missouri	18.52%	11.74%	12.76%	9.74%	6.08%	5.03%	7.14%
United States	18.78%	11.77%	10.57%	12.93%	9.96%	7.74%	6.91%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

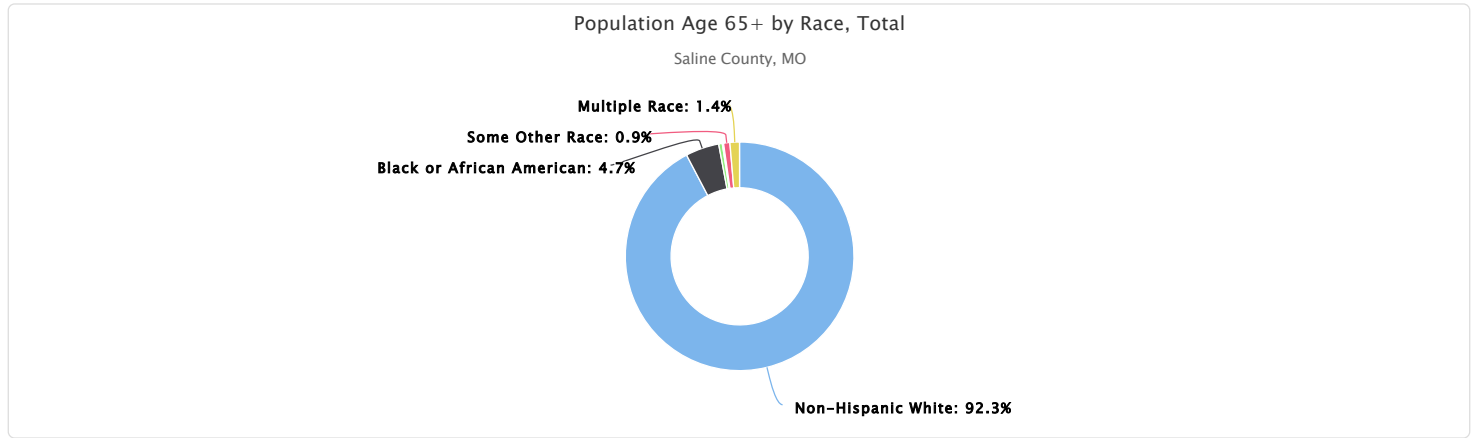


Population Age 65+ by Race, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	3,870	199	21	8	0	37	57
Missouri	912,910	81,670	2,539	12,014	515	4,226	19,962
United States	42,225,107	4,871,490	287,720	2,428,714	61,285	1,422,363	1,591,942

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

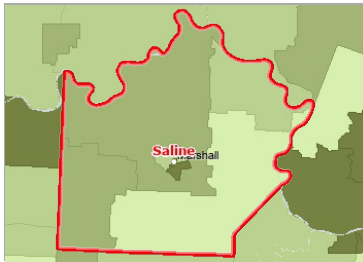


Population Geographic Mobility

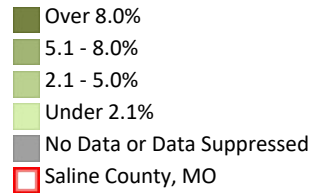
This indicator reports information about population in-migration by assessing changes in residence within a one year period. Of the 23,093 persons residing in the report area, an estimated 6.76% relocated to the area, according to the latest American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Persons who moved to a new household from outside of their current county of residence, from outside their state of residence, or from abroad are considered part of the in-migrated population. Persons who moved to a new household from a different household within their current county of residence are not included.

Report Area	Total Population	Population In-Migration	Percent Population In-Migration
Saline County, MO	23,093	1,560	6.76%
Missouri	6,070,203	408,925	6.74%
United States	326,169,561	19,810,161	6.07%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



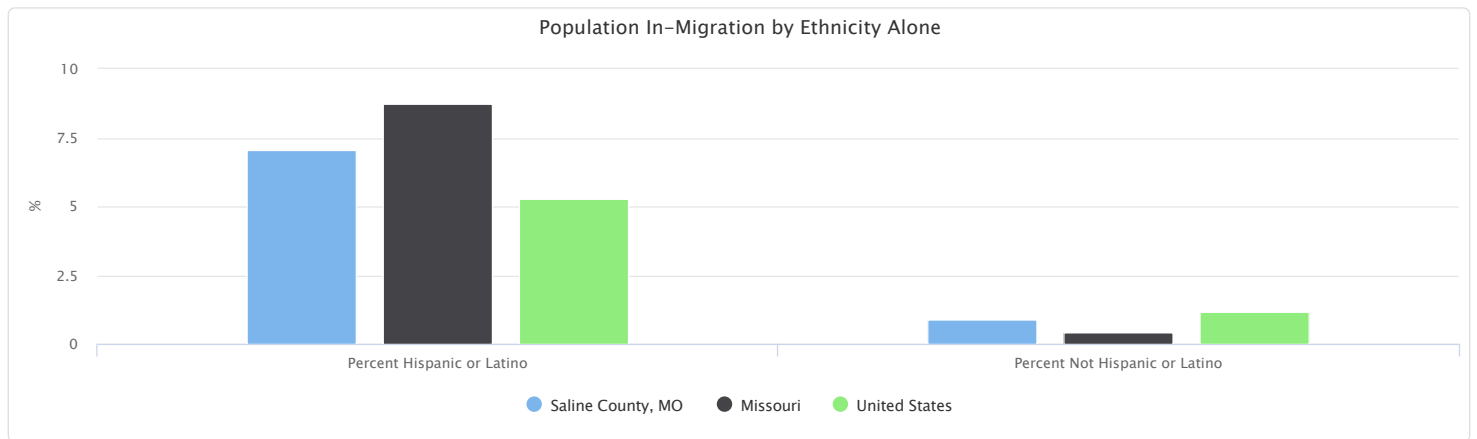
Population Migrated from Outside of the County, State, or Country, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Population In-Migration by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	178	1,382	7.07%	0.87%
Missouri	23,302	385,623	8.76%	0.40%
United States	3,165,510	16,644,651	5.28%	1.19%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



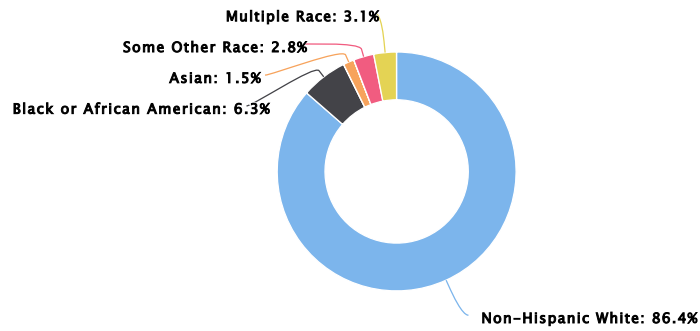
Population In-Migration by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	1,348	98	0	23	0	43	48
Missouri	310,203	49,211	2,332	16,131	1,162	7,044	22,842
United States	13,173,470	2,567,932	166,400	1,495,485	44,801	919,059	1,443,014

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Population In-Migration by Race, Total

Saline County, MO

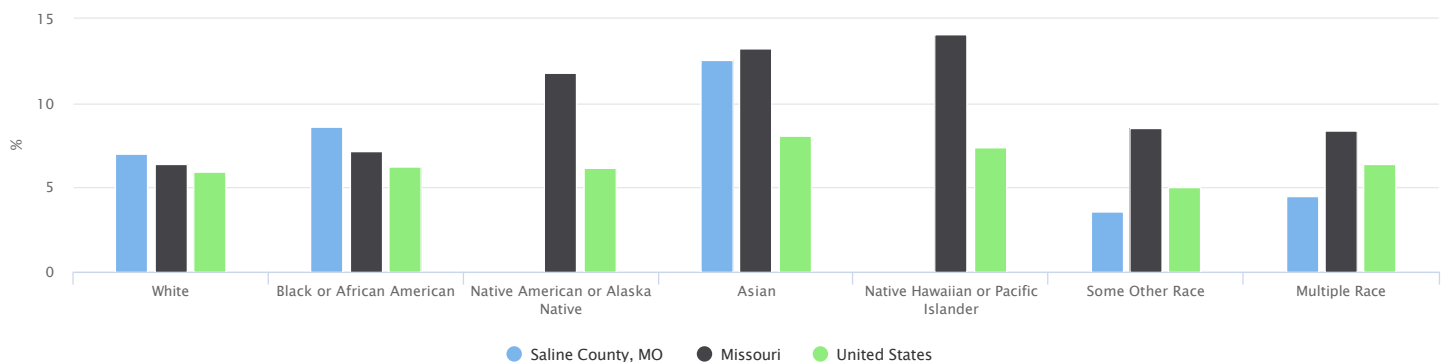


Population In-Migration by Race Alone, Percent

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	6.97%	8.57%	0.00%	12.57%	0.00%	3.55%	4.49%
Missouri	6.36%	7.16%	11.83%	13.22%	14.12%	8.52%	8.37%
United States	5.92%	6.28%	6.18%	8.04%	7.37%	5.06%	6.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Population In-Migration by Race Alone, Percent



Population in Limited English Households

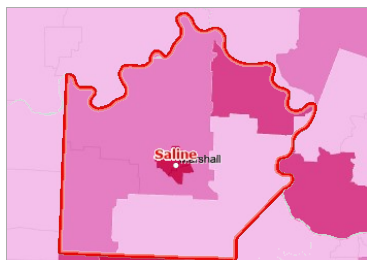
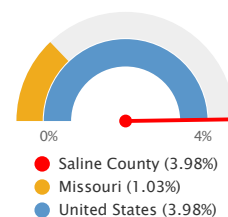
This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 years and older living in Limited English speaking households. A limited English speaking household is one in which **no** household member 14 years old and over speaks only English at home, or no household member speaks a language other than English at home and speaks English “very well”. In the report area, 875 individuals, or 3.98% live in limited English households. This indicator is significant as it identifies households and populations that may need English-language assistance.

Report Area	Population Age 5+	Linguistically Isolated Population Age 5+	Linguistically Isolated Population Age 5+, Percent
Saline County, MO	21,975	875	3.98%
Missouri	5,774,402	59,440	1.03%
United States	310,302,360	12,335,923	3.98%

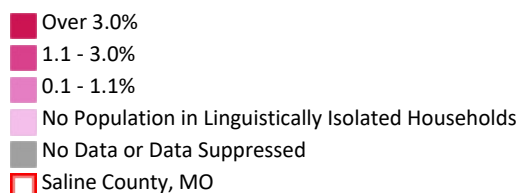
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Linguistically Isolated Population Age 5+, Percent



Population in Linguistically Isolated Households, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

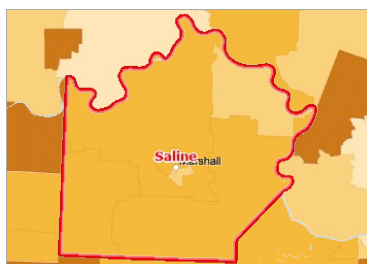


Population Under Age 18

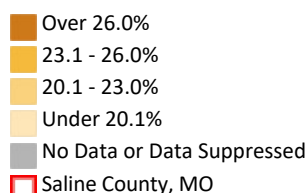
Of the estimated 23,278 total population in the report area, an estimated 5,377 persons are under the age of 18, representing 23.10% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of persons under age 18 is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 0-17	Population Age 0-17, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,278	5,377	23.10%
Missouri	6,141,534	1,392,375	22.67%
United States	329,725,481	74,234,075	22.51%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population Age 0-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

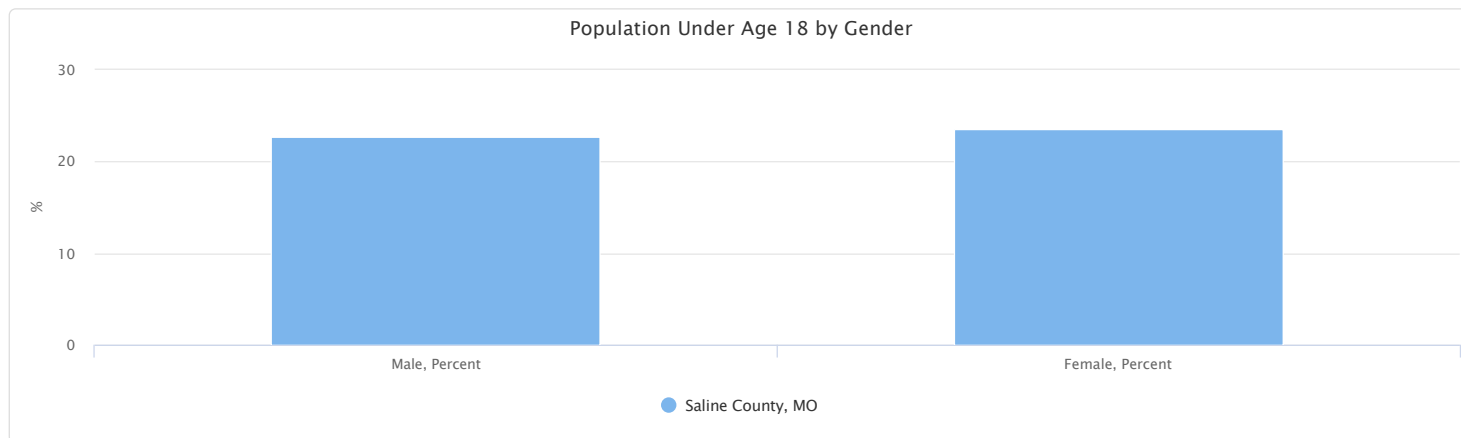


Population Under Age 18 by Gender

This indicator reports the percentage of population that is under age 18 by gender, when compared to the total population all ages, by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	2,632	2,745	22.70%	23.49%
Missouri	713,520	678,855	23.57%	21.80%
United States	37,991,444	36,242,631	23.28%	21.76%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

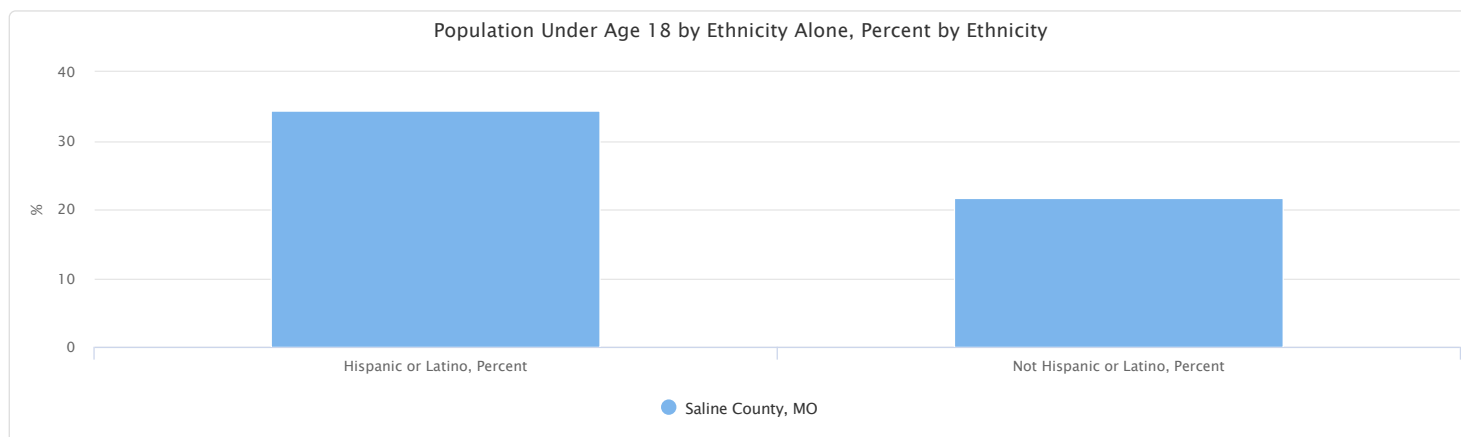


Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone, Percent by Ethnicity

This indicator reports the percentage of population who are under age 18 by ethnicity alone during 2017-2121, according to the American Community Survey (ACS). Within the report area, there were 872 persons of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 34.45% of the Hispanic or Latino population. There were 4,505 persons not of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 21.71% of the total non-Hispanic population. Data for this indicator is only reported for individuals where age, race, and ethnicity were identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	872	4,505	34.45%	21.71%
Missouri	98,414	1,293,961	36.24%	22.04%
United States	18,840,815	55,393,260	30.98%	20.60%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

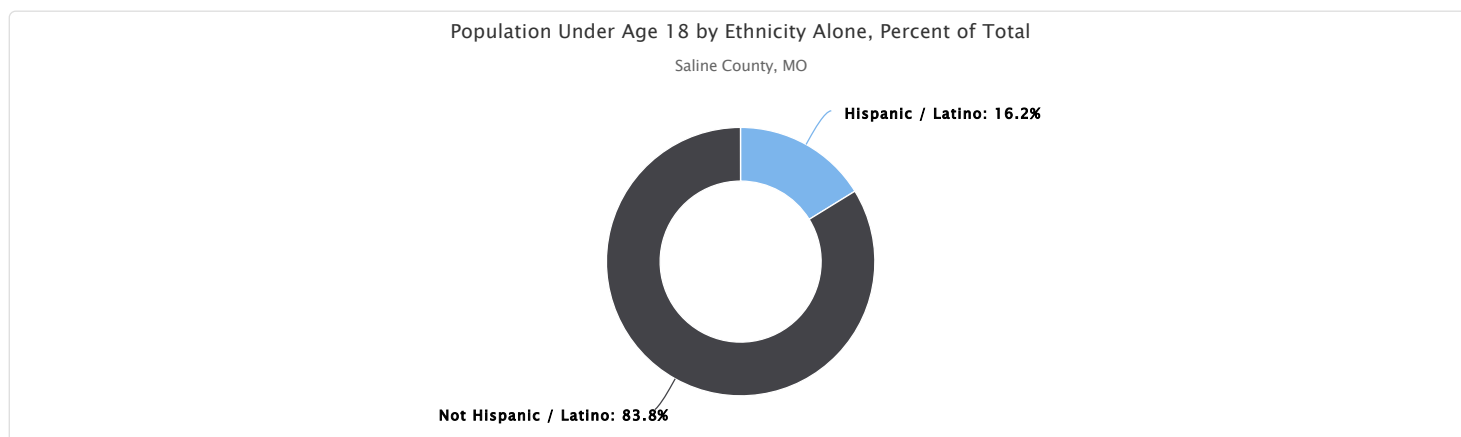


Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone, Percent of Total

This indicator reports the percentage of population who are under age 18 by ethnicity alone during 2017-2121, according to the American Community Survey (ACS). Within the report area, there were 872 persons of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18, representing 16.22% of the total population under age 18. There were 4,505 persons not of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 83.78% of the total population under age 18. Data for this indicator is only reported for individuals where age, race, and ethnicity were identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	872	4,505	16.22%	83.78%
Missouri	98,414	1,293,961	7.07%	92.93%
United States	18,840,815	55,393,260	25.38%	74.62%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

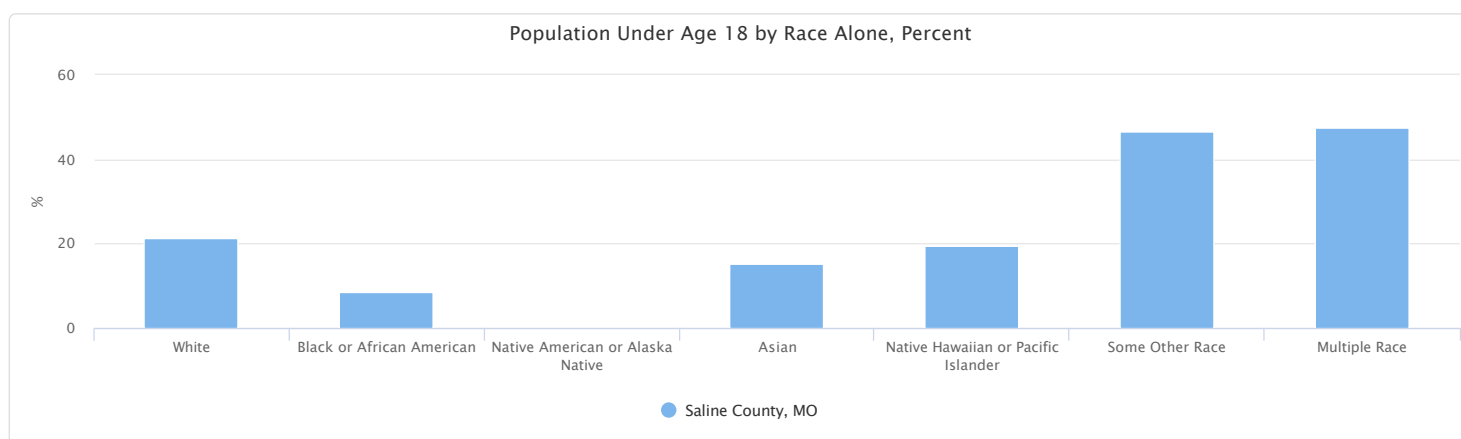


Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population that is under age 18 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage under age 18 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	21.27%	8.57%	No data	15.30%	19.42%	46.45%	47.51%
Missouri	20.96%	26.10%	19.43%	20.06%	30.96%	34.09%	41.95%
United States	20.30%	24.69%	26.55%	20.09%	24.99%	28.47%	36.91%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

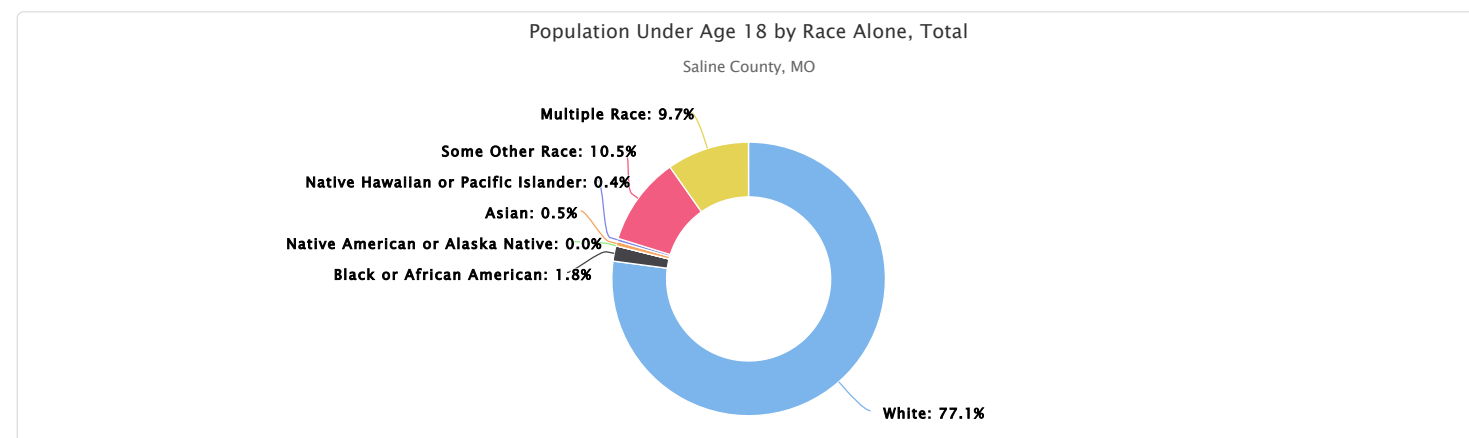


Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population under age 18.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	4,145	98	0	28	20	562	524
Missouri	1,033,619	181,590	3,868	24,760	2,622	28,664	117,252
United States	45,624,844	10,221,268	722,887	3,772,764	153,830	5,234,166	8,504,316

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population with Any Disability

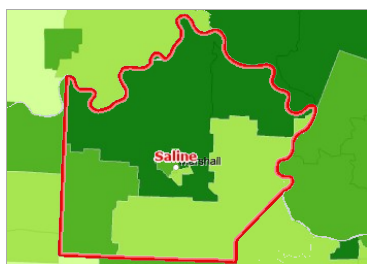
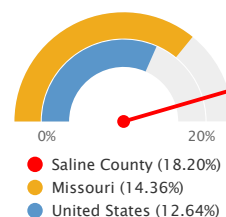
This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability. The report area has a total population of 22,876 for whom disability status has been determined, of which 4,164 or 18.20% have any disability. This indicator is relevant because disabled individuals may require targeted services and outreach by providers.

Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	Population with a Disability	Population with a Disability, Percent
Saline County, MO	22,876	4,164	18.20%
Missouri	6,035,976	866,531	14.36%
United States	324,818,565	41,055,492	12.64%

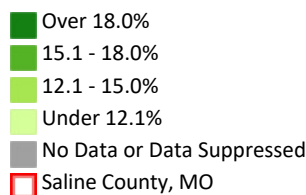
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Population with a Disability, Percent



Population with Any Disability, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



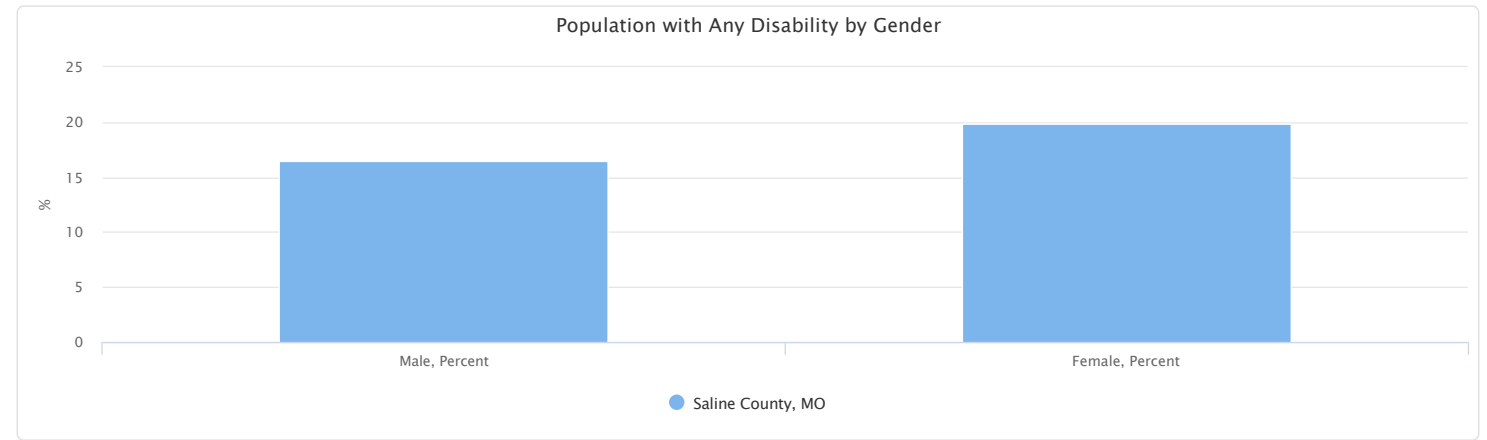
Population with Any Disability by Gender

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by gender. The

percentage values could be interpreted as, within the report area, the population with disability is 16.51% of all the male population; the population with disability is 19.90% of all the female population.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,889	2,275	16.51%	19.90%
Missouri	426,109	440,422	14.41%	14.30%
United States	19,984,640	21,070,852	12.52%	12.75%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

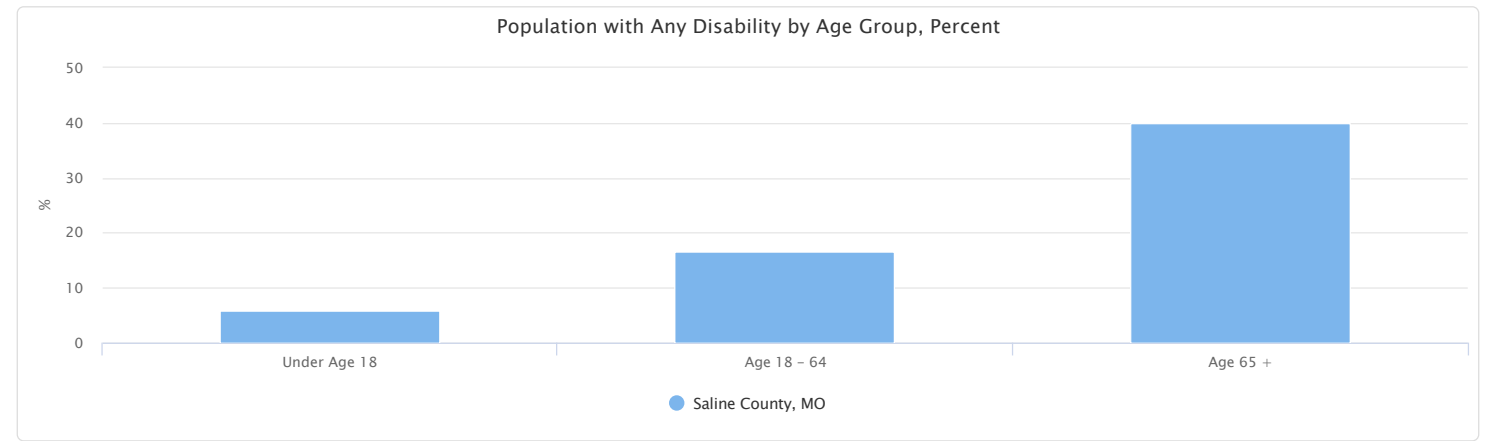


Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by age group. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, *"Among the population age 65+ in the report area, the percentage of population with disability is (value)."*

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18 - 64	Age 65 +
Saline County, MO	5.75%	16.56%	40.02%
Missouri	4.78%	12.28%	35.19%
United States	4.41%	10.32%	33.36%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

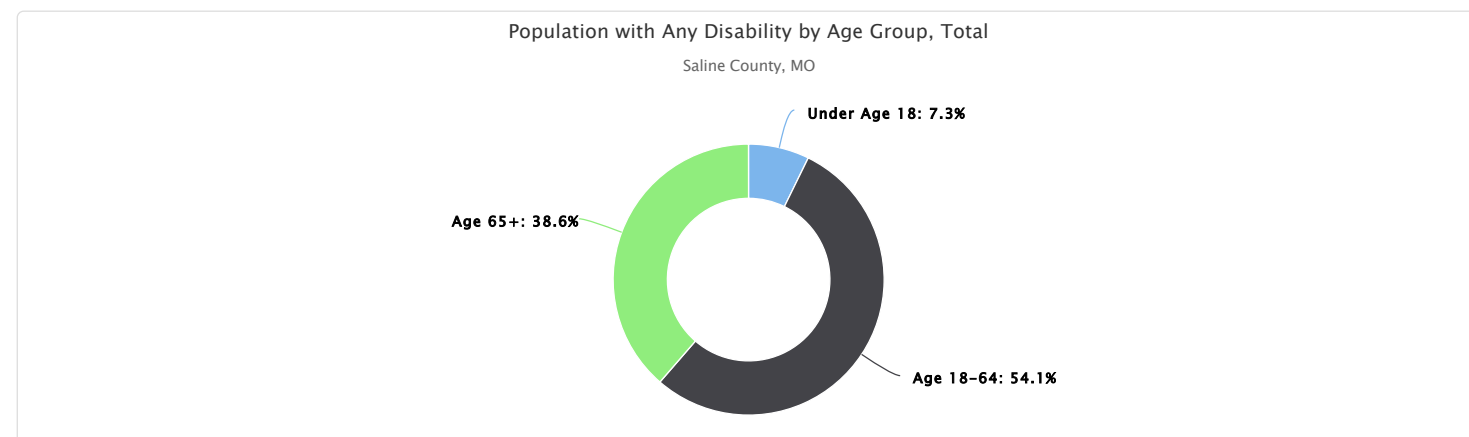


Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by age group.

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18-64	Age 65+
Saline County, MO	302	2,253	1,609
Missouri	66,306	447,983	352,242
United States	3,270,678	20,537,729	17,247,085

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

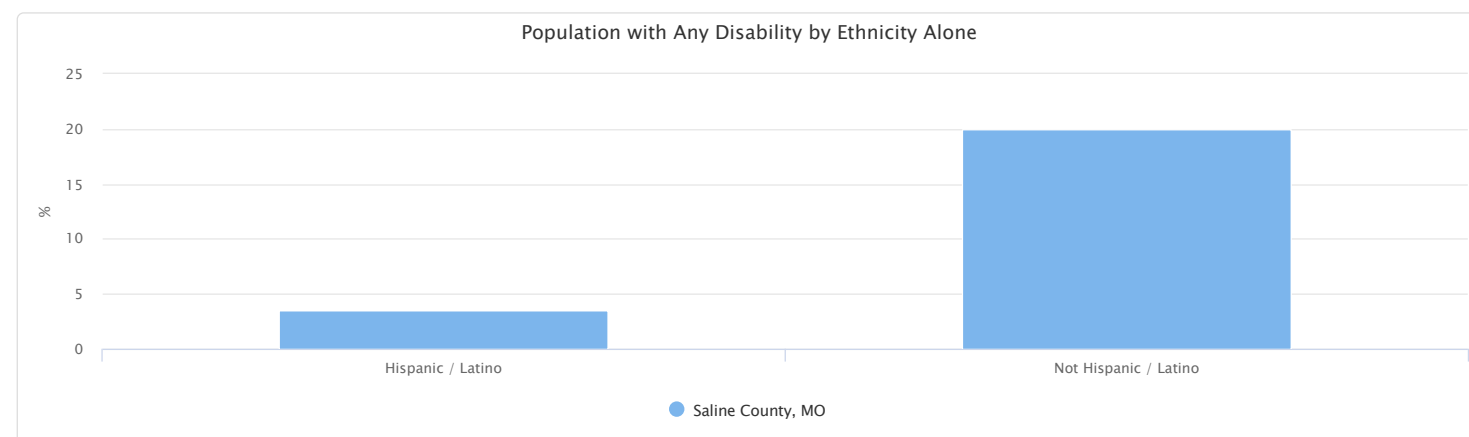


Population with Any Disability by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by ethnicity alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of the population with disability is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	90	4,074	3.56%	20.02%
Missouri	24,020	842,511	9.01%	14.60%
United States	5,587,005	35,468,487	9.30%	13.40%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

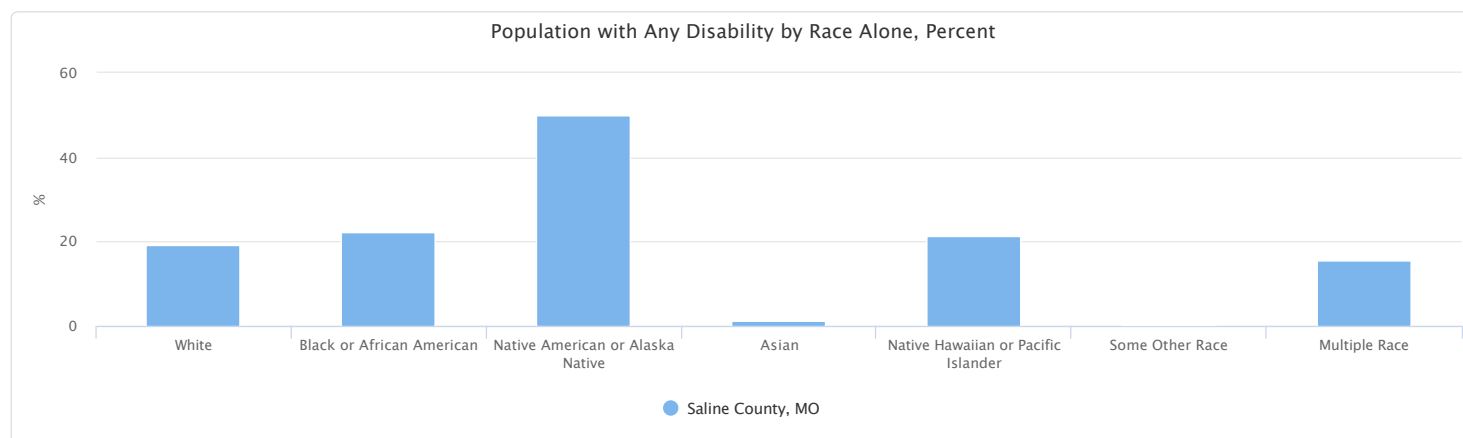


Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population with disability is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	19.33%	22.27%	50.00%	1.09%	21.36%	0.33%	15.44%
Missouri	14.59%	15.25%	20.21%	6.69%	13.75%	8.53%	12.88%
United States	13.31%	13.99%	16.32%	7.28%	11.61%	9.26%	10.46%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey, 2017-21](#).

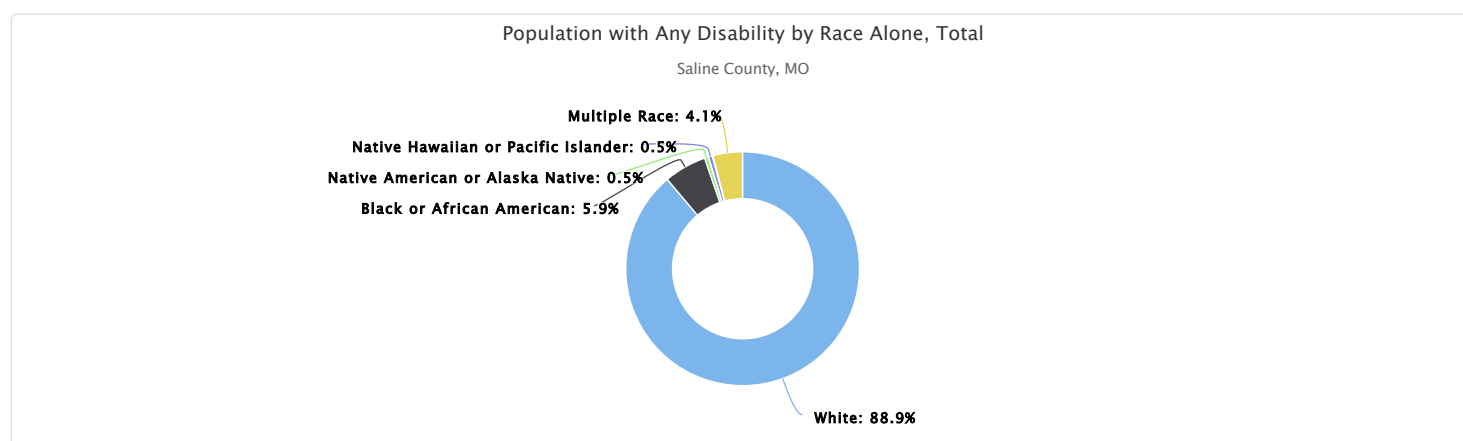


Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	3,700	245	21	2	22	4	170
Missouri	708,201	102,557	3,832	8,171	1,139	7,080	35,551
United States	29,510,969	5,618,600	433,539	1,360,757	69,832	1,682,578	2,379,217

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey, 2017-21](#).



Population with Any Disability by Disability Status

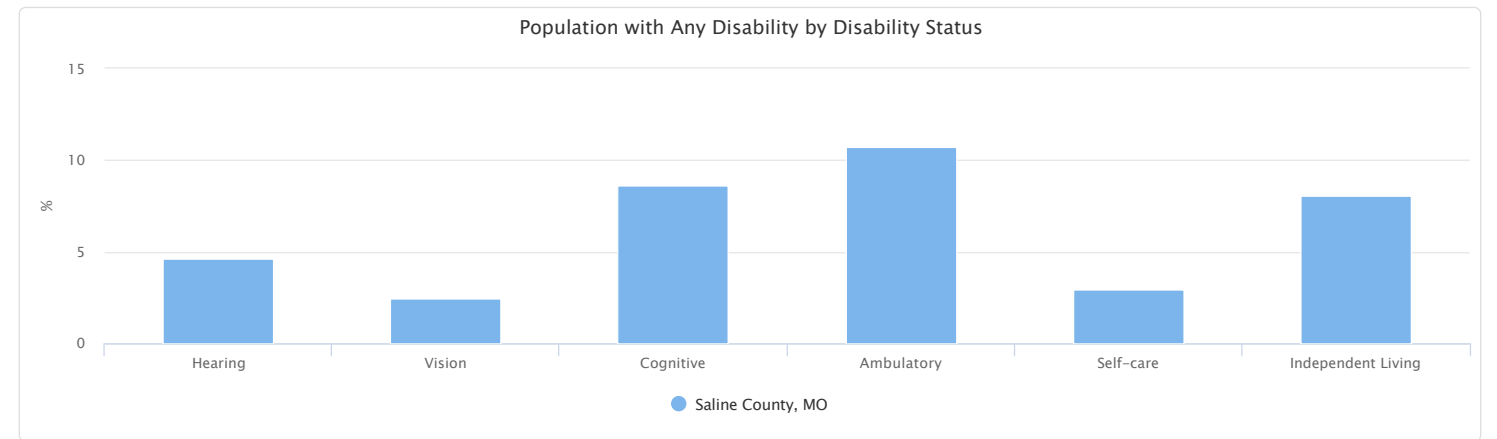
This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by disability status. Note that ACS measures disability status within different age groups: hearing and vision difficulty for all the people; cognitive,

ambulatory, and self-care for people 5 years and older; and independent living for people 15 years and older (reported for people 18 years and older in ACS2017-21 data).

The percentage values could be interpreted as, within the report area, people with hearing difficulty is 4.60% of all the population; people with vision difficulty is 2.43% of all the population; people with cognitive difficulty is 8.60% of all the population age 5+; people with ambulatory difficulty is 10.75% of all the population age 5+; people with self-care difficulty is 2.96% of all the population age 5+; people with independent living difficulty is 8.08% of all the population age 18+.

Report Area	Hearing	Vision	Cognitive	Ambulatory	Self-care	Independent Living
Saline County, MO	4.60%	2.43%	8.60%	10.75%	2.96%	8.08%
Missouri	4.13%	2.54%	5.90%	7.74%	2.74%	6.38%
United States	3.51%	2.34%	5.15%	6.68%	2.56%	5.73%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

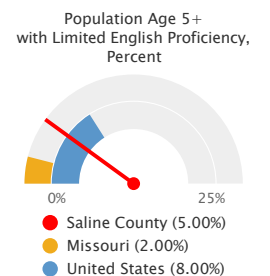


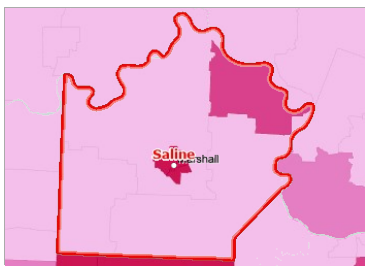
Population with Limited English Proficiency

This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 and older who speak a language other than English at home and speak English less than "very well". This indicator is relevant because an inability to speak English well creates barriers to healthcare access, provider communications, and health literacy/education. Of the 21,975 total population aged 5 and older in the report area, 1,188 or 5.00% have limited English proficiency.

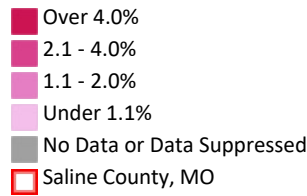
Report Area	Population Age 5+	Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency	Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency, Percent
Saline County, MO	21,975	1,188	5.00%
Missouri	5,774,402	122,969	2.00%
United States	310,302,360	25,535,259	8.00%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.





Population with Limited English Proficiency, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

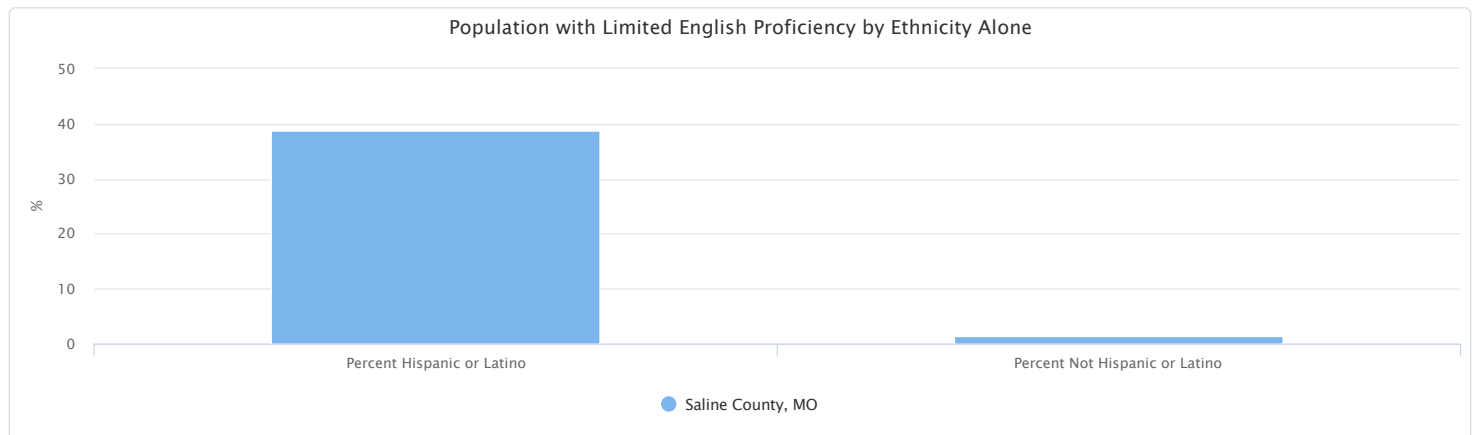


Population with Limited English Proficiency by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the total and percentage of population aged 5 and older who speak a language other than English at home and speak English less than "very well" by ethnicity alone in the report area. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of the population with limited English proficiency is (value)."

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	900	288	38.68%	1.47%
Missouri	47,327	75,642	19.37%	1.37%
United States	15,698,264	9,836,995	28.13%	3.87%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

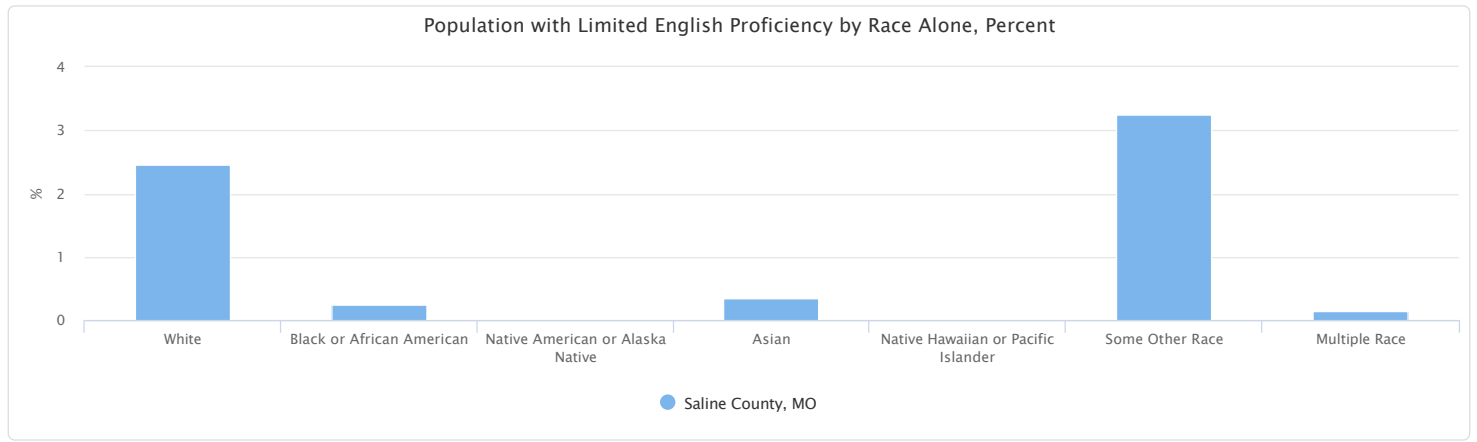


Population with Limited English Proficiency by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 and older who speak a language other than English at home and speak English less than "very well" by race alone in the report area. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage of population with limited English proficiency is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	2.46%	0.25%	0.00%	0.35%	0.00%	3.25%	0.15%
Missouri	1.04%	0.20%	0.02%	0.71%	0.03%	0.41%	0.22%
United States	4.50%	0.56%	0.12%	2.60%	0.03%	2.73%	1.43%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

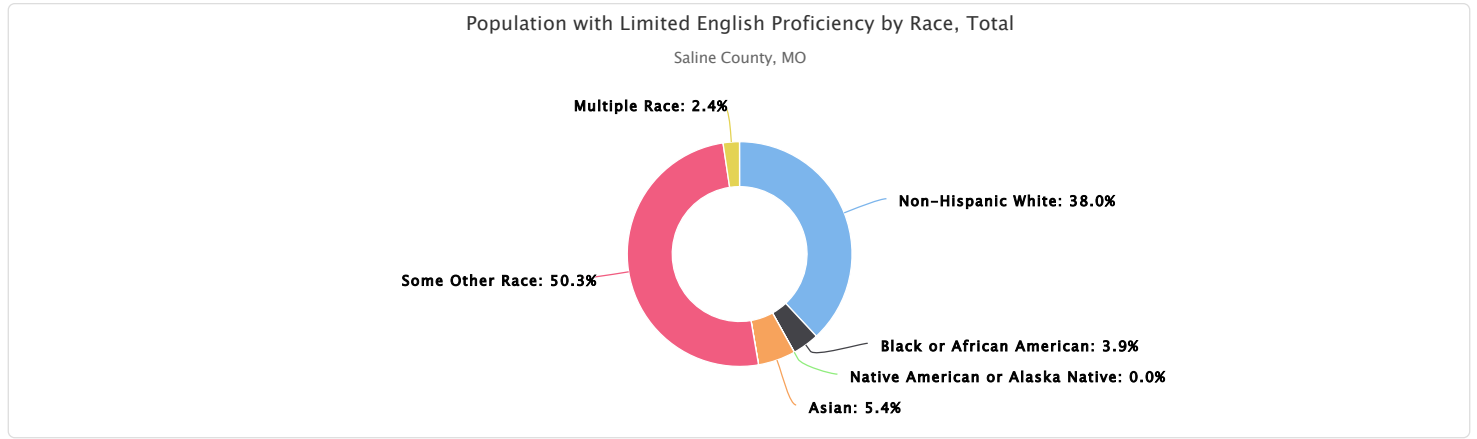


Population with Limited English Proficiency by Race, Total

This indicator reports the total population aged 5 and older who speak a language other than English at home and speak English less than "very well" by race alone in the report area.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	452	46	0	64	0	598	28
Missouri	48,439	9,445	948	33,237	1,496	19,161	10,243
United States	9,591,872	1,201,065	259,920	5,548,234	71,952	5,817,975	3,044,241

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Population with Limited English Proficiency by Language Spoken at Home

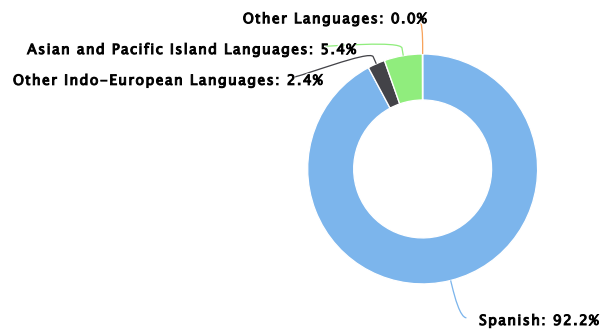
This indicator reports the total population aged 5 and older who speak a language other than English at home and speak English less than "very well" by language spoken at home in the report area.

Report Area	Spanish	Other Indo-European Languages	Asian and Pacific Island Languages	Other Languages
Saline County, MO	1,095	29	64	0
Missouri	52,860	28,862	31,564	9,683
United States	16,079,944	3,497,837	4,875,197	1,082,281

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Population with Limited English Proficiency by Language Spoken at Home

Saline County, MO

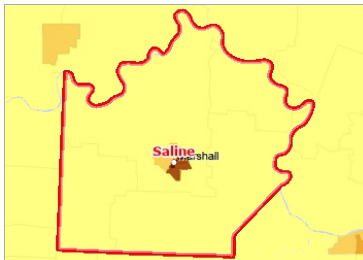


Total Population

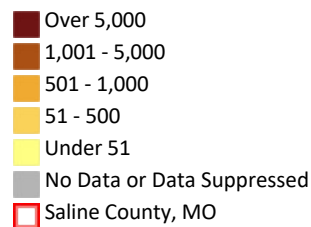
A total of 23,278 people live in the 755.51 square mile report area defined for this assessment according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2017-21 5-year estimates. The population density for this area, estimated at 31 persons per square mile, is less than the national average population density of 93 persons per square mile.

Report Area	Total Population	Total Land Area (Square Miles)	Population Density (Per Square Mile)
Saline County, MO	23,278	755.51	31
Missouri	6,141,534	68,746.39	89
United States	329,725,481	3,533,041.03	93

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Total Population by Gender

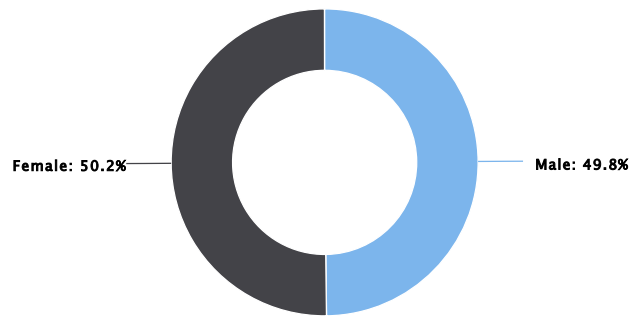
This indicator reports the total population of the report area by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, of all the population within the report area, the male population is 49.81%; the female population is 50.19%.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	11,594	11,684	49.81%	50.19%
Missouri	3,027,741	3,113,793	49.30%	50.70%
United States	163,206,615	166,518,866	49.50%	50.50%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Total Population by Gender

Saline County, MO



Total Population by Age Groups, Total

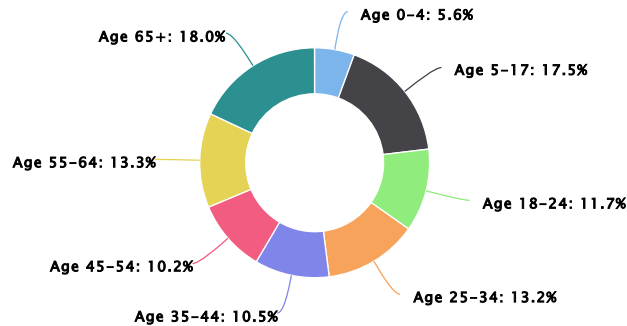
This indicator reports the total population of the report area by age groups.

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Saline County, MO	1,303	4,074	2,718	3,076	2,442	2,381	3,092	4,192
Missouri	367,132	1,025,243	561,340	814,351	763,084	744,131	832,417	1,033,836
United States	19,423,121	54,810,954	30,339,089	45,360,942	42,441,883	41,631,458	42,829,413	52,888,621

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Total Population by Age Groups, Total

Saline County, MO



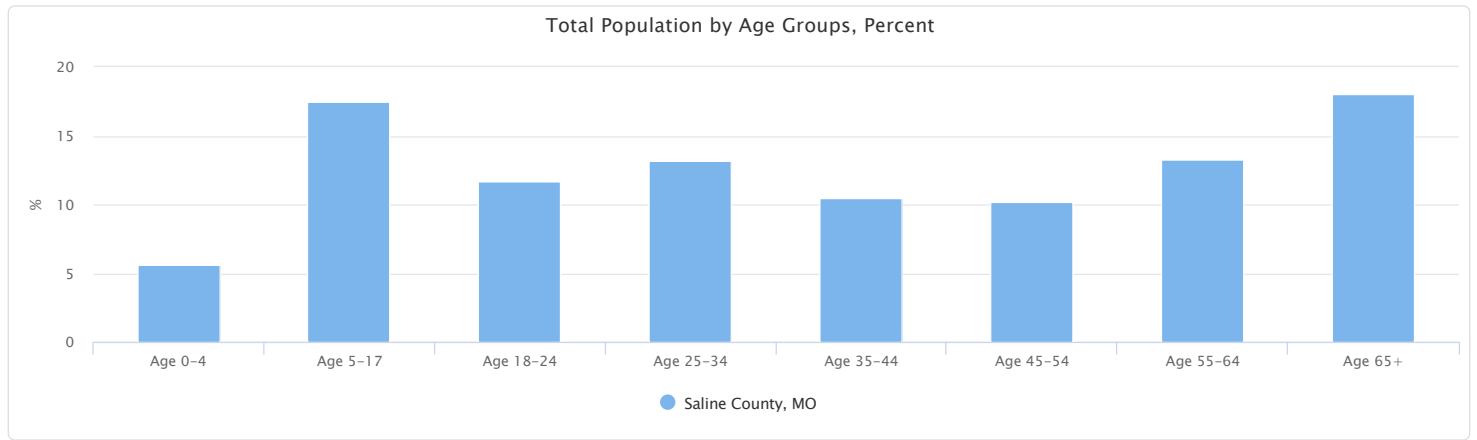
Total Population by Age Groups, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of age groups in the population of the report area.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of the total population in the report area, the percentage of population age 0-4 is (value)."

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Saline County, MO	5.60%	17.50%	11.68%	13.21%	10.49%	10.23%	13.28%	18.01%
Missouri	5.98%	16.69%	9.14%	13.26%	12.42%	12.12%	13.55%	16.83%
United States	5.89%	16.62%	9.20%	13.76%	12.87%	12.63%	12.99%	16.04%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

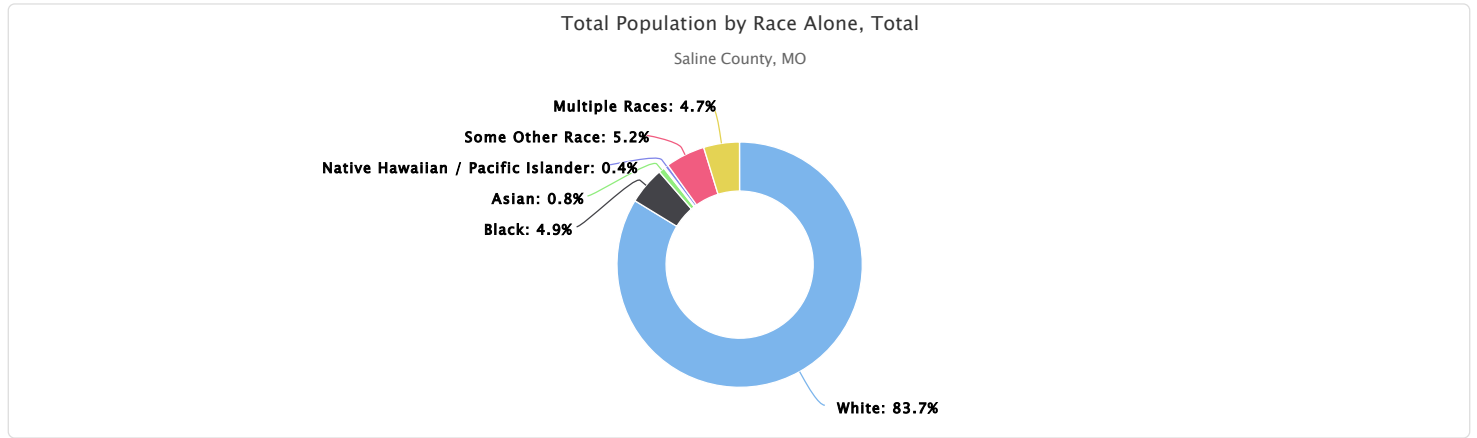


Total Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Saline County, MO	19,492	1,143	183	44	103	1,210	1,103
Missouri	4,930,466	695,678	123,406	19,904	8,468	84,084	279,528
United States	224,789,109	41,393,012	18,782,924	2,722,661	615,557	18,382,796	23,039,422

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

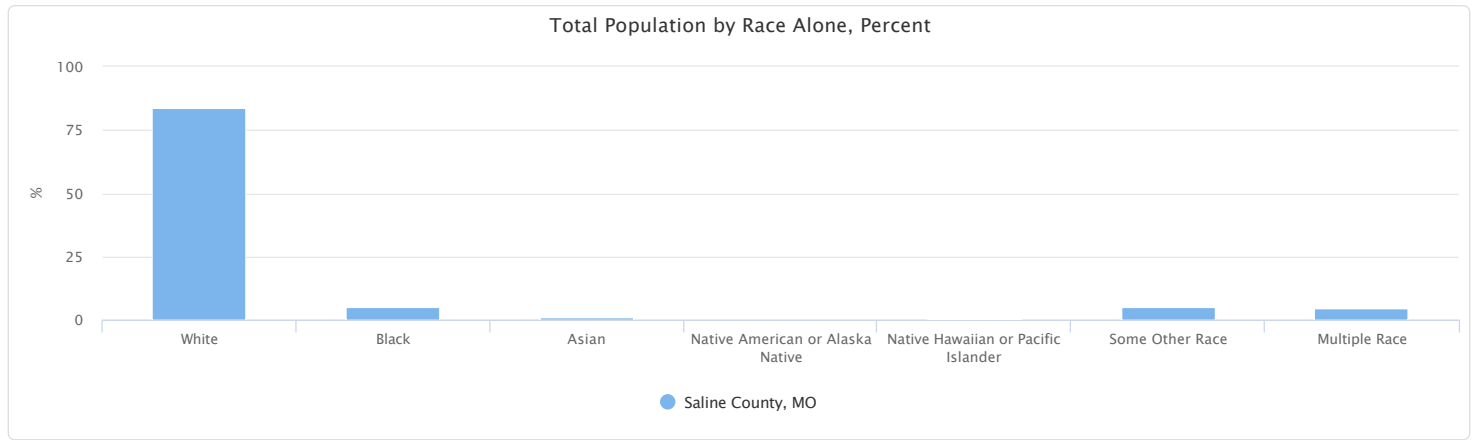


Total Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population by race alone in the report area. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	83.74%	4.91%	0.79%	0.19%	0.44%	5.20%	4.74%
Missouri	80.28%	11.33%	2.01%	0.32%	0.14%	1.37%	4.55%
United States	68.17%	12.55%	5.70%	0.83%	0.19%	5.58%	6.99%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

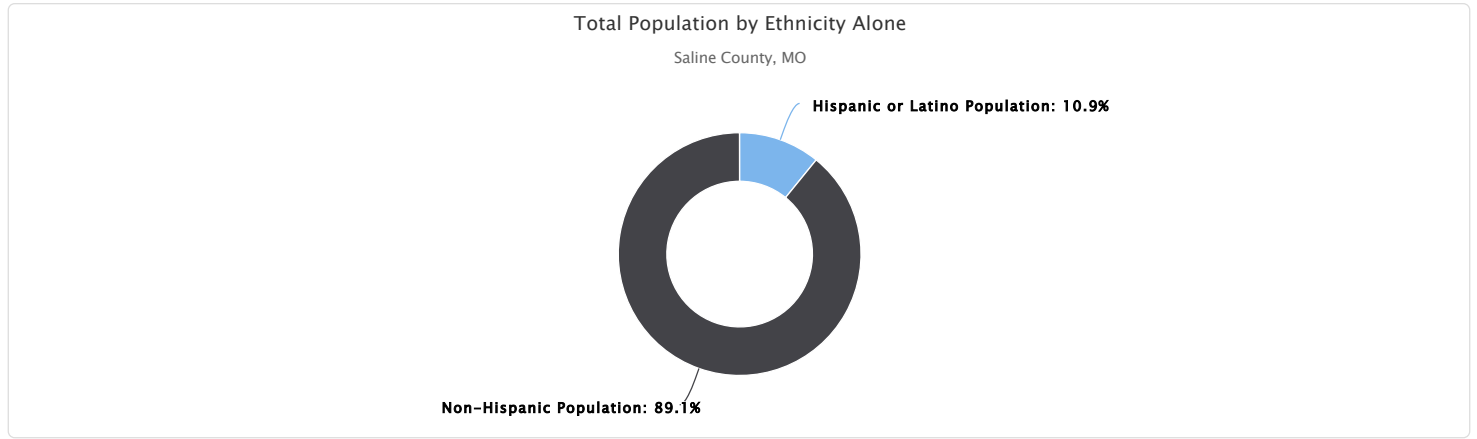


Total Population by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by ethnicity alone.

Report Area	Total Population	Hispanic or Latino Population	Hispanic or Latino Population, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population	Non-Hispanic Population, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,278	2,531	10.87%	20,747	89.13%
Missouri	6,141,534	271,566	4.42%	5,869,968	95.58%
United States	329,725,481	60,806,969	18.44%	268,918,512	81.56%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

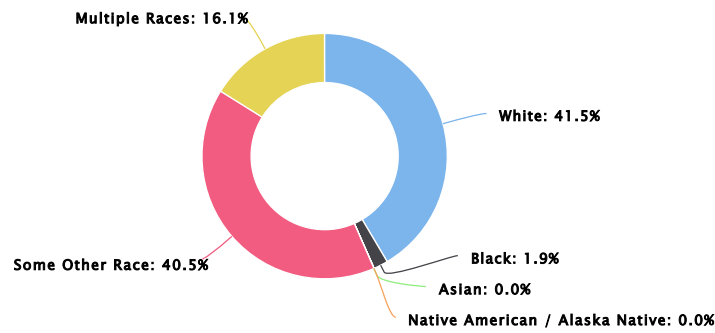
This indicator reports the total of Hispanic or Latino population in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Saline County, MO	1,050	49	0	0	0	1,024	408
Missouri	129,703	5,839	1,011	4,629	617	67,309	62,458
United States	28,778,739	1,196,710	228,227	785,819	59,845	17,174,529	12,583,100

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

Saline County, MO



Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent of Hispanic Population

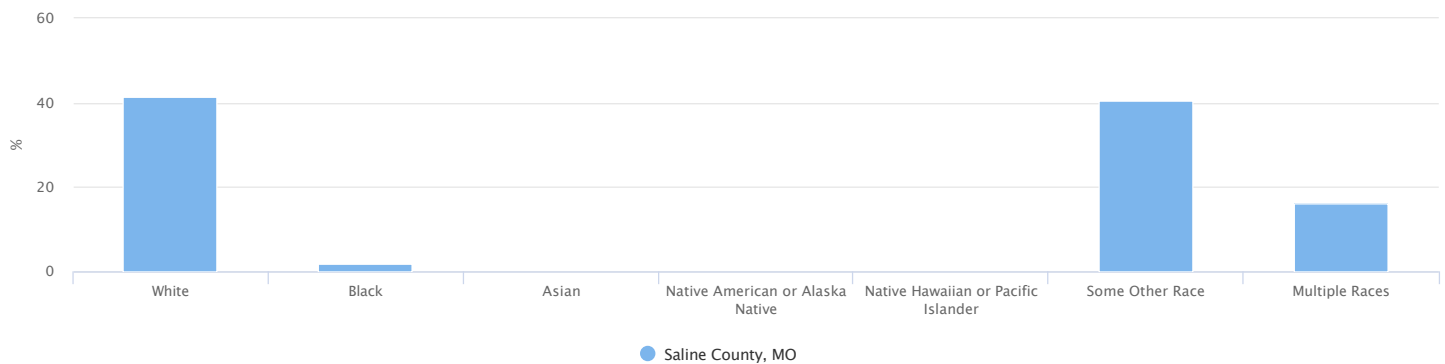
This indicator reports the percentage of Hispanic or Latino population in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Saline County, MO	41.49%	1.94%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	40.46%	16.12%
Missouri	47.76%	2.15%	0.37%	1.70%	0.23%	24.79%	23.00%
United States	47.33%	1.97%	0.38%	1.29%	0.10%	28.24%	20.69%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent of Hispanic Population



Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

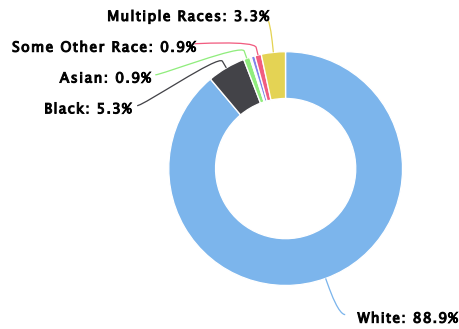
This indicator reports the total non-Hispanic population in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Saline County, MO	18,442	1,094	183	44	103	186	695
Missouri	4,800,763	689,839	122,395	15,275	7,851	16,775	217,070
United States	196,010,370	40,196,302	18,554,697	1,936,842	555,712	1,208,267	10,456,322

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

Saline County, MO



Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent of Non-Hispanic Population

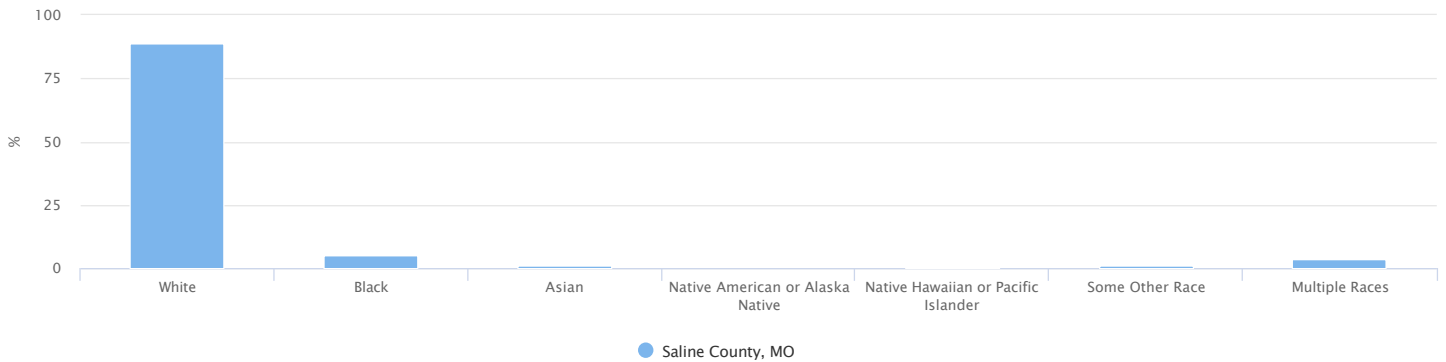
This indicator reports the percentage of the non-Hispanic population in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Saline County, MO	88.89%	5.27%	0.88%	0.21%	0.50%	0.90%	3.35%
Missouri	81.79%	11.75%	2.09%	0.26%	0.13%	0.29%	3.70%
United States	72.89%	14.95%	6.90%	0.72%	0.21%	0.45%	3.89%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent of Non-Hispanic Population



Population by Combined Race and Ethnicity

This indicator reports the percentage of the total population in the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

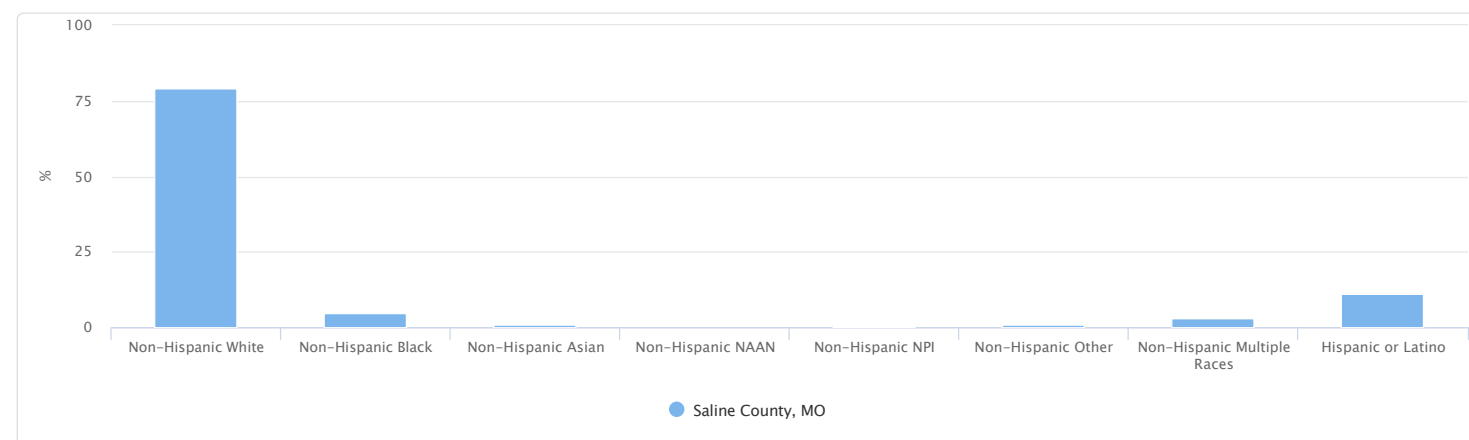
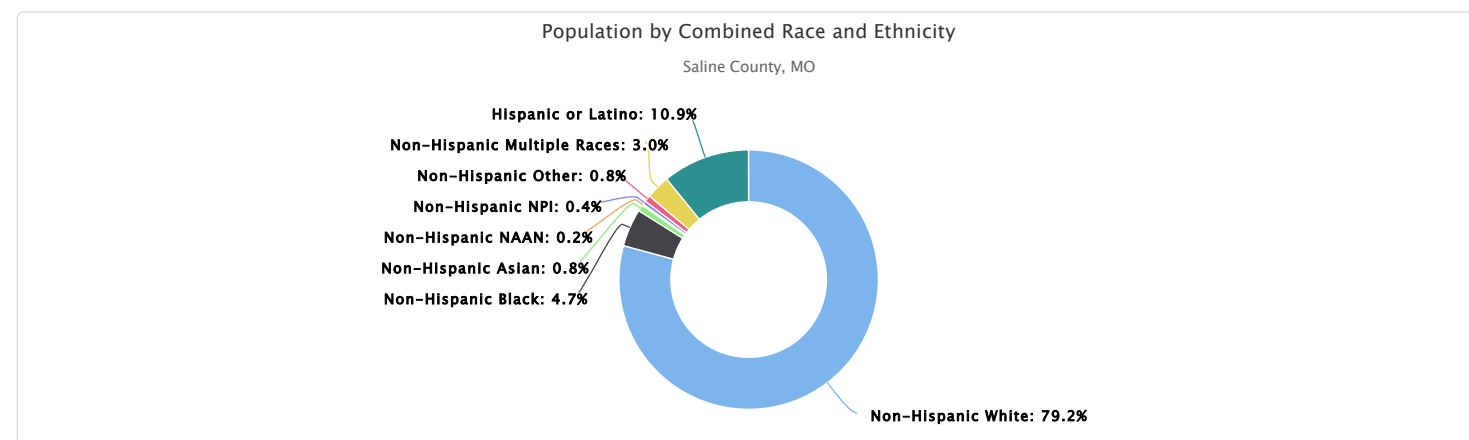
The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population in the report area, the percentage of population who are non-Hispanic white is (value)."

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table and chart. The full forms are as followed:

- Non-Hispanic NAAN = Non-Hispanic Native American or Alaska Native
- Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NAAN	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Races	Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	79.23%	4.70%	0.79%	0.19%	0.44%	0.80%	2.99%	10.87%
Missouri	78.17%	11.23%	1.99%	0.25%	0.13%	0.27%	3.53%	4.42%
United States	59.45%	12.19%	5.63%	0.59%	0.17%	0.37%	3.17%	18.44%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Urban and Rural Population

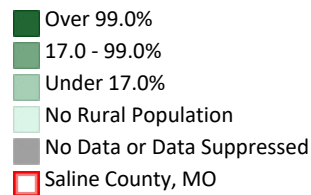
This indicator reports the percentage of population living in urban and rural areas as of 2020. Urban areas are identified using population density, count, and size thresholds. Urban areas also include territory with a high degree of impervious surface (development). Rural areas are all areas that are not urban. Of the report areas 23,333 population, 13,471 or 57.73% of the population is classified urban while 9,862 or 42.27% is rural.

Report Area	Total Population	Urban Population	Rural Population	Urban Population, Percent	Rural Population, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,333	13,471	9,862	57.73%	42.27%
Missouri	6,154,913	4,275,663	1,879,250	69.47%	30.53%
United States	331,449,281	265,149,027	66,300,254	80.00%	20.00%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2020.



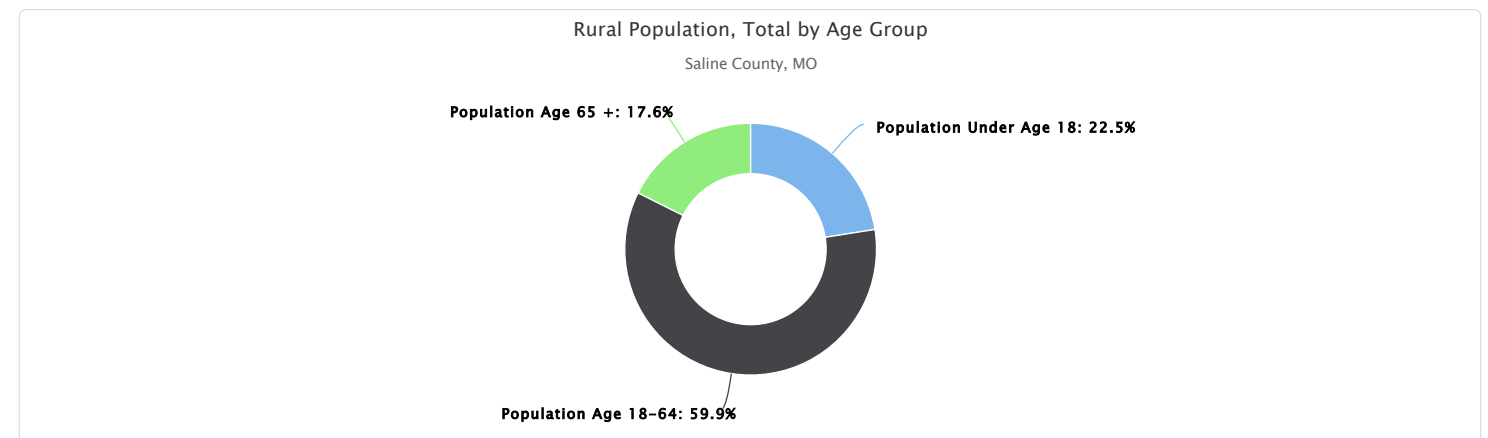
Population Living in Rural Areas, Percent by Tract, US Census Bureau 2020



Rural Population, Total by Age Group

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by age group.

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65 +
Saline County, MO	2,409	6,411	1,885
Missouri	423,970	1,063,115	283,471
United States	13,907,394	36,734,957	9,082,449

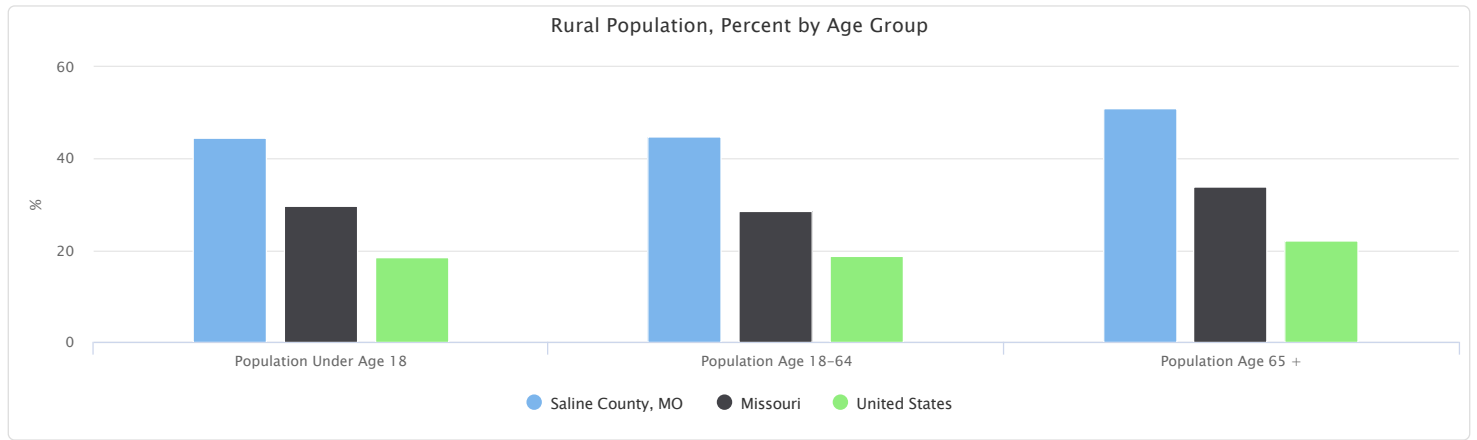


Rural Population, Percent by Age Group

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by age group.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population under age 18 within the report area, the proportion of rural population is (value)."

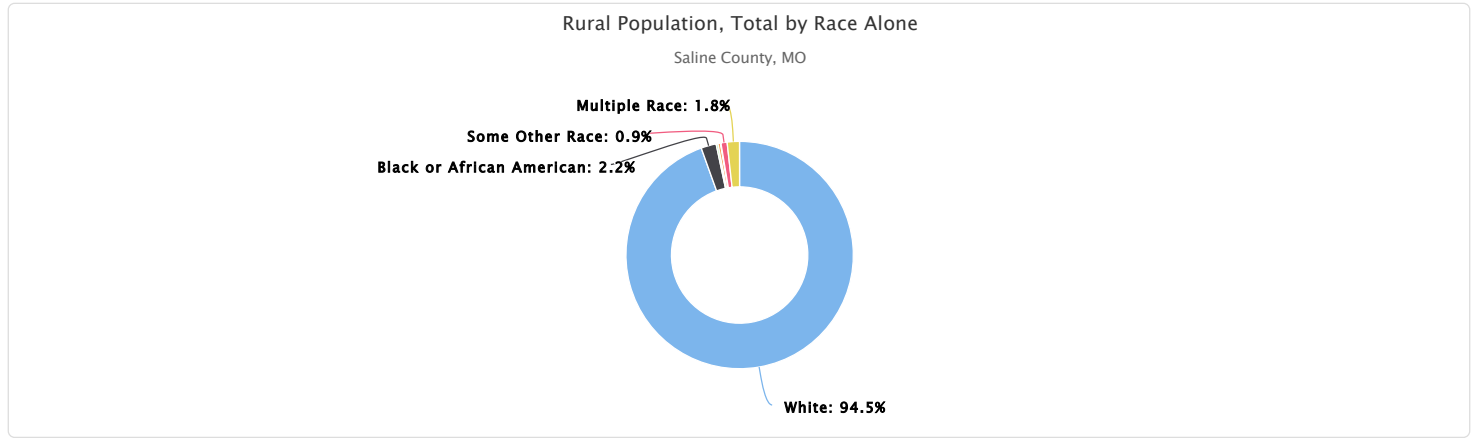
Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65 +
Saline County, MO	44.64%	44.91%	50.96%
Missouri	29.74%	28.54%	33.82%
United States	18.52%	18.69%	22.26%



Rural Population, Total by Race Alone

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by race alone.

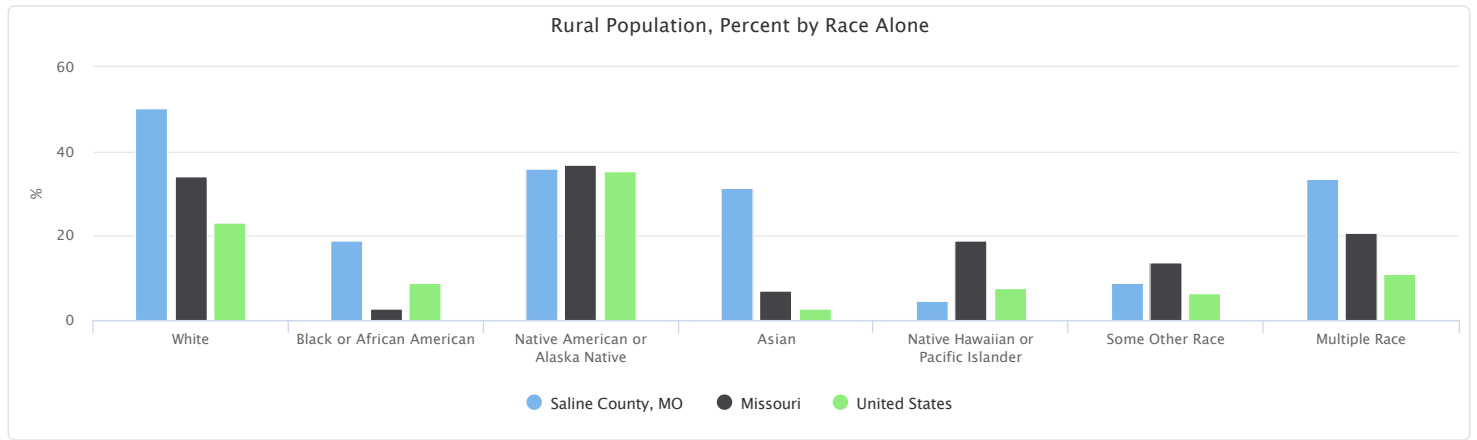
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	10,118	232	27	39	7	94	188
Missouri	1,696,823	18,623	10,068	6,893	1,178	11,122	25,849
United States	52,457,879	3,533,008	1,043,048	399,200	40,683	1,242,870	1,008,112



Rural Population, Percent by Race Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of rural population in the report area by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population within the report area, the proportion of rural population is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	50.25%	18.79%	36.00%	31.45%	4.43%	8.70%	33.45%
Missouri	34.22%	2.69%	36.78%	7.03%	18.81%	13.82%	20.75%
United States	23.17%	8.97%	35.33%	2.72%	7.53%	6.41%	11.04%

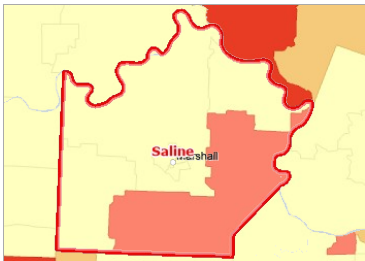


Veteran Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 18 and older that served (even for a short time), but is not currently serving, on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or that served in the U.S. Merchant Marine during World War II. Of the 17,899 population of the report area, 1,007 or 5.63% are veterans.

Report Area	Total Population Age 18+	Total Veterans	Veterans, Percent of Total Population
Saline County, MO	17,899	1,007	5.63%
Missouri	4,729,939	377,127	7.97%
United States	254,296,179	17,431,290	6.85%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2017-21

- Over 13%
- 11.1 - 13.0%
- 9.1 - 11.0%
- Under 9.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Saline County, MO

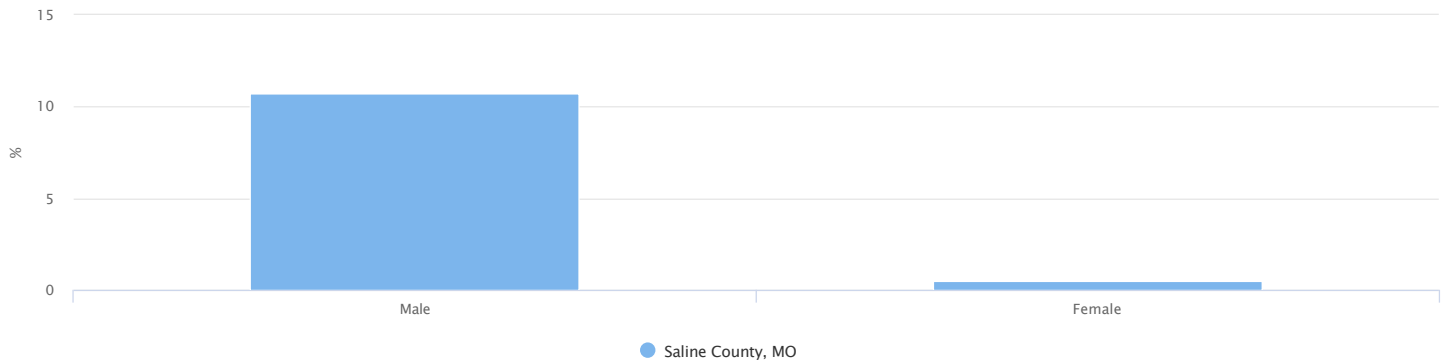
Veteran Population by Gender

This indicator reports the veteran population in the report area by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, of all the males within the report area, the veteran population is 10.75%; of all the females within the report area, the veteran population is 0.49%.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	963	44	10.75%	0.49%
Missouri	346,497	30,630	15.07%	1.26%
United States	15,794,025	1,637,265	12.72%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Veteran Population by Gender



Veteran Population by Age Group, Total

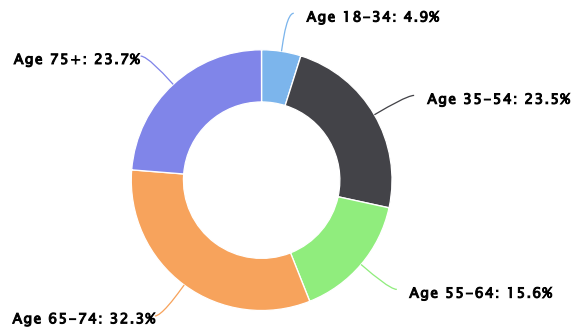
This indicator reports the total veteran population in the report area by age group.

Report Area	Age 18-34	Age 35-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-74	Age 75+
Saline County, MO	49	237	157	325	239
Missouri	30,011	82,479	71,398	105,634	87,605
United States	1,508,193	4,151,603	3,189,141	4,513,992	4,068,361

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Veteran Population by Age Group, Total

Saline County, MO



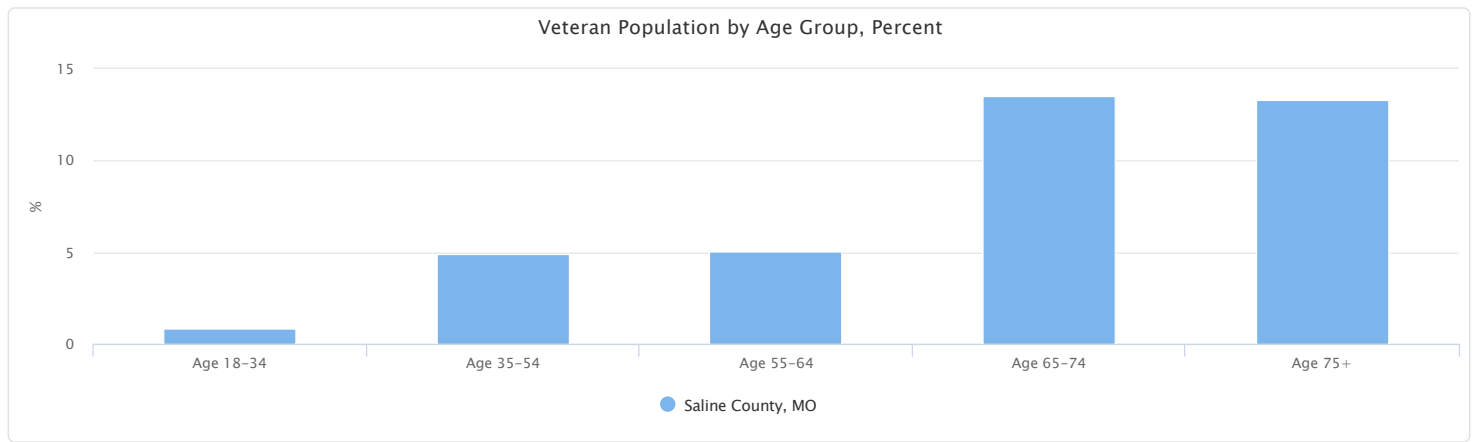
Veteran Population by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of veterans in the report area by age group.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population age 18-34 in the report area, the percentage of veterans is (value)."

Report Area	Age 18-34	Age 35-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-74	Age 75+
Saline County, MO	0.85%	4.92%	5.08%	13.54%	13.34%
Missouri	2.20%	5.49%	8.58%	17.27%	20.75%
United States	2.02%	4.96%	7.45%	14.29%	19.10%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



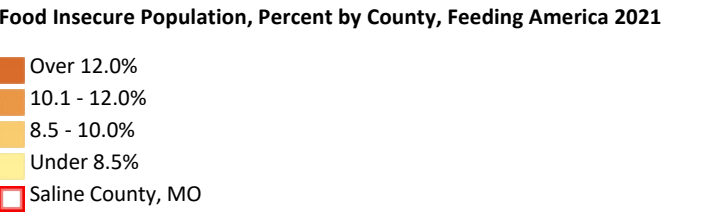
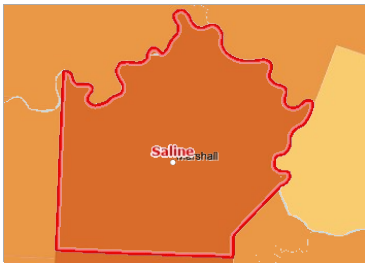
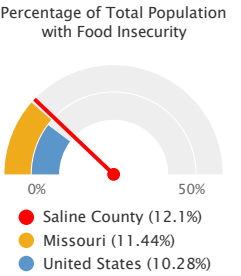
Other Social and Economic Factors

Food Insecurity Rate

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

Report Area	Total Population	Food Insecure Population, Total	Food Insecurity Rate
Saline County, MO	23,223	2,810	12.1%
Missouri	6,140,269	702,430	11.44%
United States	330,343,991	33,954,370	10.28%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: Feeding America. 2021.



Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Children

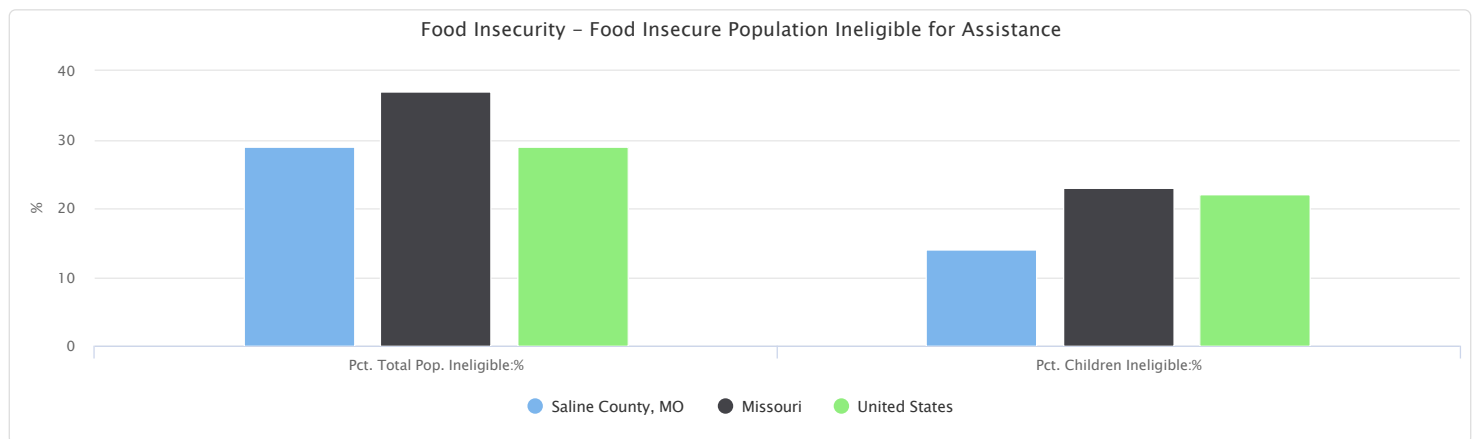
This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Food Insecure Children, Total	Child Food Insecurity Rate
Saline County, MO	5,282	750	14.20%
Missouri	1,376,383	194,070	14.10%
United States	73,342,236	10,590,280	14.44%

Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the total population and the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year, but are ineligible for State or Federal nutrition assistance. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food. Assistance eligibility is determined based on household income of the food insecure households relative to the maximum income-to-poverty ratio for assistance programs (SNAP, WIC, school meals, CSFP and TEFAP).

Report Area	Food Insecure Population	Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance, Percent	Food Insecure Children	Food Insecure Children Ineligible for Assistance, Percent
Saline County, MO	2,930	29.00%	750	14.00%
Missouri	695,830	37.00%	194,070	23.00%
United States	33,365,240	29.00%	10,590,280	22.00%



Head Start

Head Start is a program designed to help children from birth to age five who come from families at or below poverty level. The program's goal is to help children become ready for kindergarten while also providing the needed requirements to thrive, including health care and food support.

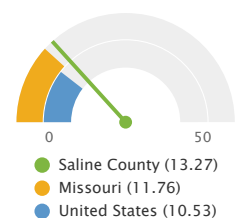
This indicator reports the number and rate of Head Start program facilities per 10,000 children under age 5. Head Start facility data is acquired from the US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) 2022 Head Start locator. Population data is from the 2010 US Decennial Census. The report area has a total of 2 Head Start programs with a rate of 13.27 per 10,000 children under 5 years old.

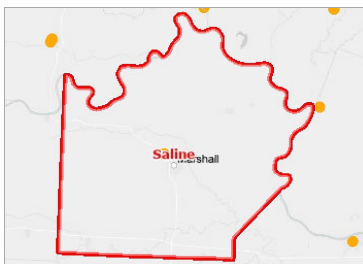
Report Area	Children Under Age 5	Total Head Start Programs	Head Start Programs, Rate (Per 10,000 Children Under Age 5)
Saline County, MO	1,507	2	13.27
Missouri	390,237	459	11.76
United States	20,426,118	21,511	10.53

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, [HRSA - Administration for Children and Families](#). 2022.

Head Start Programs Rate (Per 10,000 Children Under Age 5)





Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2022

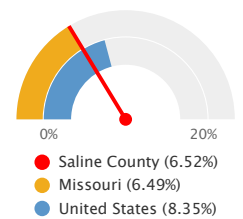
- Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2022
- Saline County, MO

Households with No Motor Vehicle

This indicator reports the number and percentage of households with no motor vehicle based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. Of the 7,809 total households in the report area, 509 or 6.52% are without a motor vehicle.

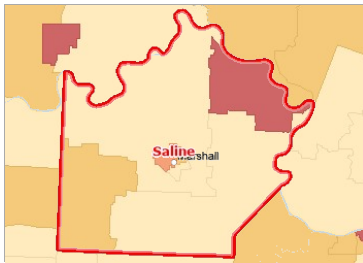
Report Area	Total Occupied Households	Households with No Motor Vehicle	Households with No Motor Vehicle, Percent
Saline County, MO	7,809	509	6.52%
Missouri	2,433,819	157,937	6.49%
United States	124,010,992	10,349,174	8.35%

Percentage of Households with No Motor Vehicle



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Households with No Vehicle, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

- Over 8.0%
- 6.1 - 8.0%
- 4.1 - 6.0%
- Under 4.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Saline County, MO

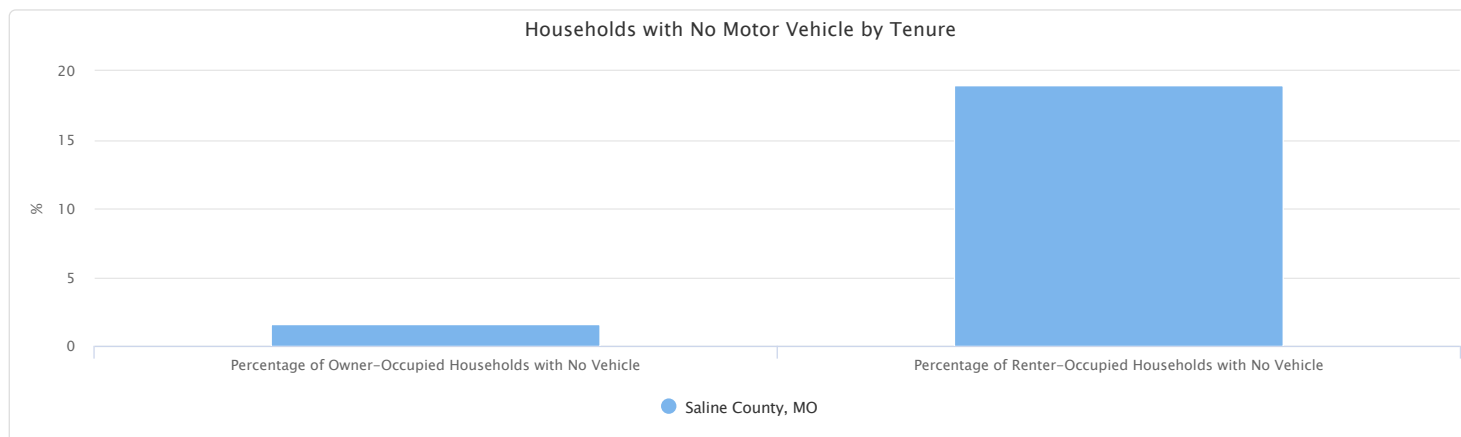
Households with No Motor Vehicle by Tenure

This indicator reports the total and percentage of households with no vehicle by tenure.

These numbers in the following table could be interpreted as (take the first two columns as an example), "Within the report area, there are a total of (value) owner-occupied households with no vehicle. This accounts for (value) of all the owner-occupied households."

Report Area	Owner-Occupied Households	Owner-Occupied Households, Percent	Renter-Occupied Households	Renter-Occupied Households, Percent
Saline County, MO	90	1.61%	419	19.01%
Missouri	41,550	2.53%	116,387	14.76%
United States	2,482,367	3.10%	7,866,807	17.94%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

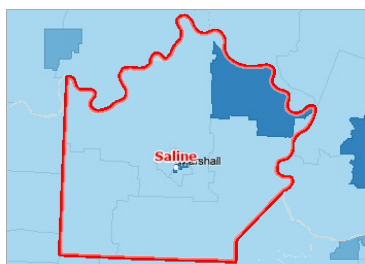
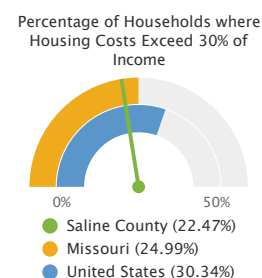


Housing Cost Burden (30%)

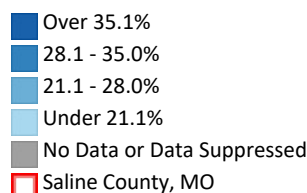
This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs are 30% or more of total household income. This indicator provides information on the cost of monthly housing expenses for owners and renters. The information offers a measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels. Of the 7,809 total households in the report area, 1,755 or 22.47% of the population live in cost burdened households.

Report Area	Total Households	Cost-Burdened Households	Cost-Burdened Households, Percent
Saline County, MO	7,809	1,755	22.47%
Missouri	2,433,819	608,095	24.99%
United States	124,010,992	37,625,113	30.34%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

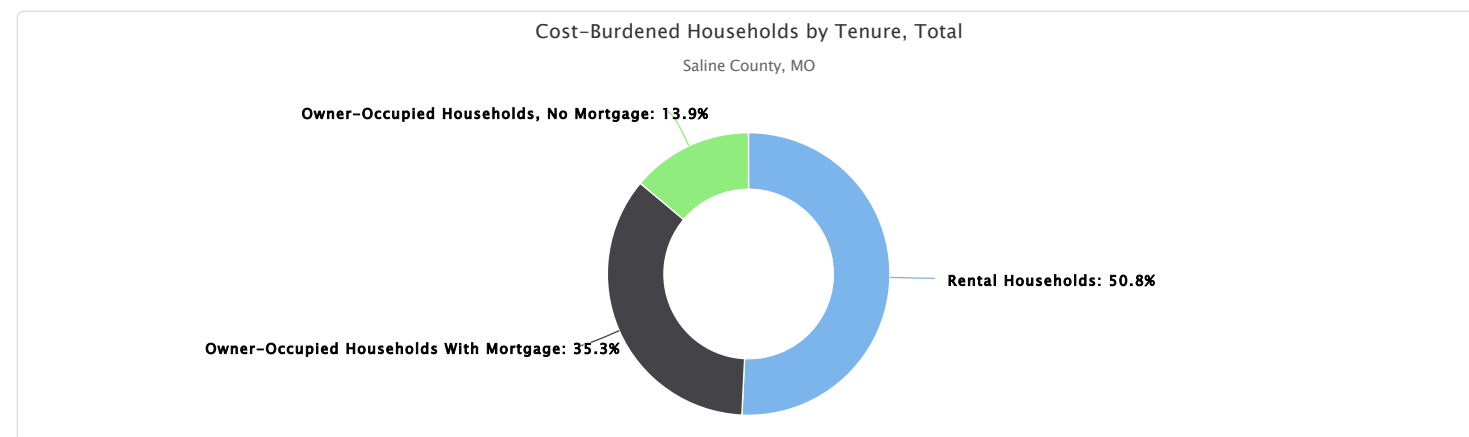


Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Total

These data show the number of households that spend more than 30% of the household income on housing costs. In the report area, there were 1,755 cost burdened households according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-21 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where household housing costs and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Cost-Burdened Households	Cost-Burdened Rental Households	Cost-Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Cost-Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage
Saline County, MO	1,755	891	620	244
Missouri	608,095	325,273	212,535	70,287
United States	37,625,113	20,169,402	13,476,120	3,979,591

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

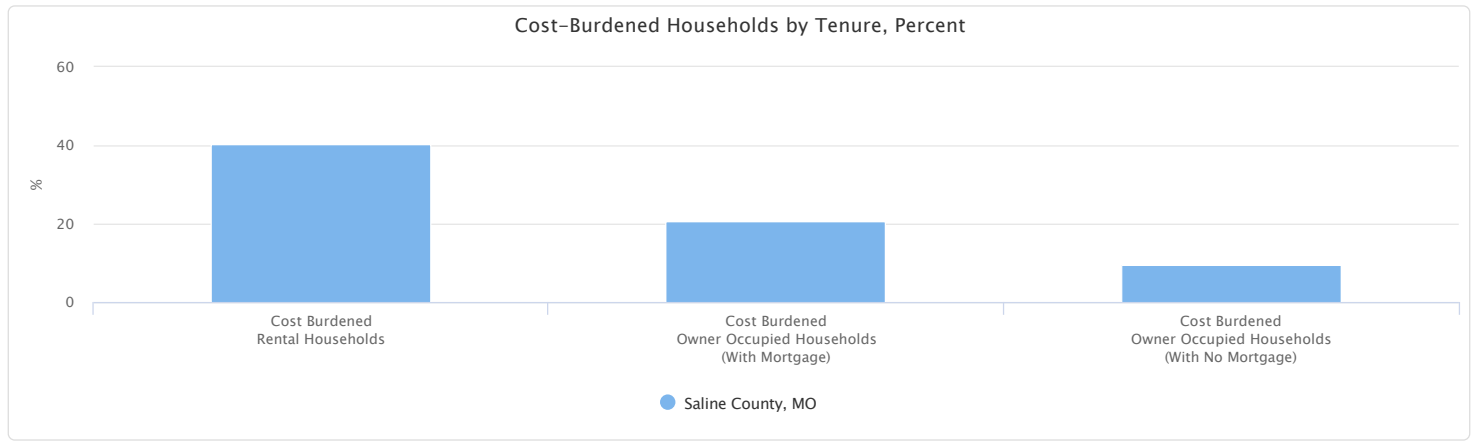


Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Percent

These data show the percentage of households by tenure that are cost burdened. Cost burdened rental households (those that spent more than 30% of the household income on rental costs) represented 40.43% of all of the rental households in the report area, according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-21 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where tenure, household housing costs, and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Rental Households	Rental Households Cost-Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage Cost-Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage Cost-Burdened, Percent
Saline County, MO	2,204	40.43%	2,996	20.69%	2,609	9.35%
Missouri	788,386	41.26%	1,009,323	21.06%	636,110	11.05%
United States	43,858,831	45.99%	49,759,315	27.08%	30,392,846	13.09%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

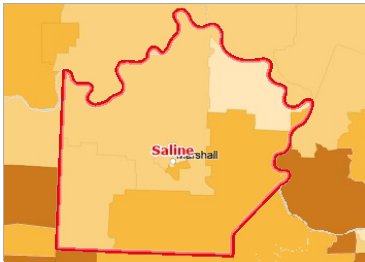
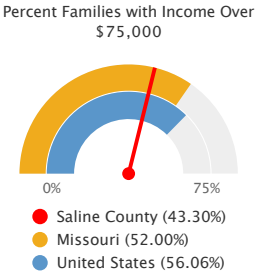


Income - Families Earning Over \$75,000

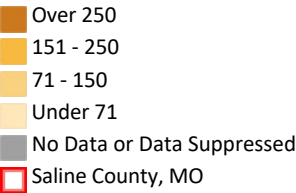
In the report area, 43.30%, or 2,065 families report a total annual income of \$75,000 or greater. Total income includes all reported income from wages and salaries as well as income from self-employment, interest or dividends, public assistance, retirement, and other sources. As defined by the US Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

Report Area	Total Families	Families with Income Over \$75,000	Percent Families with Income Over \$75,000
Saline County, MO	4,769	2,065	43.30%
Missouri	1,541,667	801,683	52.00%
United States	80,755,759	45,273,870	56.06%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



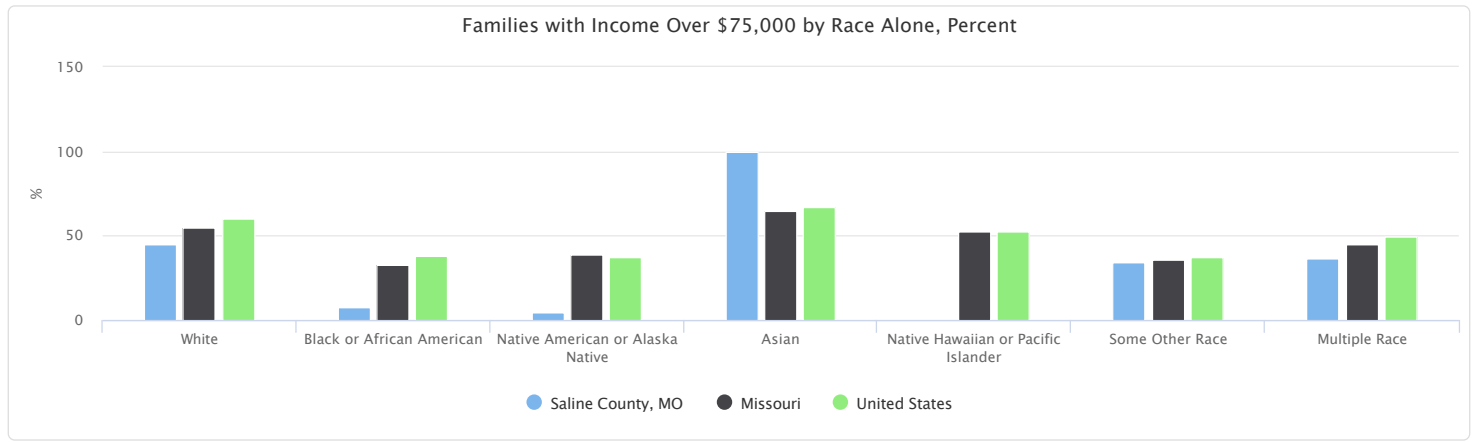
Family Income Over \$75,000, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Families with Income Over \$75,000 by Race Alone, Percent

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	44.76%	7.63%	4.55%	100.00%	No data	34.51%	36.25%
Missouri	54.49%	32.69%	38.80%	64.95%	52.79%	35.78%	44.75%
United States	59.88%	38.23%	37.63%	67.29%	52.20%	37.37%	49.73%

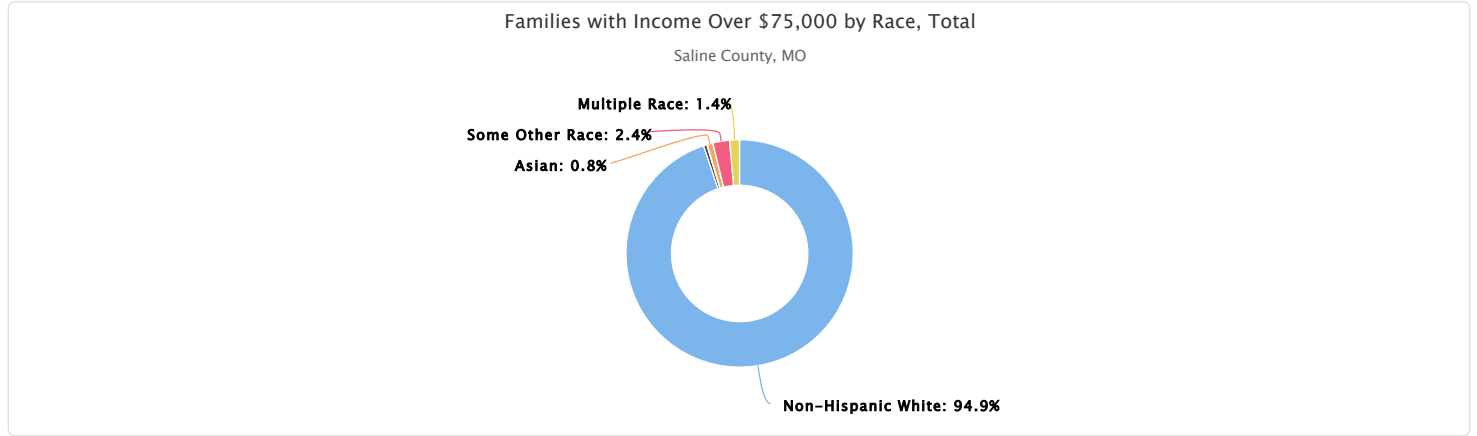
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Families with Income Over \$75,000 by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	1,959	10	1	17	0	49	29
Missouri	703,892	49,363	1,805	18,407	936	5,660	21,620
United States	34,948,399	3,475,783	220,674	3,008,703	65,996	1,455,962	2,098,353

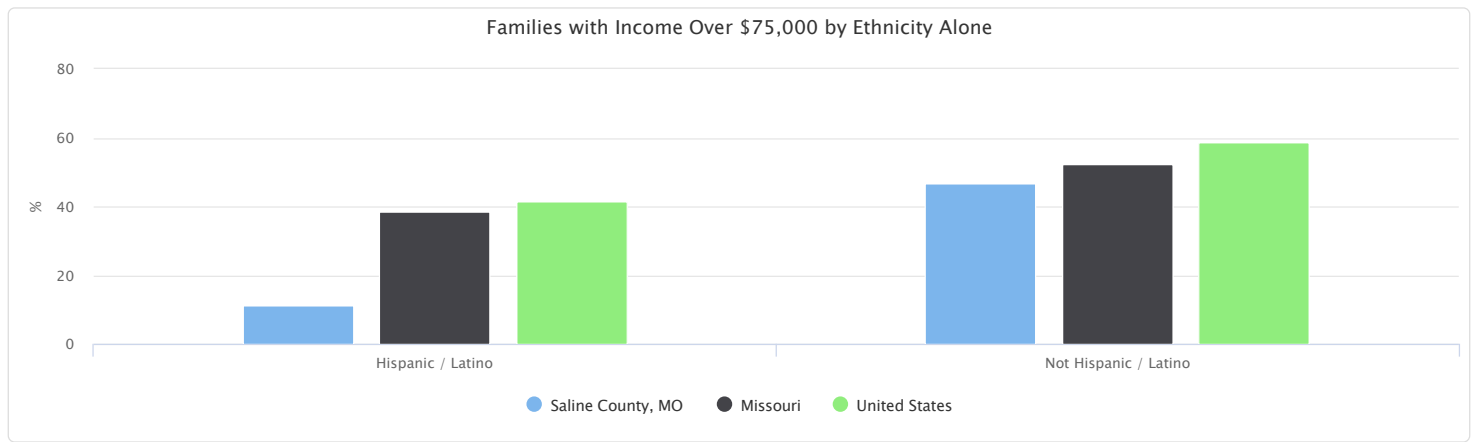
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Families with Income Over \$75,000 by Ethnicity Alone

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	53	2,012	11.04%	46.91%
Missouri	20,226	781,457	38.67%	52.47%
United States	5,296,269	39,977,601	41.34%	58.84%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



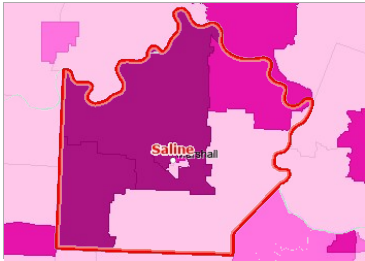
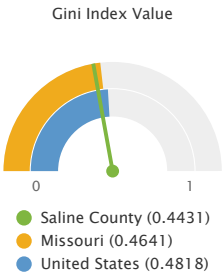
Income - Inequality (GINI Index)

This indicator reports income inequality using the Gini coefficient. Gini index values range between zero and one. A value of one indicates perfect inequality where only one household has any income. A value of zero indicates perfect equality, where all households have equal income.

Note: Index values are acquired from the 2017-21 American Community Survey and are not available for custom report areas or multi-county areas.

Report Area	Total Households	Gini Index Value
Saline County, MO	7,809	0.4431
Missouri	2,433,819	0.4641
United States	124,010,992	0.4818

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Income Inequality (GINI), Index Value by Tract, ACS 2017-21

- Over 0.460
- 0.431 - 0.460
- 0.401 - 0.430
- Under 0.401
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Saline County, MO

Income Inequality (GINI Index) by Year

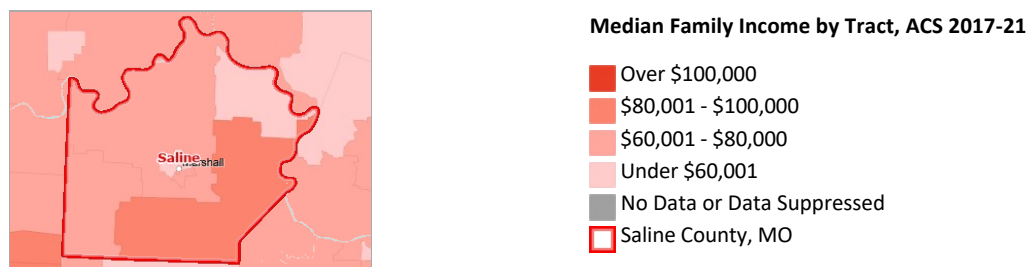
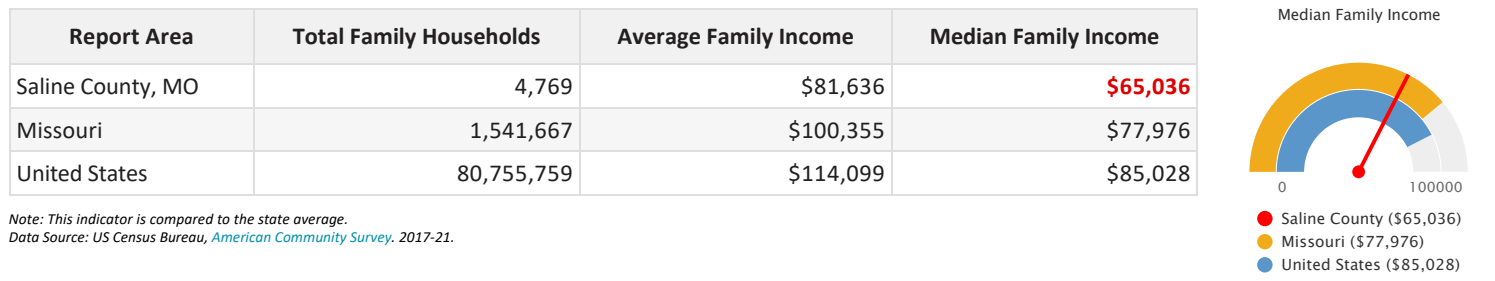
This indicator reports the GINI index from 2012-16 to 2017-21.

Report Area	2012-16	2013-17	2014-18	2015-19	2016-20	2017-21
Saline County, MO	0.4140	0.4279	0.4354	0.4346	0.4295	0.4431
Missouri	0.4632	0.4630	0.4639	0.4641	0.4634	0.4641
United States	0.4804	0.4815	0.4822	0.4823	0.4817	0.4818

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Income - Median Family Income

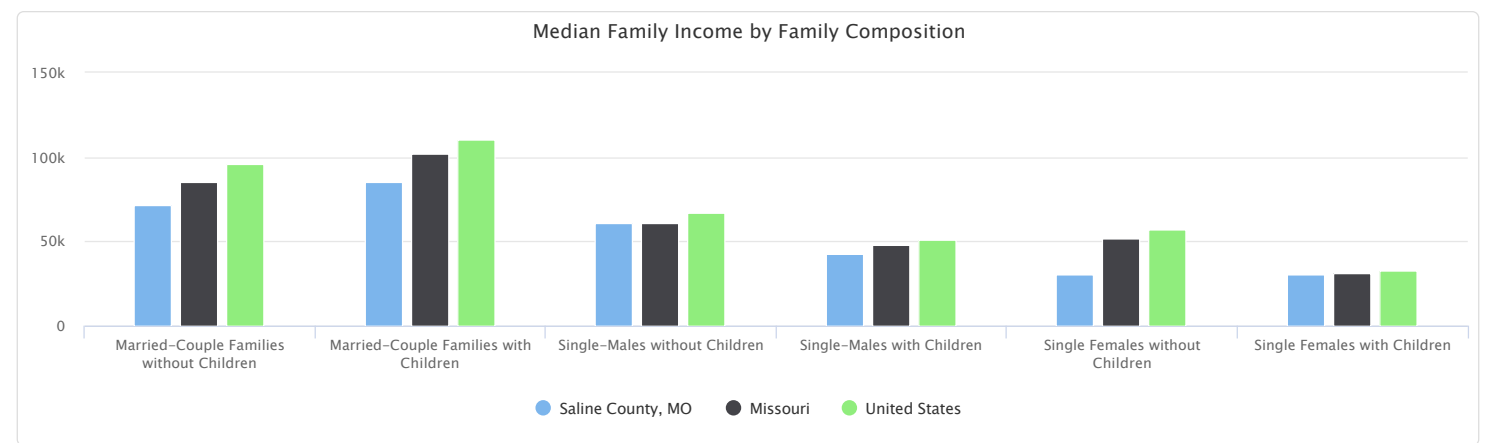
This indicator reports median family income based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. A family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. Family income includes the incomes of all family members age 15 and older.



Median Family Income by Family Composition

Report Area	Married-Couple Families without Children	Married-Couple Families with Children	Single-Males without Children	Single-Males with Children	Single Females without Children	Single Females with Children
Saline County, MO	\$71,676	\$85,636	\$61,063	\$42,813	\$30,357	\$30,278
Missouri	\$85,313	\$102,117	\$61,245	\$47,962	\$51,639	\$31,276
United States	\$96,028	\$110,026	\$67,171	\$50,942	\$56,763	\$32,586

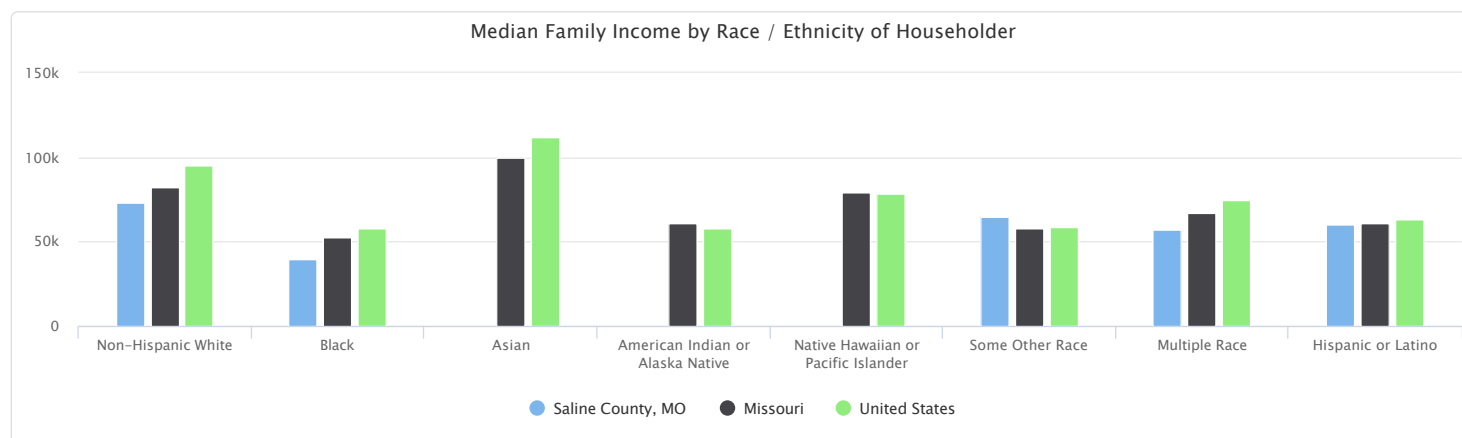
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Median Family Income by Race / Ethnicity of Householder

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race	Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	\$72,717	\$39,837	No data	No data	No data	\$64,420	\$57,031	\$60,488
Missouri	\$81,876	\$52,538	\$99,379	\$61,018	\$79,177	\$57,858	\$67,233	\$60,888
United States	\$94,855	\$57,636	\$111,952	\$57,716	\$78,518	\$58,356	\$74,599	\$62,884

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



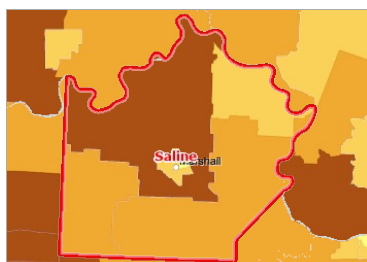
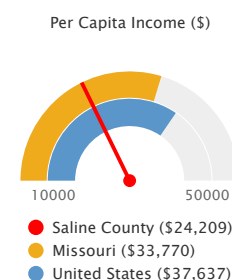
Income - Per Capita Income

The per capita income for the report area is \$24,209. This includes all reported income from wages and salaries as well as income from self-employment, interest or dividends, public assistance, retirement, and other sources. The per capita income in this report area is the average (mean) income computed for every man, woman, and child in the specified area.

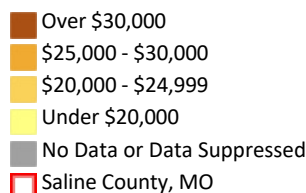
Report Area	Total Population	Total Income (\$)	Per Capita Income (\$)
Saline County, MO	23,278	\$563,542,200	\$24,209
Missouri	6,141,534	\$207,402,570,600	\$33,770
United States	329,725,481	\$12,410,089,038,400	\$37,637

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Per Capita Income by Tract, ACS 2017-21

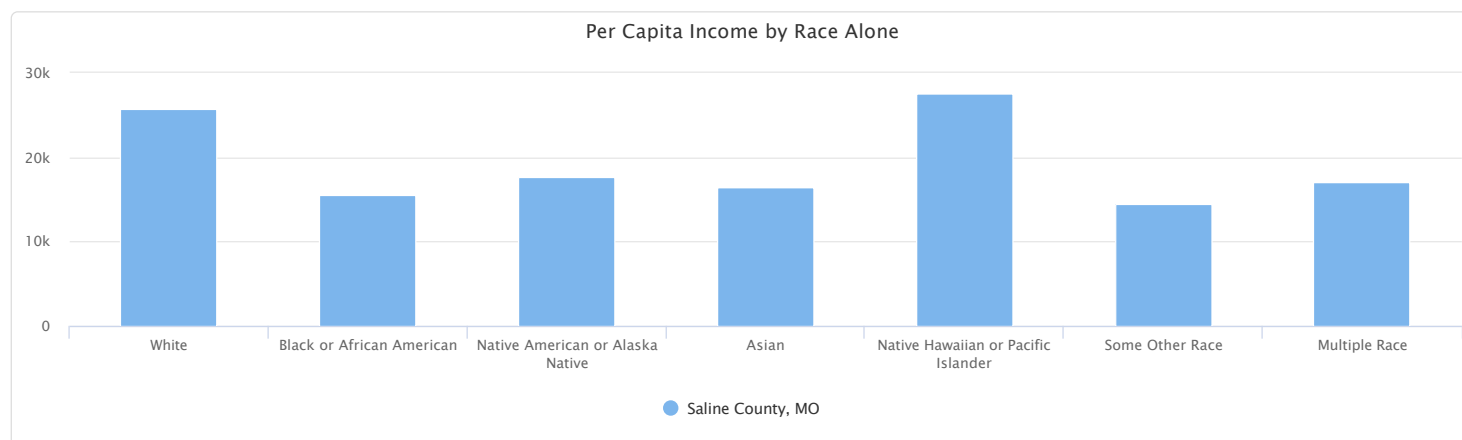


Per Capita Income by Race Alone

This indicator reports the per capita income of the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	\$25,786	\$15,496	\$17,698	\$16,500	\$27,537	\$14,495	\$17,100
Missouri	\$35,992	\$23,157	\$42,405	\$26,495	\$23,426	\$21,281	\$21,772
United States	\$41,791	\$26,020	\$45,900	\$22,717	\$28,201	\$22,014	\$25,730

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

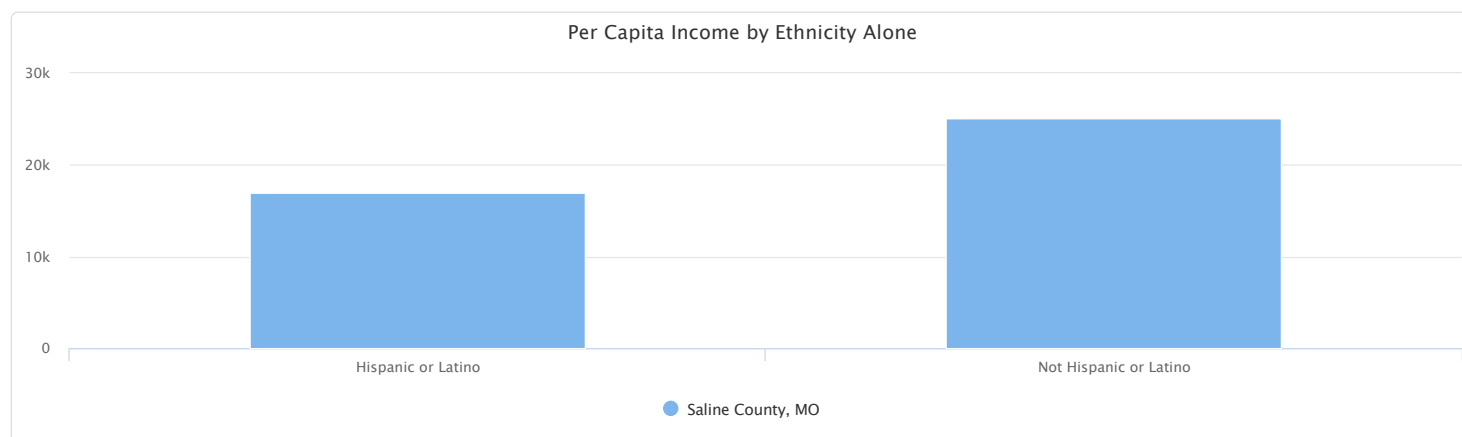


Per Capita Income by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the per capita income of the report area by ethnicity alone.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	\$16,933	\$25,097
Missouri	\$22,429	\$34,295
United States	\$23,535	\$40,826

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Income - Public Assistance Income

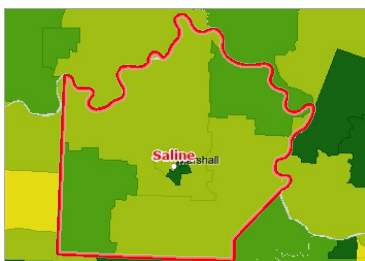
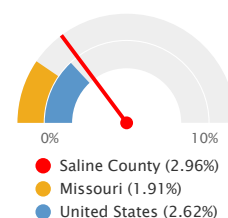
This indicator reports the percentage households receiving public assistance income. Public assistance income includes general assistance and Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded. This does not include Supplemental Security Income (SSI) or noncash benefits such as Food Stamps.

Report Area	Total Households	Households with Public Assistance Income	Percent Households with Public Assistance Income
Saline County, MO	7,809	231	2.96%
Missouri	2,433,819	46,546	1.91%
United States	124,010,992	3,248,323	2.62%

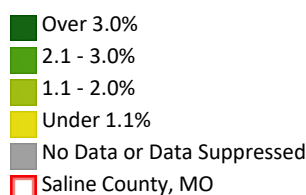
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

Percent Households with Public Assistance Income



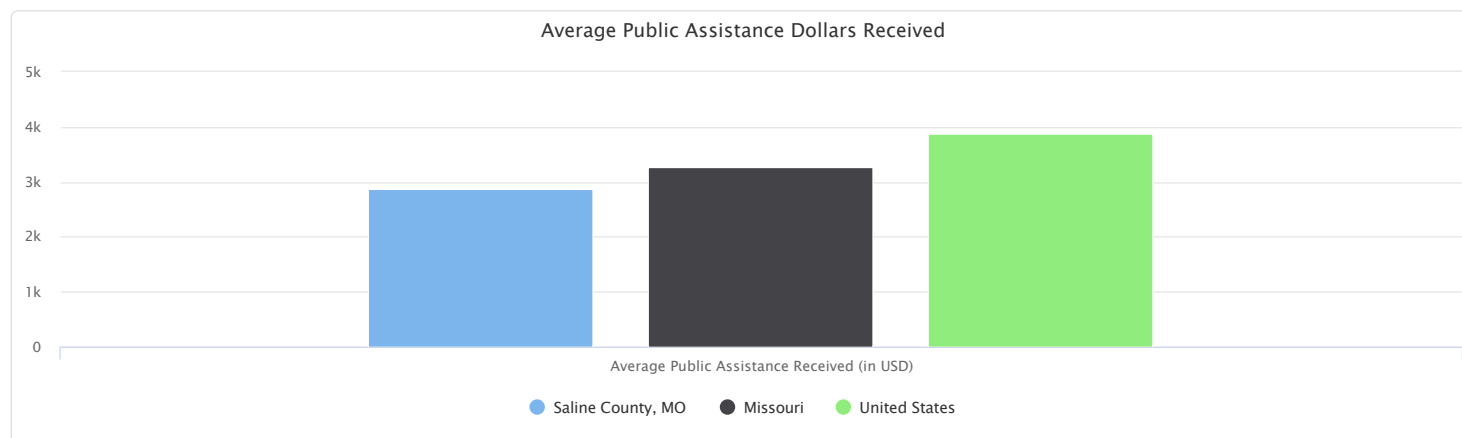
Households with Public Assistance Income, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Average Public Assistance Dollars Received

Report Area	Total Households Receiving Public Assistance Income	Aggregate Public Assistance Dollars Received	Average Public Assistance Received (in USD)
Saline County, MO	231	\$664,900	\$2,878
Missouri	46,546	\$152,765,100	\$3,282
United States	3,248,323	\$12,586,202,100	\$3,874

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



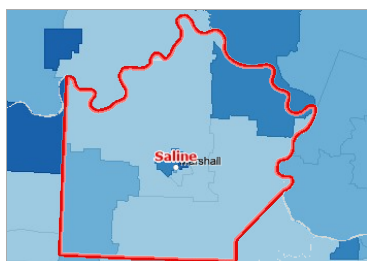
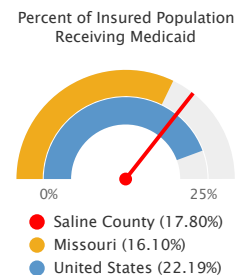
Insurance - Population Receiving Medicaid

This indicator reports the percentage of the population with insurance enrolled in Medicaid (or other means-tested public health insurance). This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs; when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

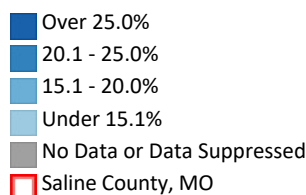
Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Insurance Status is Determined)	Population with Any Health Insurance	Population Receiving Medicaid	Percent of Insured Population Receiving Medicaid
Saline County, MO	22,876	21,490	3,826	17.80%
Missouri	6,035,976	5,460,824	878,979	16.10%
United States	324,818,565	296,329,423	65,752,822	22.19%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Insured, Medicaid / Means-Tested Coverage, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



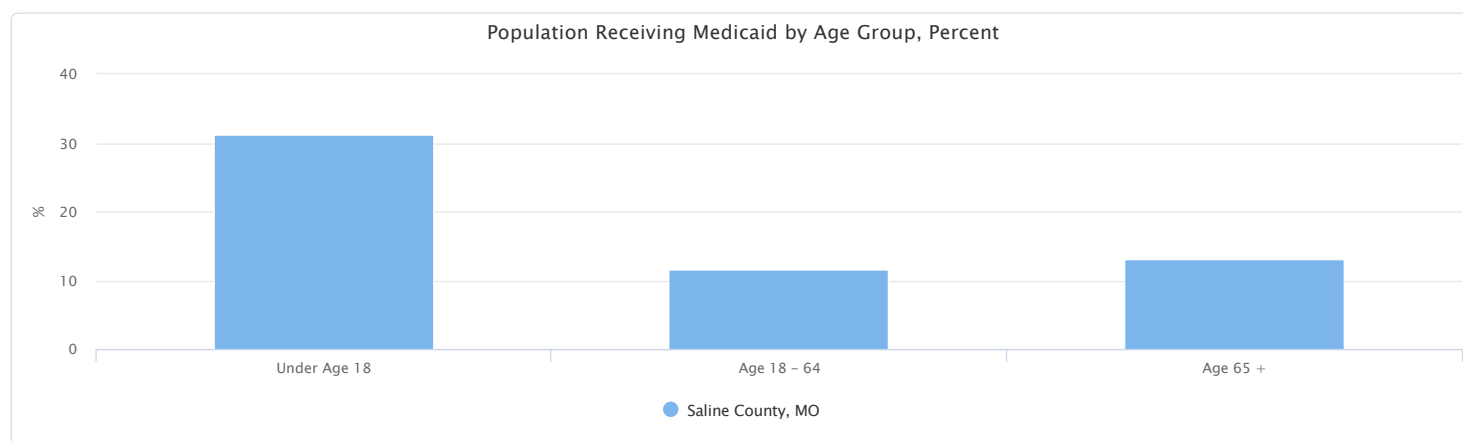
Population Receiving Medicaid by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports percent of population receiving Medicaid by age group.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population under age 18 within the report area, the proportion receiving Medicaid is (value)."

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18 - 64	Age 65 +
Saline County, MO	31.28%	11.59%	13.01%
Missouri	32.47%	8.87%	8.61%
United States	37.94%	14.87%	13.53%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

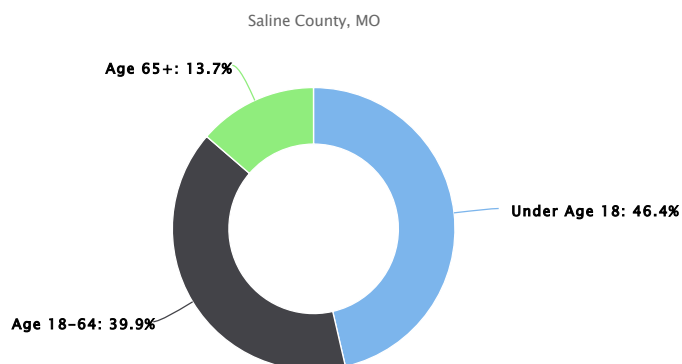


Population Receiving Medicaid by Age Group, Total

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18-64	Age 65+
Saline County, MO	1,775	1,528	523
Missouri	476,541	316,275	86,163
United States	29,827,097	28,929,908	6,995,817

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Population Receiving Medicaid by Age Group, Total

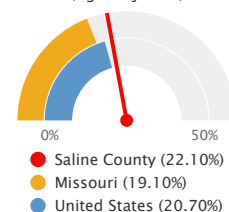


Lack of Social or Emotional Support

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they receive insufficient social and emotional support all or most of the time. This indicator is relevant because social and emotional support is critical for navigating the challenges of daily life as well as for good mental health. Social and emotional support is also linked to educational achievement and economic stability.

Report Area	Total Population Age 18+	Estimated Population Without Adequate Social / Emotional Support	Crude Percentage	Age-Adjusted Percentage
Saline County, MO	17,841.00	3,800	21.30%	22.10%
Missouri	4,532,155.00	865,642	19.10%	19.10%
United States	232,556,016.00	48,104,656	20.70%	20.70%

Percent Adults Without Adequate Social / Emotional Support (Age-Adjusted)

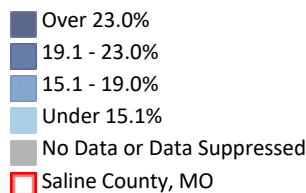


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, [Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System](#). Accessed via the [Health Indicators Warehouse](#). US Department of Health & Human Services, [Health Indicators Warehouse](#), 2006-12.



Inadequate Social/Emotional Support, Percent of Adults Age 18+ by County, CDC BRFSS 2006-12



Population Receiving SNAP Benefits (ACS)

In the report area, an estimate of 736 or 9.43% households receive Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits. The value for the report area is less than the national average of 11.37%. This indicator is relevant because it

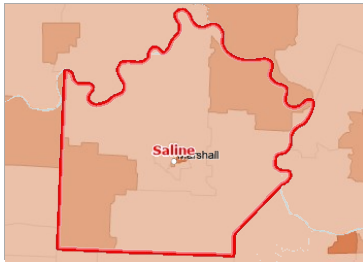
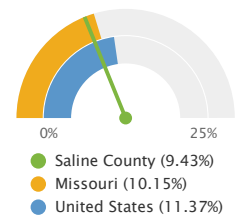
assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs; when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

Report Area	Total Households	Households Receiving SNAP Benefits	Percent Households Receiving SNAP Benefits
Saline County, MO	7,809	736	9.43%
Missouri	2,433,819	246,960	10.15%
United States	124,010,992	14,105,231	11.37%

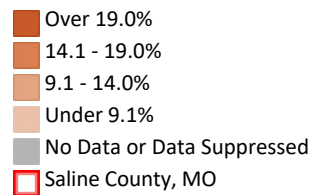
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Percent Households Receiving SNAP Benefits



Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



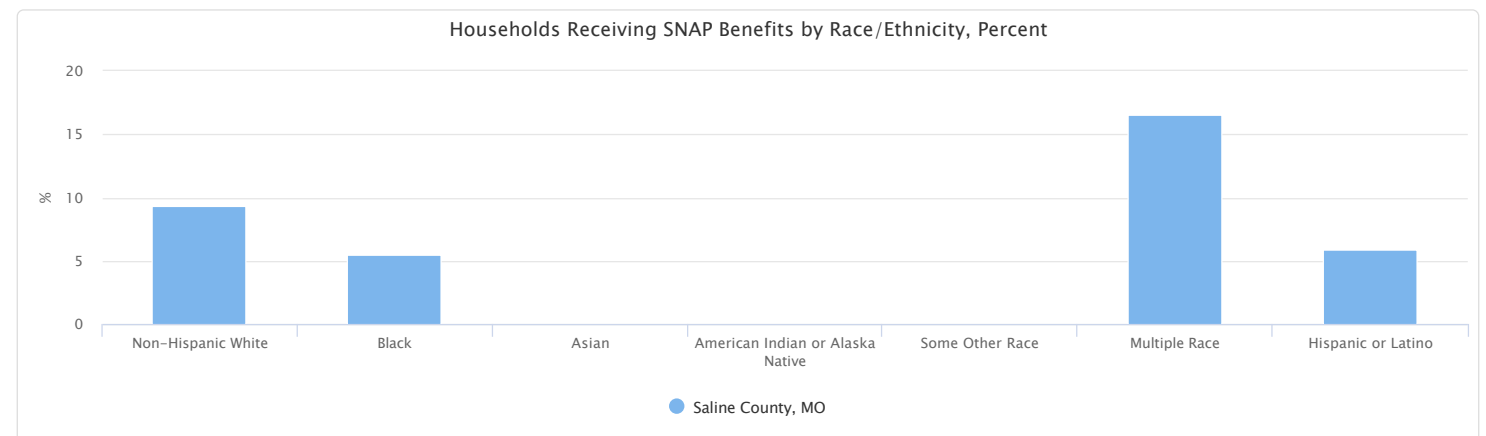
Households Receiving SNAP Benefits by Race/Ethnicity, Percent

This indicator reports the percent of households receiving SNAP benefits by race/ethnicity.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white households within the report area, the proportion receiving SNAP benefits is (value)."

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Some Other Race	Multiple Race	Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	9.35%	5.45%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	16.59%	5.93%
Missouri	7.85%	24.99%	4.29%	15.47%	9.52%	14.67%	11.31%
United States	6.92%	24.36%	7.39%	23.01%	19.35%	16.69%	18.31%

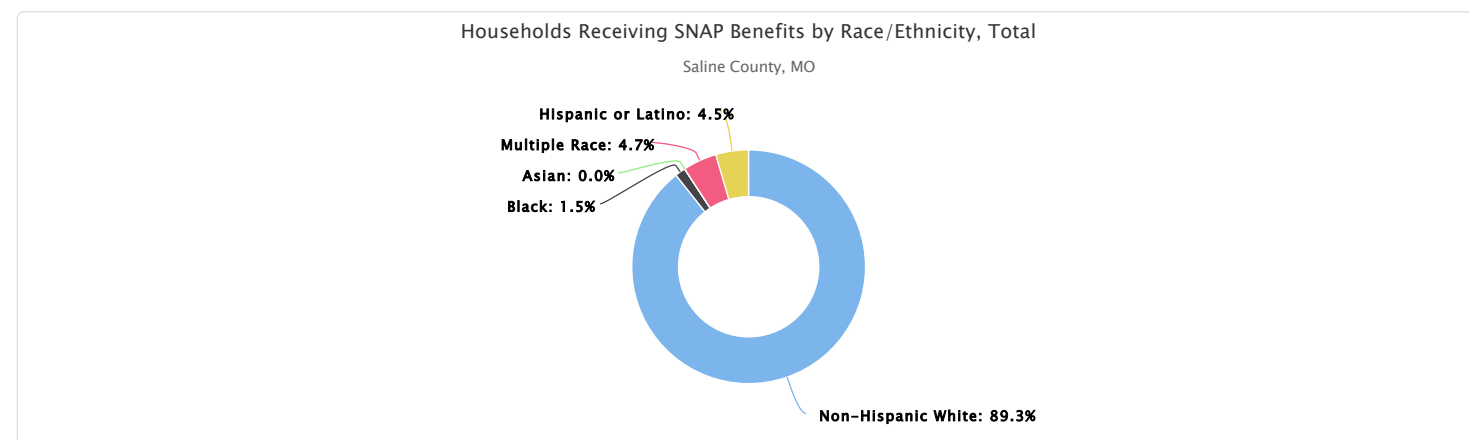
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Households Receiving SNAP Benefits by Race/Ethnicity, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Some Other Race	Multiple Race	Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	670	11	0	0	0	35	34
Missouri	157,554	68,048	1,870	1,142	2,164	11,409	8,662
United States	6,246,110	3,706,842	454,321	199,597	985,595	1,044,865	3,140,664

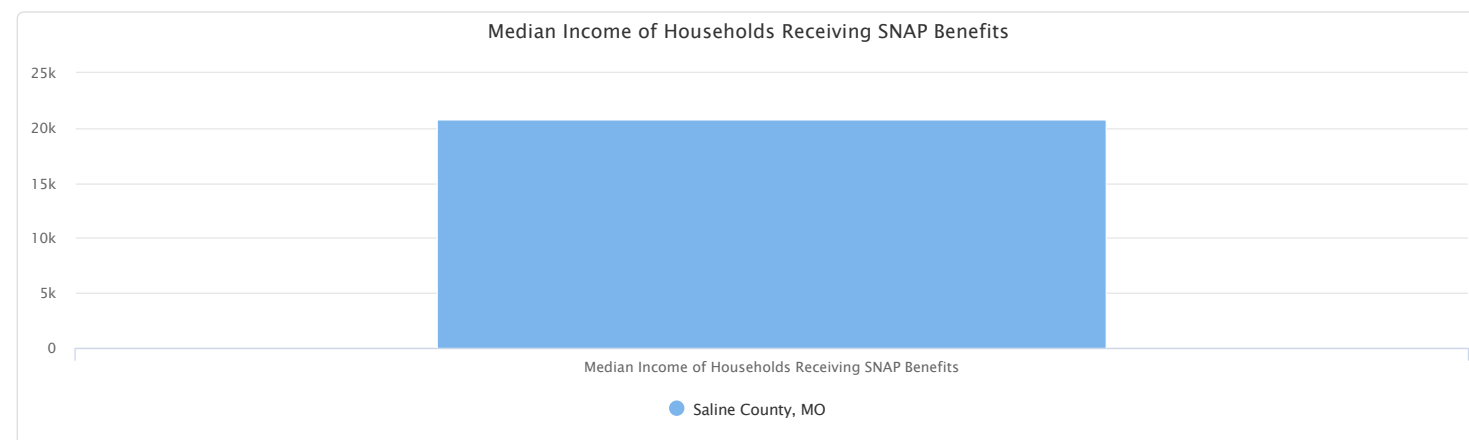
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Median Income of Households Receiving SNAP Benefits

Report Area	Median Income of Households Receiving SNAP Benefits
Saline County, MO	\$20,833
Missouri	\$21,608
United States	\$25,445

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population Receiving SNAP Benefits (SAIPE)

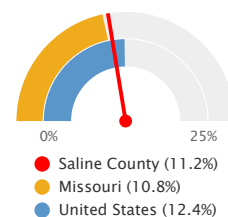
The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, or SNAP, is a federal program that provides nutrition benefits to low-income individuals and families that are used at stores to purchase food. This indicator reports the average percentage of the population receiving SNAP benefits during the month of July during the most recent report year.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Receiving SNAP Benefits	Population Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent
Saline County, MO	23,333	2,608	11.2%
Missouri	6,154,913	663,726	10.8%
United States	331,449,281	41,030,381	12.4%

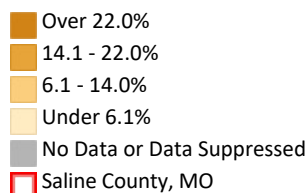
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#), 2021.

Percentage of Total Population Receiving SNAP Benefits



Population Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by County, SAIPE 2021

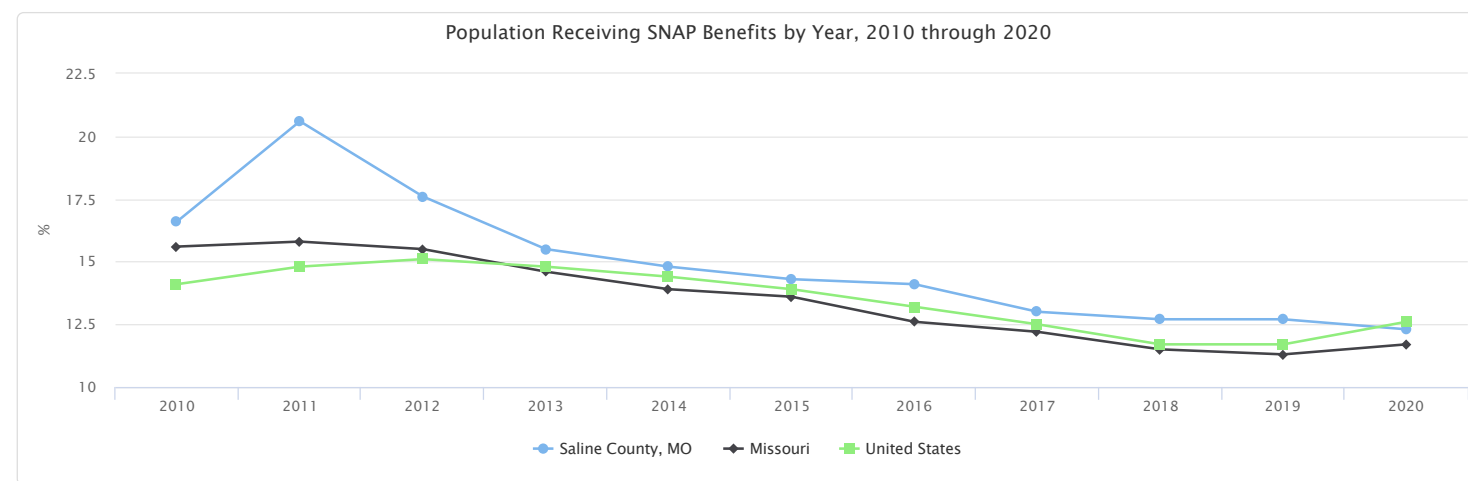


Population Receiving SNAP Benefits by Year, 2010 through 2020

The table below reports local, state, and National trends in SNAP participation rates.

Report Area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Saline County, MO	16.6%	20.6%	17.6%	15.5%	14.8%	14.3%	14.1%	13.0%	12.7%	12.7%	12.3%
Missouri	15.6%	15.8%	15.5%	14.6%	13.9%	13.6%	12.6%	12.2%	11.5%	11.3%	11.7%
United States	14.1%	14.8%	15.1%	14.8%	14.4%	13.9%	13.2%	12.5%	11.7%	11.7%	12.6%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates](#), 2021.



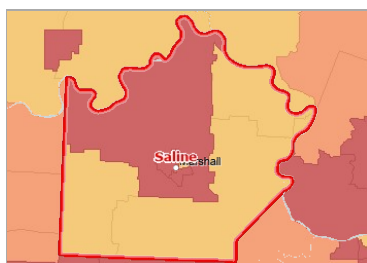
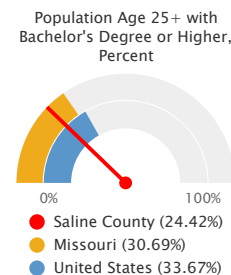
Population with Bachelor's Degree or Higher

24.42% of the population aged 25 and older, or 3,708 have obtained a Bachelor's level degree or higher. This indicator is relevant because educational attainment has been linked to positive health outcomes.

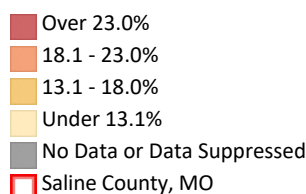
Report Area	Total Population Age 25+	Population Age 25+ with Bachelor's Degree or Higher	Population Age 25+ with Bachelor's Degree or Higher, Percent
Saline County, MO	15,183	3,708	24.42%
Missouri	4,187,819	1,285,199	30.69%
United States	225,152,317	75,808,834	33.67%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



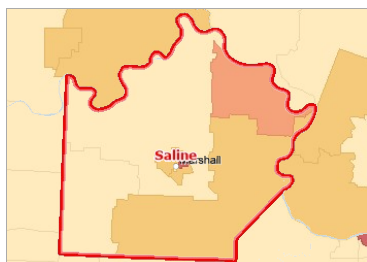
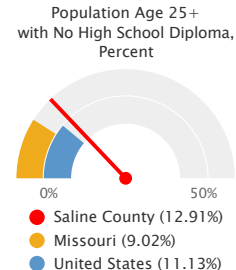
Population with No High School Diploma

Within the report area there are 1,960 persons aged 25 and older without a high school diploma (or equivalency) or higher. This represents 12.91% of the total population aged 25 and older. This indicator is relevant because educational attainment is linked to positive health outcomes ([Freudenberg & Ruglis, 2007](#)).

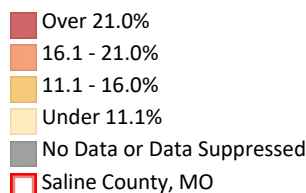
Report Area	Total Population Age 25+	Population Age 25+ with No High School Diploma	Population Age 25+ with No High School Diploma, Percent
Saline County, MO	15,183	1,960	12.91%
Missouri	4,187,819	377,539	9.02%
United States	225,152,317	25,050,356	11.13%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population with No High School Diploma (Age 25+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

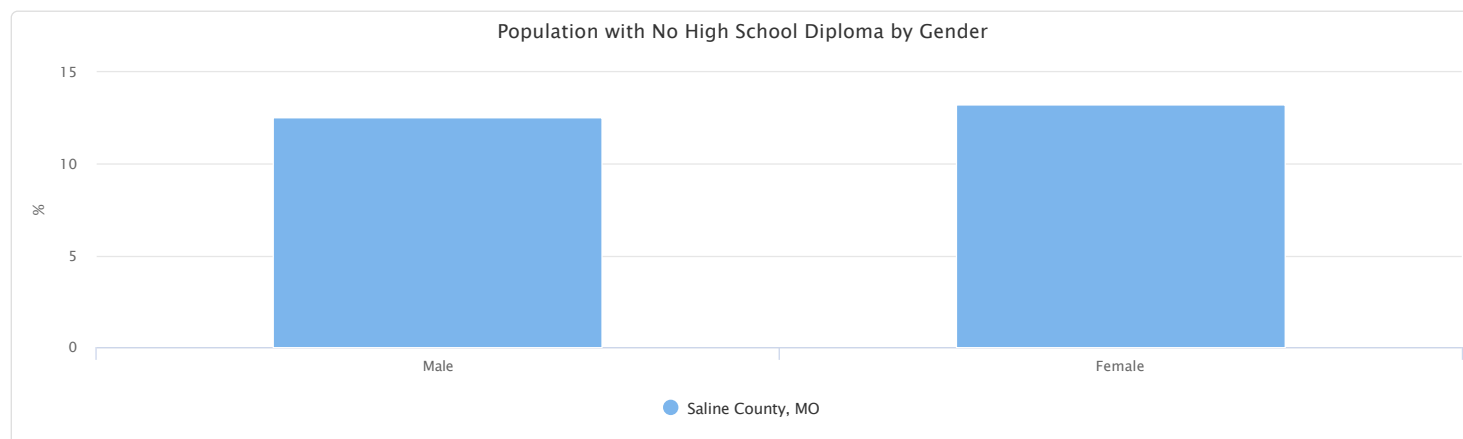


Population with No High School Diploma by Gender

This indicator reports the population with no high school diploma by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, of all the males within the report area, the population without a high school diploma is 12.53%; of all the females within the report area, the population without a high school diploma is 13.28%.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	943	1,017	12.53%	13.28%
Missouri	197,290	180,249	9.73%	8.35%
United States	13,014,399	12,035,957	11.86%	10.43%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey, 2017-21](#).



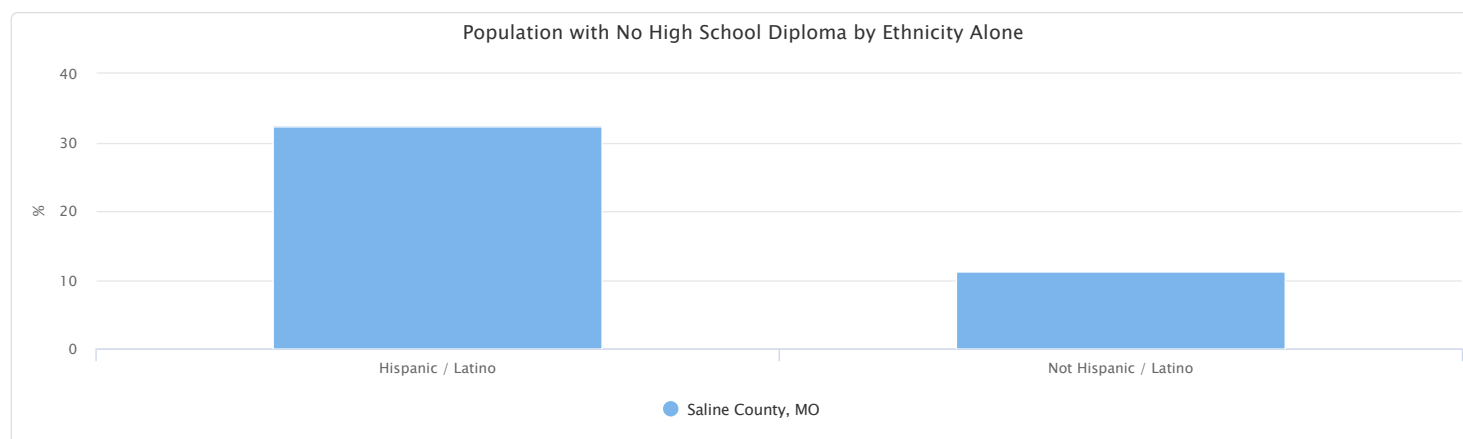
Population with No High School Diploma by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population with no high school diploma by ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, of all the Hispanic population within the report area, the population without a high school diploma is 32.38%; of all the non-Hispanic population within the report area, the population without a high school diploma is 11.15%.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	407	1,553	32.38%	11.15%
Missouri	31,916	345,623	22.80%	8.54%
United States	10,117,944	14,932,412	28.85%	7.86%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey, 2017-21](#).



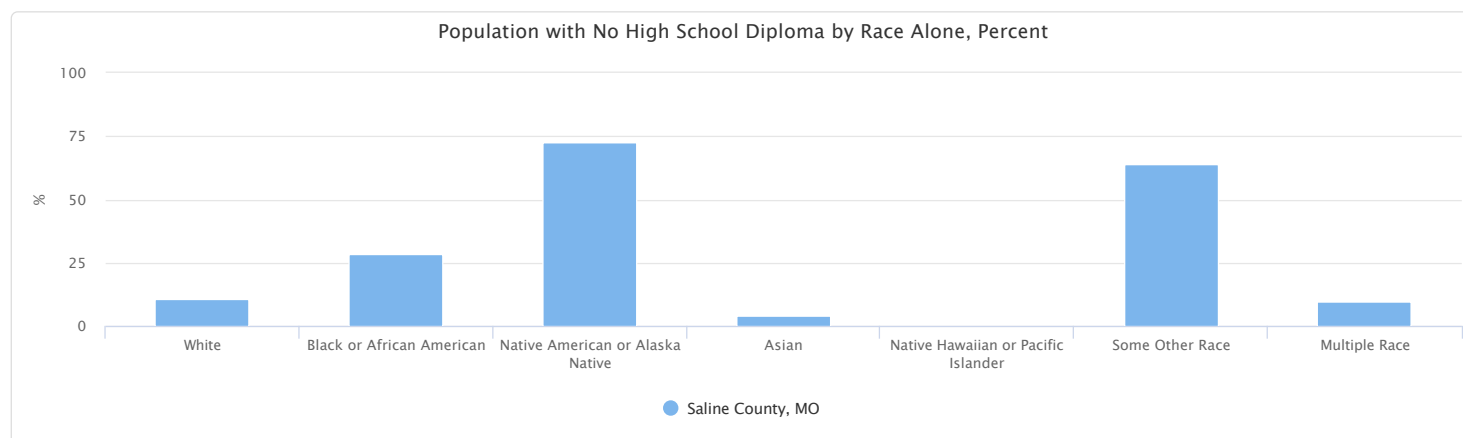
Population with No High School Diploma by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population with no high school diploma by race alone in the report area.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage of population with no high school diploma is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	10.53%	28.51%	72.41%	3.90%	0.00%	63.83%	9.49%
Missouri	8.24%	12.26%	14.58%	9.85%	16.34%	27.29%	10.93%
United States	8.55%	12.79%	20.27%	12.44%	13.02%	35.00%	16.86%

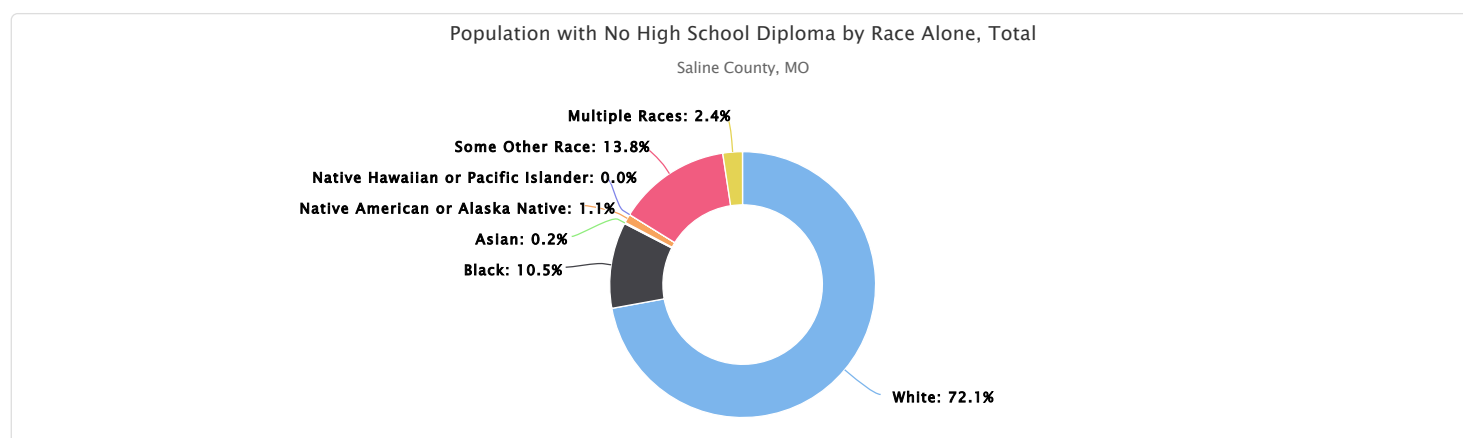
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Population with No High School Diploma by Race Alone, Total

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Native American or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Saline County, MO	1,414	205	3	21	0	270	47
Missouri	286,119	53,913	8,222	2,035	773	12,242	14,235
United States	13,677,033	3,431,537	1,657,920	344,781	51,271	3,870,502	2,017,312

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL

Poverty is considered a *key driver* of health status.

Within the report area 13.58% or 2,966 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including

health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See "Show more details"/"Methodology" for more details.

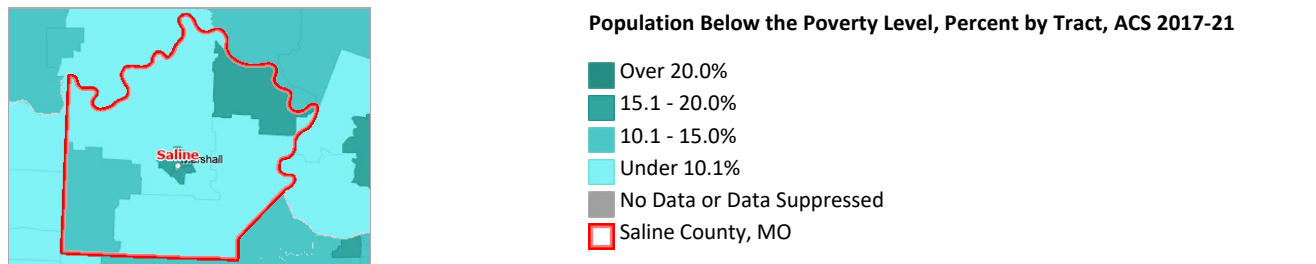
Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Saline County, MO	21,839	2,966	13.58%
Missouri	5,967,909	762,023	12.77%
United States	321,897,703	40,661,636	12.63%

Population in Poverty, Percent

0% 25%

- Saline County (13.58%)
- Missouri (12.77%)
- United States (12.63%)

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

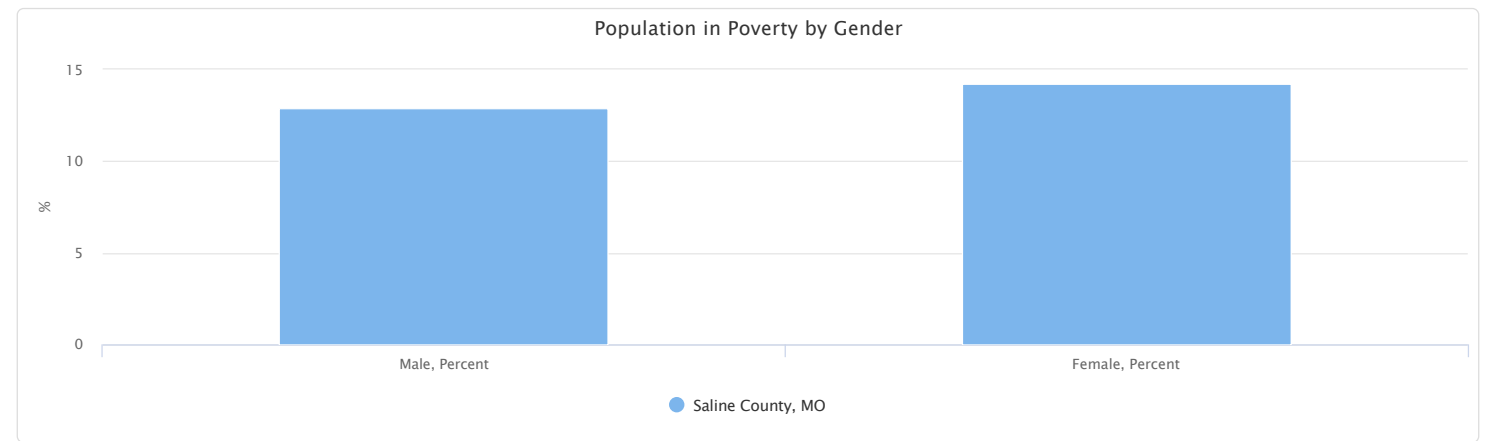


Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the male population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Saline County, MO	1,409	1,557	12.92%	14.24%
Missouri	338,772	423,251	11.57%	13.93%
United States	18,132,275	22,529,361	11.44%	13.79%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



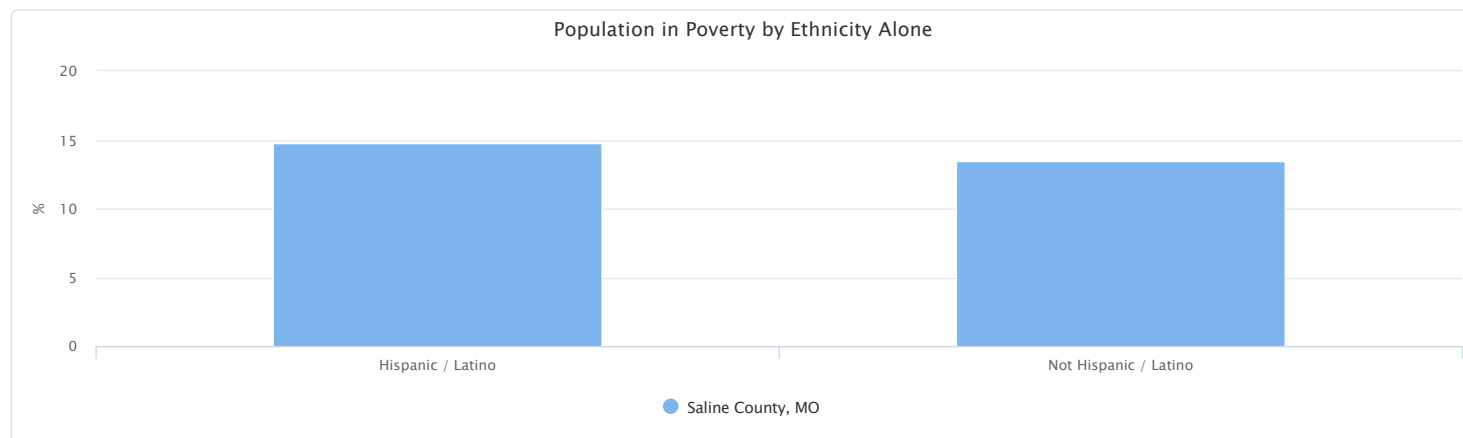
Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Saline County, MO	358	2,608	14.74%	13.44%
Missouri	48,173	713,850	18.28%	12.51%
United States	10,560,320	30,101,316	17.71%	11.48%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.



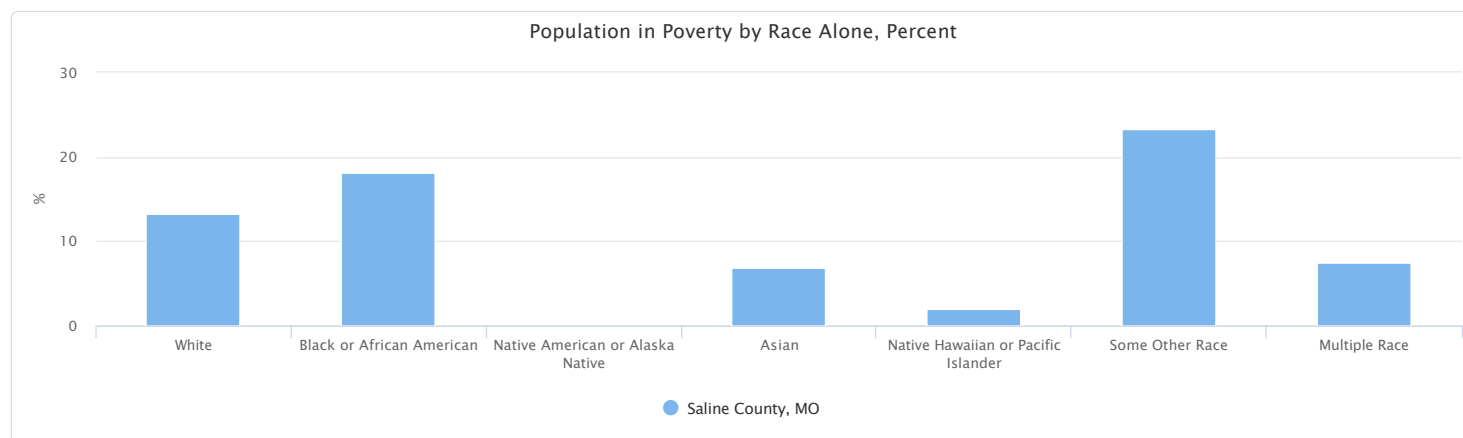
Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	13.25%	18.10%	0.00%	6.90%	1.94%	23.34%	7.48%
Missouri	10.89%	23.47%	20.72%	12.33%	23.37%	18.38%	17.36%
United States	10.29%	21.71%	23.40%	10.31%	16.68%	19.06%	14.89%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21.

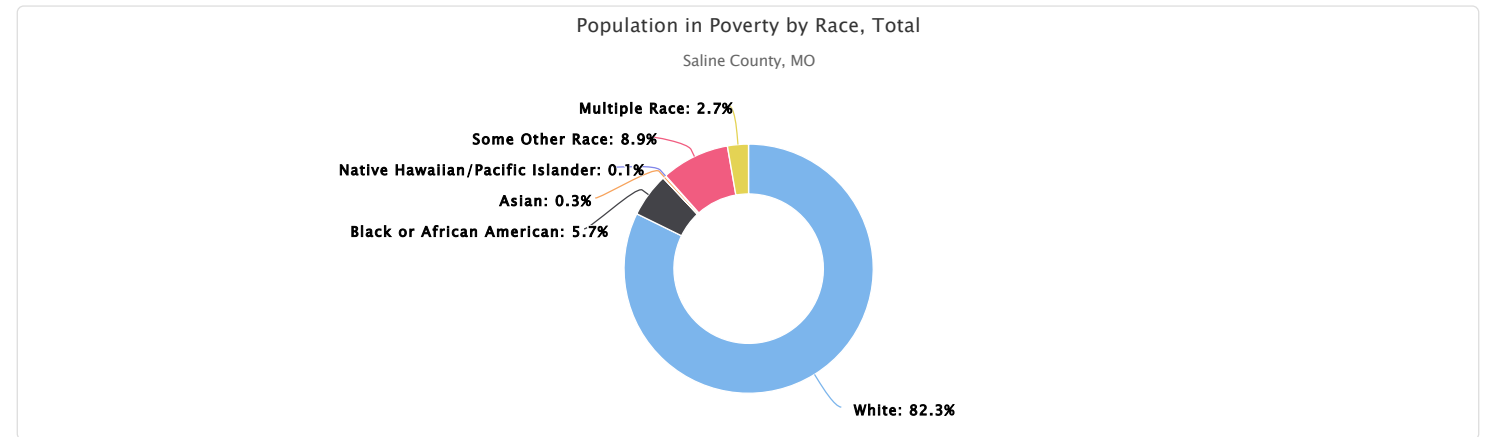


Population in Poverty by Race, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Saline County, MO	2,440	170	0	10	2	263	81
Missouri	523,182	155,844	3,878	14,810	1,910	15,118	47,281
United States	22,616,705	8,630,739	615,351	1,900,825	99,627	3,440,072	3,358,317

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.



Poverty - Population Below 185% FPL

In the report area 34.24% or 7,478 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below 185% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

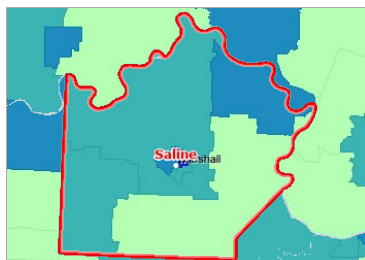
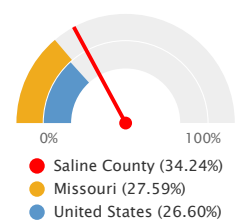
Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income Below 185% FPL	Population with Income Below 185% FPL, Percent
Saline County, MO	21,839	7,478	34.24%
Missouri	5,967,909	1,646,769	27.59%
United States	321,897,703	85,630,280	26.60%

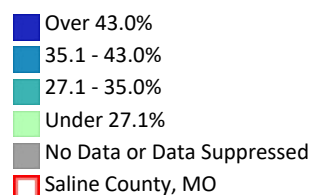
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2017-21.

Population with Income Below 185% FPL, Percent



Population Below 185% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Poverty - Population Below 200% FPL

In the report area 37.64% or 8,220 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

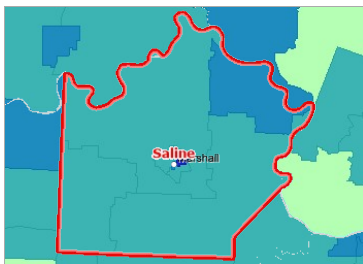
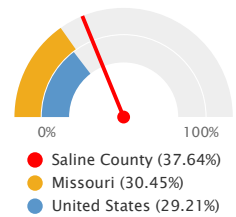
Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income Below 200% FPL	Population with Income Below 200% FPL, Percent
Saline County, MO	21,839	8,220	37.64%
Missouri	5,967,909	1,817,436	30.45%
United States	321,897,703	94,041,155	29.21%

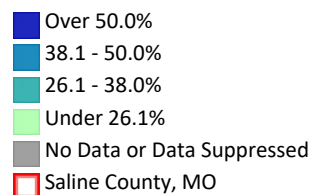
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Percent Population with Income at or Below 200% FPL



Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Poverty - Population Below 50% FPL

In the report area 6.57% or 1,435 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below 50% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

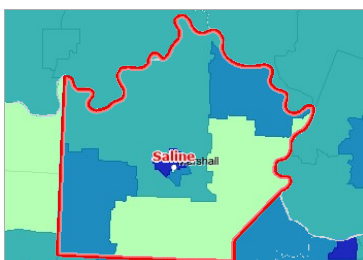
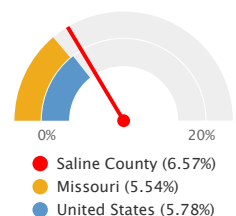
Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income Below 50% FPL	Population with Income Below 50% FPL, Percent
Saline County, MO	21,839	1,435	6.57%
Missouri	5,967,909	330,642	5.54%
United States	321,897,703	18,597,269	5.78%

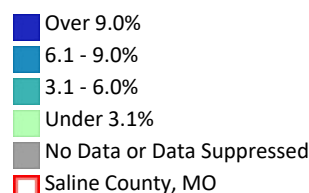
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Population with Income Below 50% FPL, Percent



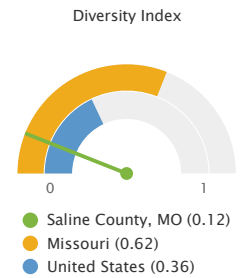
Population Below 50% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Racial Diversity (Theil Index)

This indicator measures the spatial distribution or evenness of population demographic groups in neighborhoods throughout the county. This indicator is presented as an index with values ranging between 0 and 1, with higher values indicating higher levels of segregation between neighborhoods.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White, Percent	Non-Hispanic Black, Percent	Non-Hispanic Asian, Percent	Non-Hispanic AI/AN, Percent	Non-Hispanic NH/PI, Percent	Hispanic/Latino, Percent	Diversity Index
Saline County, MO	79.09%	5.20%	0.79%	0.31%	1.80%	12.81%	0.12
Missouri	80.07%	11.89%	2.27%	0.40%	0.16%	5.20%	0.62
United States	60.01%	12.50%	6.14%	0.70%	0.19%	20.42%	0.36

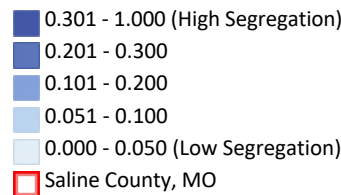


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: University of Missouri, [Center for Applied Research and Engagement Systems](#). 2020.



Racial Segregation (Theil Index) by County, US Census Bureau 2020



Racial Segregation (Interaction Index)

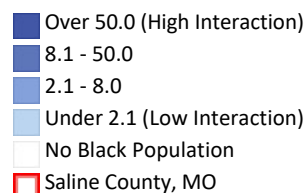
This indicator measures the spatial segregation of population demographic groups. The indicator is presented as an index with values ranging between 0 and 1, with higher values indicating greater levels of segregation. This indicator specifically measures segregation between the White (Non-Hispanic) and Black (Non-Hispanic) population.

Report Area	Total Population	Non-Hispanic White Population	Non-Hispanic Black Population	Segregation Index
Saline County, MO	23,945	19,864	1,466	0.78
Missouri	6,122,463	4,947,306	736,574	No data
United States	318,575,855	201,856,108	40,123,525	No data

Data Source: University of Missouri, [Center for Applied Research and Engagement Systems](#). 2010.



Racial Segregation (Interaction Index), White - Black by County, US Census Bureau 2010



Social Capital Index

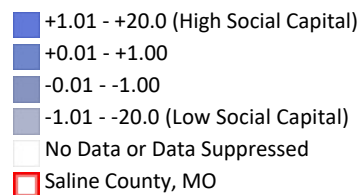
Social capital is a measure of economic benefits gained from cooperation between individuals and groups. The indicator measures each county's social capital as an index relative to all other counties in the United States. An index score of less than 0 indicates lower economic benefits while a score of more than 0 indicates higher economic benefits from cooperation between individuals and groups.

Report Area	Total Population (2014)	Associations, Rate per 100,000 Population (2014)	Total Not-for-Profit Associations (2014)	Census Mail-In Response Rate (2010)	Average Voter Turnout Rate (2012)	Social Capital Index < 0 = Low > 0 = High
Saline County, MO	23,360	13.27	140	71.00	57.61	-0.39
Missouri	6,063,827	11.64	32,723	75.04	65.88	No data
United States	318,901,112	9.36	1,454,903	74.21	67.64	No data

Data Source: Pennsylvania State University, College of Agricultural Sciences, [Northeast Regional Center for Rural Development](#). 2014.



Social Capital Index by County, NERCRD 2014



Student Reading Proficiency (4th Grade)

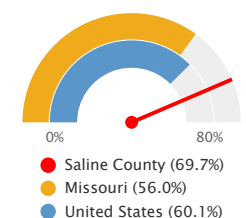
Information about student performance in the 4th grade English Language Arts portion of the state-specific standardized tests are displayed in the table below. Of 499 students tested, 30.3% of 4th graders performed at or above the "proficient" level, and 69.7% tested below the "proficient" level, according to the latest data. Students in the report area tested worse than the statewide rate of 44.0%.

Report Area	Students with Valid Test Scores	Students Scoring 'Proficient' or Better, Percent	Students Scoring 'Not Proficient' or Worse, Percent
Saline County, MO	499	30.3%	69.7%
Missouri	76,674	44.0%	56.0%
United States	4,968,367	39.9%	60.1%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

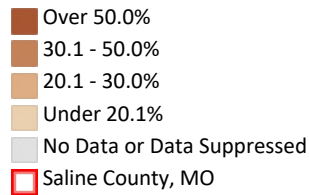
Data Source: US Department of Education, [EDFacts](#). Additional data analysis by [CARES](#). 2020-21.

Students Scoring 'Not Proficient' or Worse, Percent





Language Arts Test Scores, Grade 4, Percent Not Proficient by School District (Elementary), ED Facts 2020-21



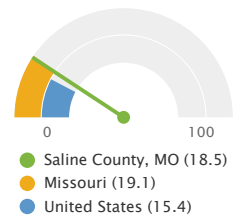
Teen Births

Report Area	Females Age 15-19	Teen Births, Rate per 1,000 Population
Saline County, MO	829	18.5
Missouri	195,194	19.1
United States	10,576,034	15.4

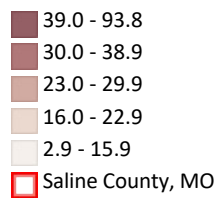
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Center for Health Statistics. 2017-21.

Teen Births, Rate per 1,000 Population

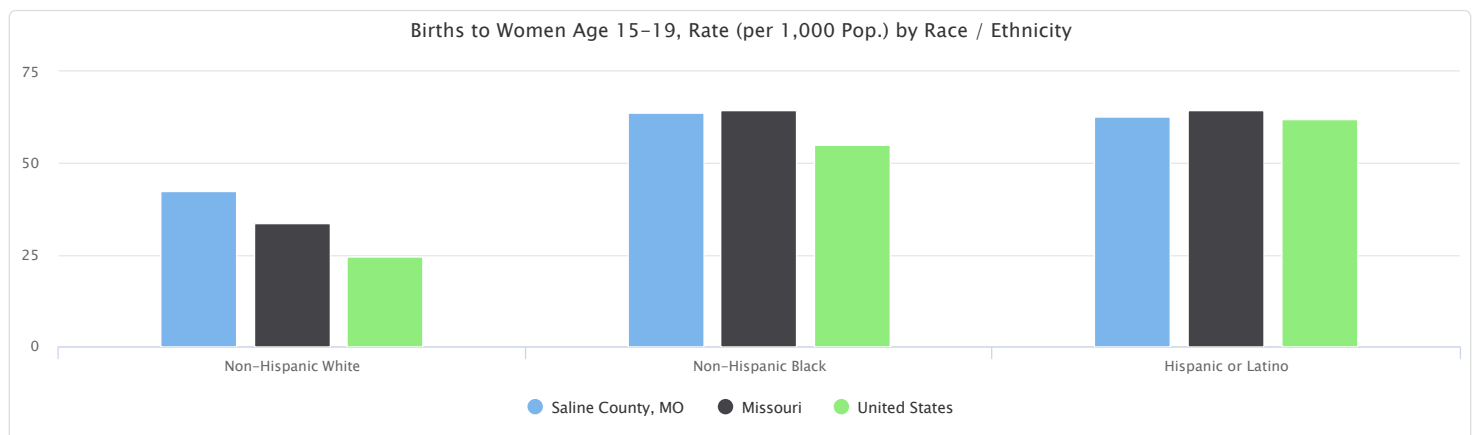


Teen Births, Females (Age 15-19), Rate (Per 1,000 Pop.) by County, CDC NCHS 2020



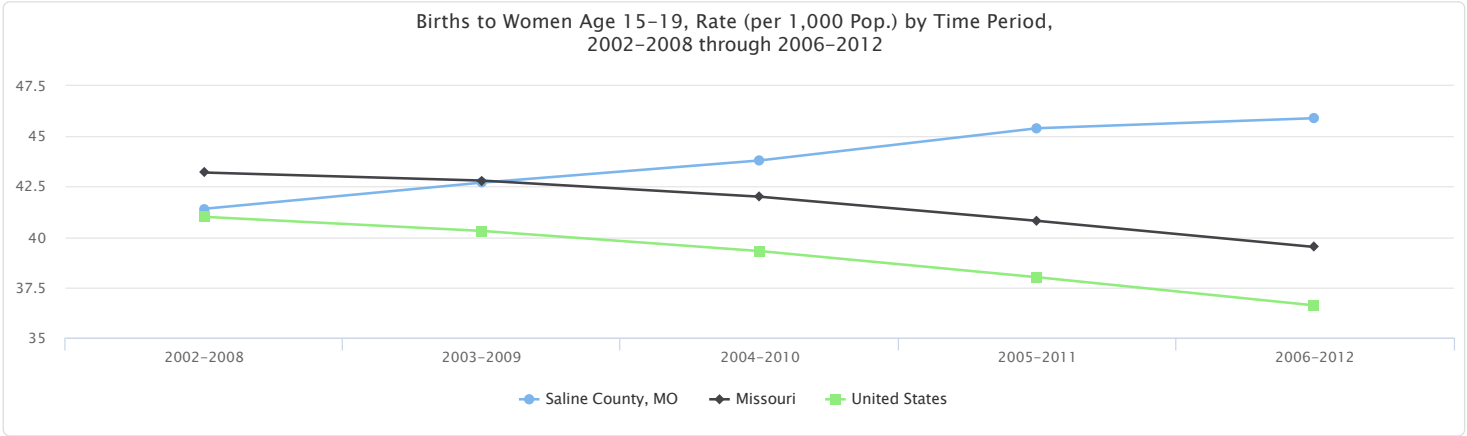
Births to Women Age 15-19, Rate (per 1,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Saline County, MO	42.30	63.70	62.60
Missouri	33.60	64.60	64.50
United States	24.60	54.90	62.00



Births to Women Age 15-19, Rate (per 1,000 Pop.) by Time Period, 2002-2008 through 2006-2012

Report Area	2002-2008	2003-2009	2004-2010	2005-2011	2006-2012
Saline County, MO	41.40	42.70	43.80	45.40	45.90
Missouri	43.20	42.80	42.00	40.80	39.50
United States	41.00	40.30	39.30	38.00	36.60



FITZGIBBON HOSPITAL COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT 2025

Appendix 1

Health Literacy Citations

The following information was taken from www.thenationalliteracyinstitute.com, as extracted on April 1, 2025, and provides additional insight into the need for general literacy and especially Health Literacy Improvement:

“The capacity to read and write, commonly known as literacy, stands out as a pivotal determinant in shaping an individual's career trajectory. Individuals with literacy skills have access to a broad spectrum of career possibilities, including highly skilled and well-paying positions. Conversely, those lacking literacy face severely restricted options, with even entry-level, low-skilled jobs posing challenges to secure.”

“Globally, the overall literacy rate stands at a commendable level. For individuals aged 15 and above, the combined literacy rate for both genders is 86.3%. Males in this age group exhibit a literacy rate of 90%, with females closely trailing at 82.7%. Notably, substantial variations exist between countries. Developed nations consistently boast adult literacy rates of 96% or higher, while the least developed countries struggle with an average literacy rate of just 65%. Accurate cross-country comparisons of literacy rates face challenges due to two primary factors: irregular reporting practices among countries, and divergent definitions of what constitutes literacy.

- On average, 79% of U.S. adults nationwide are literate in 2024
- 21% of adults in the US are illiterate in 2024
- 54% of adults have a literacy below a 6th-grade level (20% are below 5th-grade level)
- Low levels of literacy costs the US up to 2.2 trillion per year
- 34% of adults lacking literacy proficiency were born outside the US
- Massachusetts was the state with the highest rate of child literacy
- New Mexico was the state with the lowest child literacy rate
- New Hampshire was the state with the highest percentage of adults considered literate
- The state with the lowest adult literacy rate was California

The US ranks 36th in literacy globally.

Literacy Data and its impact on the Nation *(citing statistics from 2022-23)*

Illiteracy has become such a serious problem in our country that 130 million adults are now unable to read a simple story to their children

- 45 million are functionally illiterate and read below a 5th grade level
- 44% of the American adults do not read a book in a year
- The Top 3 states for highest child literacy rates were Massachusetts, Maryland, and New Hampshire, in that order (highest to lowest)

- The Bottom 3 states for child literacy rates were Louisiana, Mississippi, and New Mexico, (highest to lowest)

Literacy Data and its impact on the Economy

- 3 out of 4 people on welfare can't read
- 20% of Americans read below the level needed to earn a living wage
- 50% of the unemployed between the ages of 16 and 21 cannot read well enough to be considered functionally literate
- Between 46% and 51% of American adults have an income well below the poverty level because of their inability to read
- Illiteracy costs American taxpayers an estimated \$20 billion each year
- School dropouts cost our nation \$240 billion in social service expenditures and lost tax revenues

Literacy Data and its impact on Society

- 3 out of 5 people in American prisons can't read
- To determine how many prison beds will be needed in future years, some states actually base part of their projection on how well current elementary students are performing on reading tests
- 85% of juvenile offenders have problems reading
- Approximately 50% of Americans read so poorly that they are unable to perform simple tasks such as reading prescription drug labels

Literacy Data and its impact in the Classroom

- Approximately 40% of students across the nation cannot read at a basic level
- Almost 70% of low-income fourth grade students cannot read at a basic level
- 49% of 4th graders eligible for free and reduced-price meals finished below "Basic" on the NAEP reading test
- Teacher disposition changes drastically during reading instruction with poor readers
- Student disposition changes when they are made to feel inadequate
- Students struggle in other academic areas
- 60% of the behavioral problems occur during reading assignments - group or independently
- Struggling readers suffer socially
- Struggling readers suffer emotionally
- The student's family feels the emotions and social effects

According to the US Department of Health and Human Services, only 12% of US adults have proficient health literacy. This shows that, across all levels of education, 88% of Americans have less-than-proficient health literacy levels.

According to the **National Institutes of Health**, health literacy is recognized not only as an individual trait or risk factor for poorer health outcomes, but also as an asset related to families, communities and organizations that provide health and social services.

Adequate health literacy offers a means to empower individuals and communities to exert greater control over their health.

Functional health literacy extends beyond proficiency in reading, writing, and numeracy to include interpretation of graphs and visual images and oral communication. Communicative health literacy is essential to abstract skills such as the ability to evaluate treatment options and engaging in medical decision-making with a physician.

Low health literacy is linked to more hospitalizations, greater use of emergency care, decreased use of preventive services, poorer ability to interpret labels and health messages, poorer health status, higher mortality and higher health care costs.

The **Health Literacy Maps** which follow and the information below are taken from <http://healthliteracymap.unc.edu>. The maps serve as a visual tool in understanding the health literacy challenges of populations. Specifically, the two versions of the maps on the following page compare health literacy scores for sectors of Saline County compared to state and national benchmarks.

The health literacy estimates on this site range from 177 to 280, with higher numbers indicating higher health literacy. The health literacy estimates are based on the 2003 National Assessment of Adult Literacy (NAAL). More information regarding health literacy can be found at <https://nces.ed.gov>.

The results of the NAAL survey were based on assessment tasks designed specifically to measure the health literacy of adults living in the United States. Health literacy was reported using four performance levels: Below Basic, Basic, Intermediate, and Proficient. The majority of adults (53 percent) had Intermediate health literacy. About 22 percent had Basic and 14 percent had Below Basic health literacy.

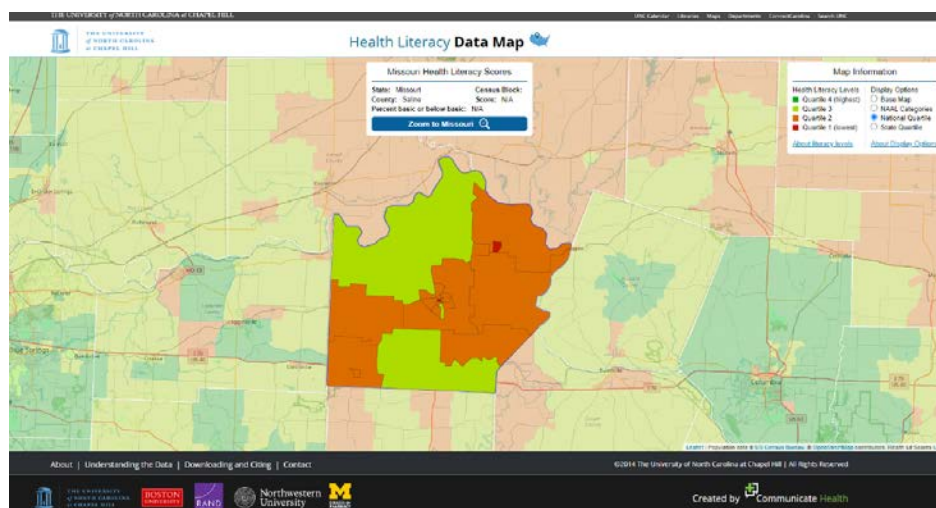
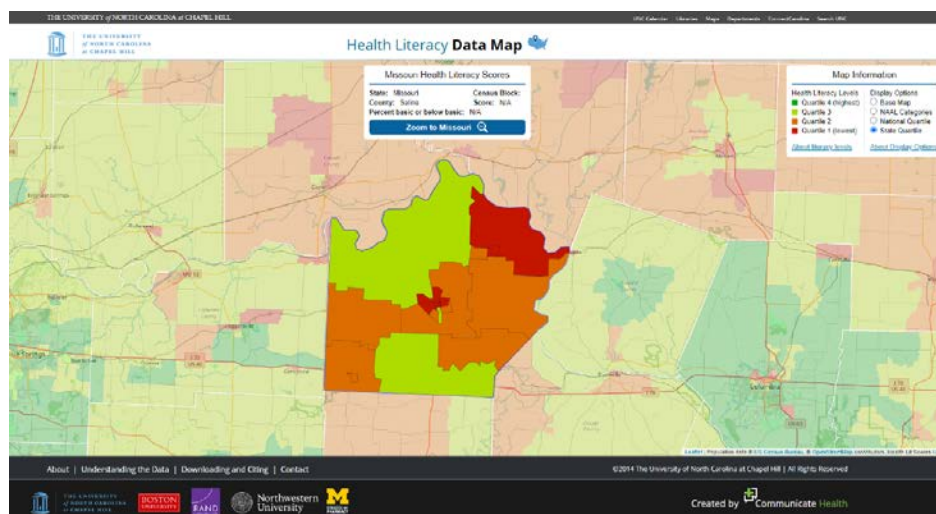
Category	Score
Below Basic	0-184
Basic	184-225
Intermediate	226-309
Proficient	310-500

According to the *National Action Plan to Improve Health Literacy*, released more than a decade ago by the U.S. Department of Health and Senior Services in 2010, “Health literacy is a complex phenomenon that involves skills, knowledge, and the expectations that health professionals have of the public’s interest in and understanding of health information and services. Health information and services are often unfamiliar, complicated, and technical, even for people with higher levels of education. People of all ages, races, incomes, and education levels—not just people with limited reading skills or people for whom English is a second language—are affected by limited health literacy. According to research from the U.S. Department of Education, only 12 percent of English-speaking adults in the United States have proficient health literacy skills. The impact of limited health literacy disproportionately affects lower socioeconomic and minority groups.”

Relationships between health literacy and background variables (such as educational attainment, age, race/ethnicity, where adults get information about health issues, and health insurance coverage) were also examined and reported. For example, adults with Below Basic or Basic health literacy were less

likely than adults with higher health literacy to get information about health issues from written sources (newspapers, magazines, books, brochures, or the Internet) and more likely than adults with higher health literacy to get a lot of information about health issues from radio and television.

- Adults with **Below Basic** health literacy skills may be able locate information in simple text (e.g., the time of their next clinic visit from an appointment card), but would struggle with information in more complex documents.
- Adults with **Basic** health literacy skills are able to locate multiple pieces of information in a document, but may have difficulty interpreting or applying this information to their own health (e.g., determining whether their body mass index is in a healthy range).
- Adults with **Intermediate** health literacy skills can often understand and apply medical information to their individual health context, but they may have difficulty navigating multiple complex texts (e.g., consent forms or health insurance documents) or drawing inferences from health materials.
- Adults with **Proficient** health literacy skills are able to use a table to calculate an employee's share of health insurance costs.



FITZGIBBON HOSPITAL
COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT 2025

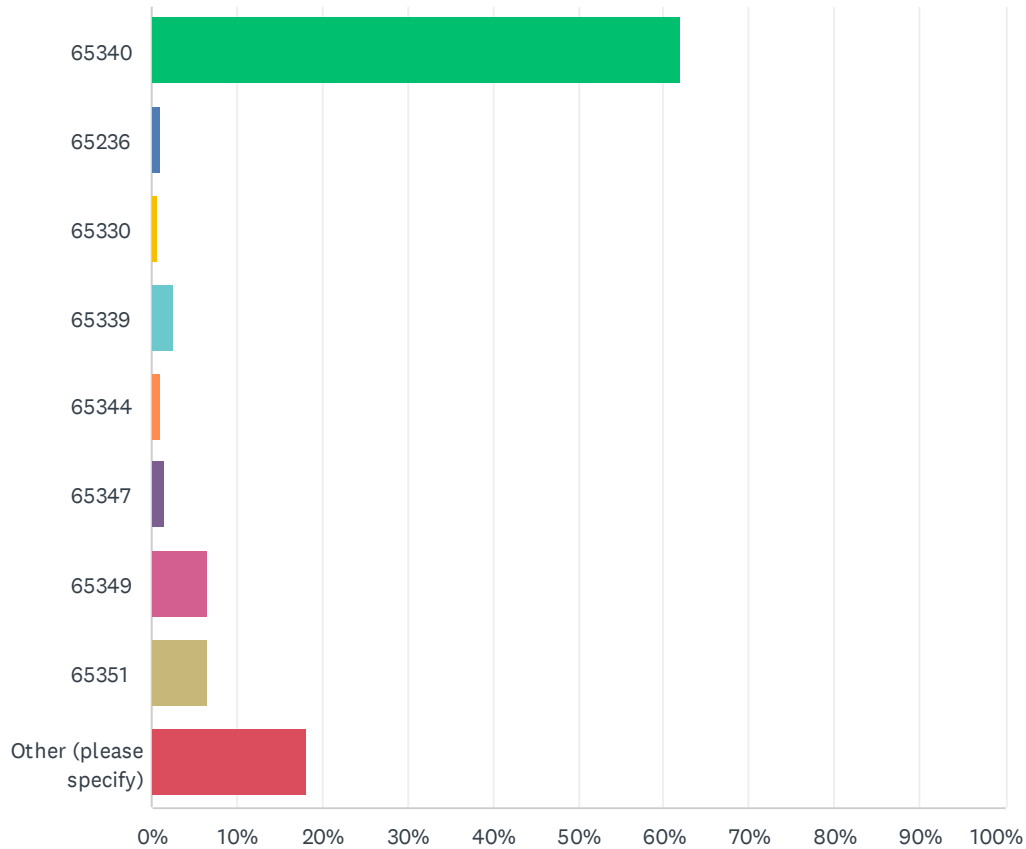
Appendix 2

**2025 CHNA Survey Questions
and Raw Survey Results**

[SEE ATTACHED]

Q1 In what ZIP code is your home located? (enter 5-digit ZIP code; for example, 00544 or 94305)

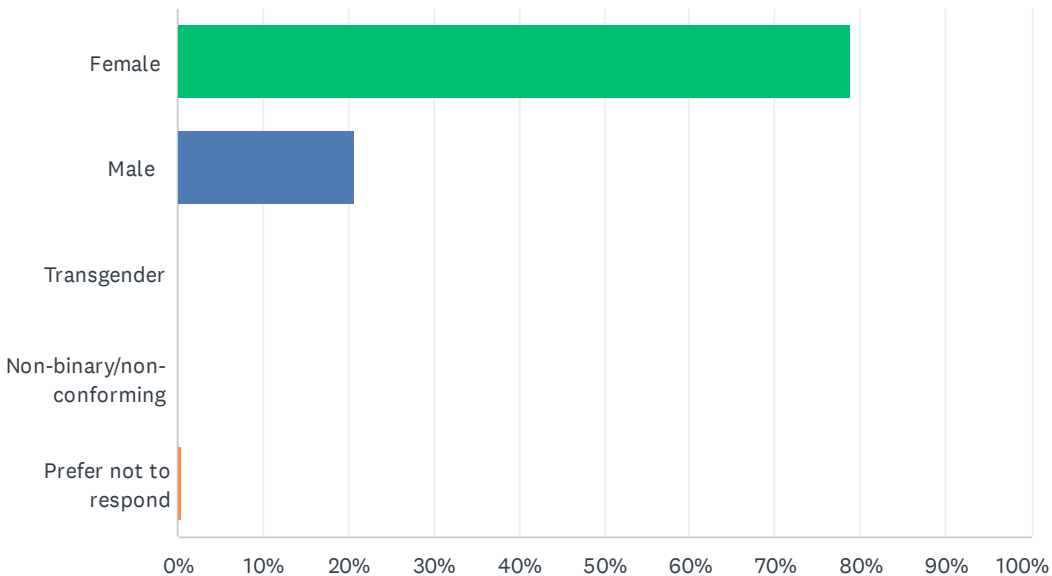
Answered: 276 Skipped: 0



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
65340	61.96%	171
65236	1.09%	3
65330	0.72%	2
65339	2.54%	7
65344	1.09%	3
65347	1.45%	4
65349	6.52%	18
65351	6.52%	18
Other (please specify)	18.12%	50
TOTAL		276

Q2 What is your gender?

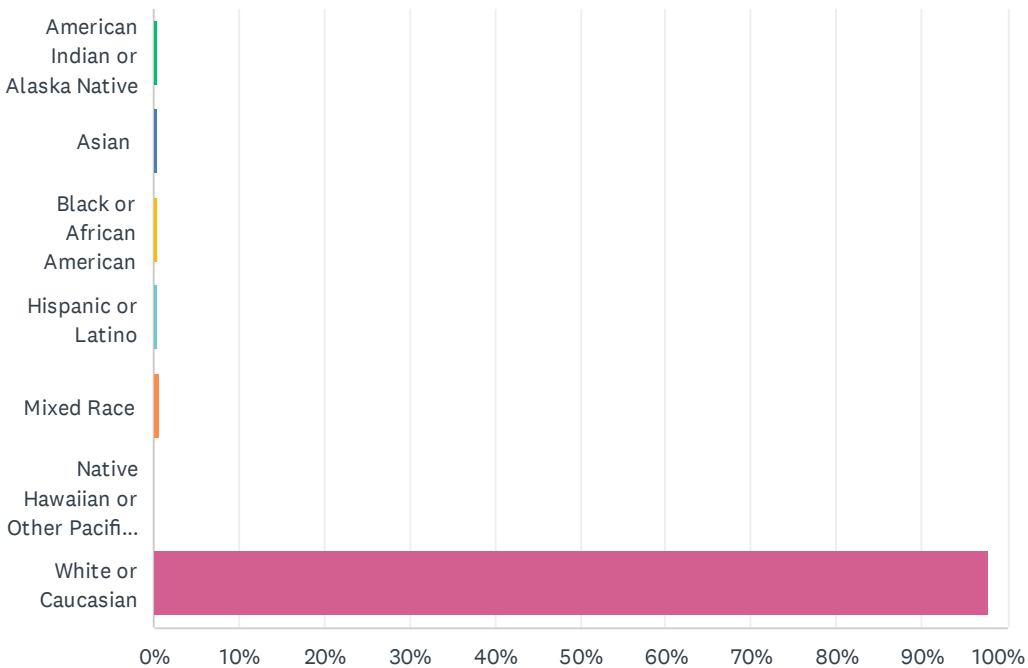
Answered: 270 Skipped: 6



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Female	78.89%	213
Male	20.74%	56
Transgender	0.00%	0
Non-binary/non-conforming	0.00%	0
Prefer not to respond	0.37%	1
TOTAL		270

Q3 Please describe your race/ethnicity.

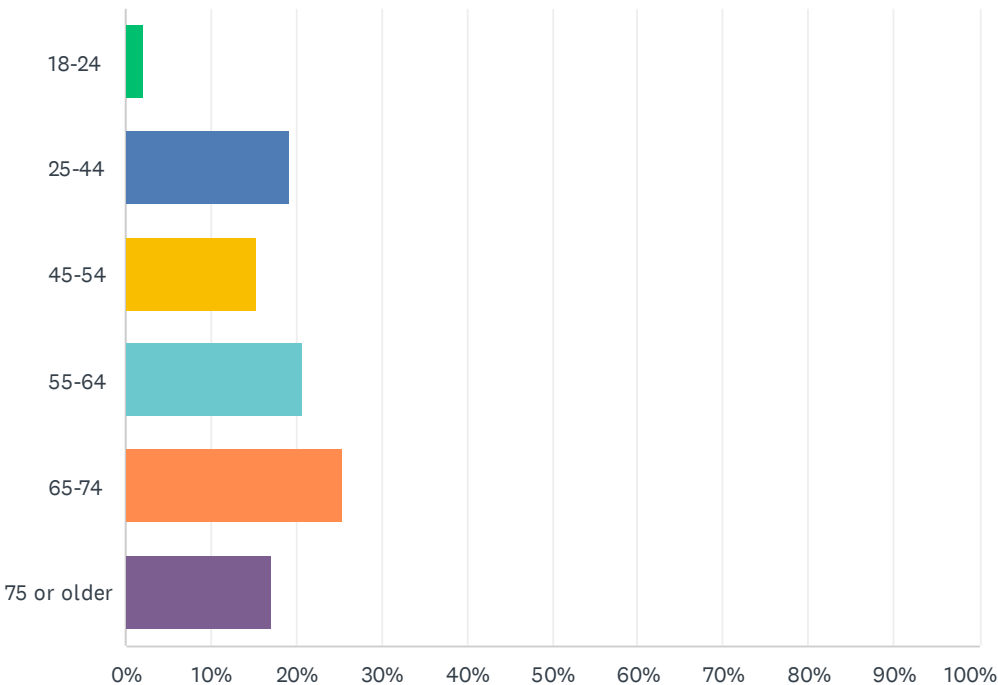
Answered: 275 Skipped: 1



ANSWER CHOICES		RESPONSES	
American Indian or Alaska Native		0.36%	1
Asian		0.36%	1
Black or African American		0.36%	1
Hispanic or Latino		0.36%	1
Mixed Race		0.73%	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander		0.00%	0
White or Caucasian		97.82%	269
TOTAL			275

Q4 What is your age?

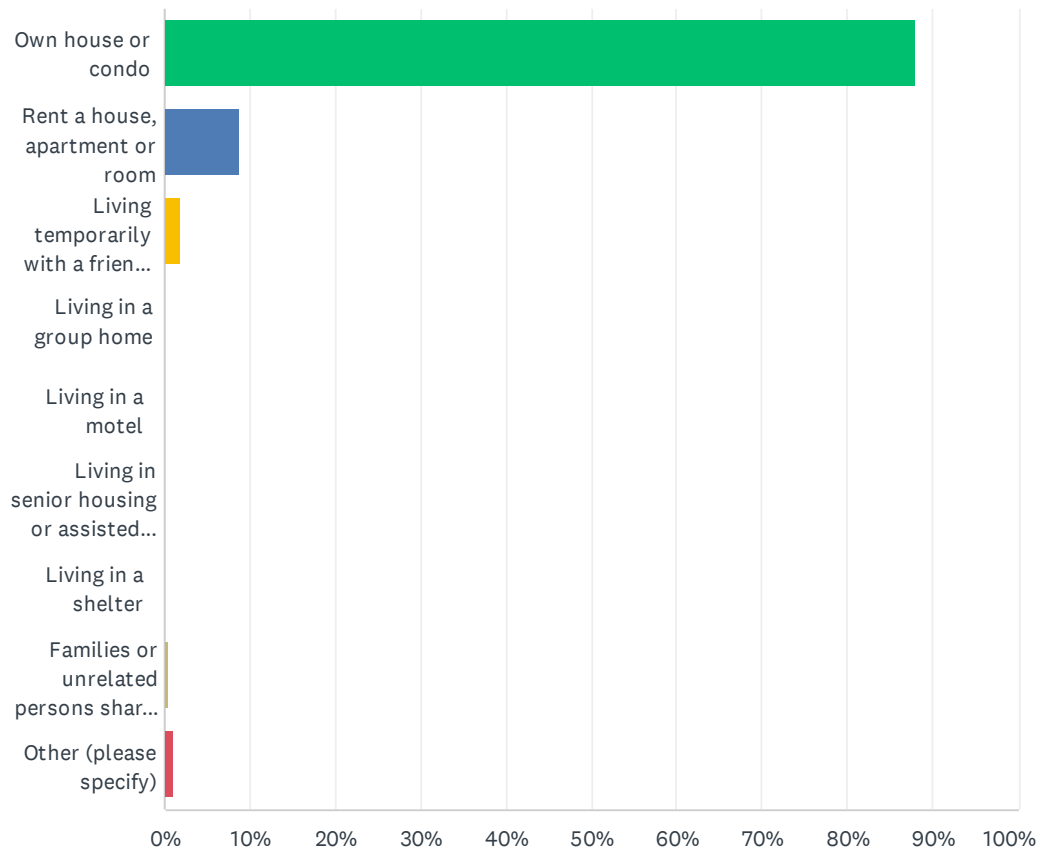
Answered: 275 Skipped: 1



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
18-24	2.18%	6
25-44	19.27%	53
45-54	15.27%	42
55-64	20.73%	57
65-74	25.45%	70
75 or older	17.09%	47
TOTAL		275

Q5 How would you describe your housing situation?

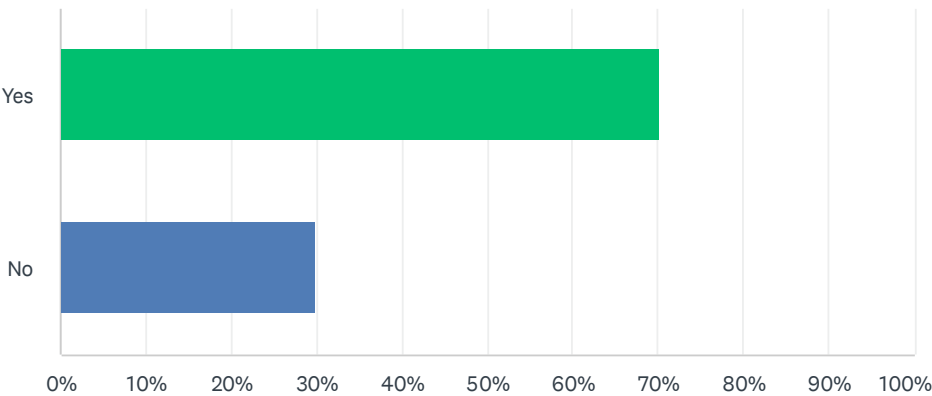
Answered: 275 Skipped: 1



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Own house or condo	88.00%	242
Rent a house, apartment or room	8.73%	24
Living temporarily with a friend or relative	1.82%	5
Living in a group home	0.00%	0
Living in a motel	0.00%	0
Living in senior housing or assisted living	0.00%	0
Living in a shelter	0.00%	0
Families or unrelated persons sharing an apartment or house	0.36%	1
Other (please specify)	1.09%	3
TOTAL		275

Q6 During the past 12 months, have you received a flu shot?

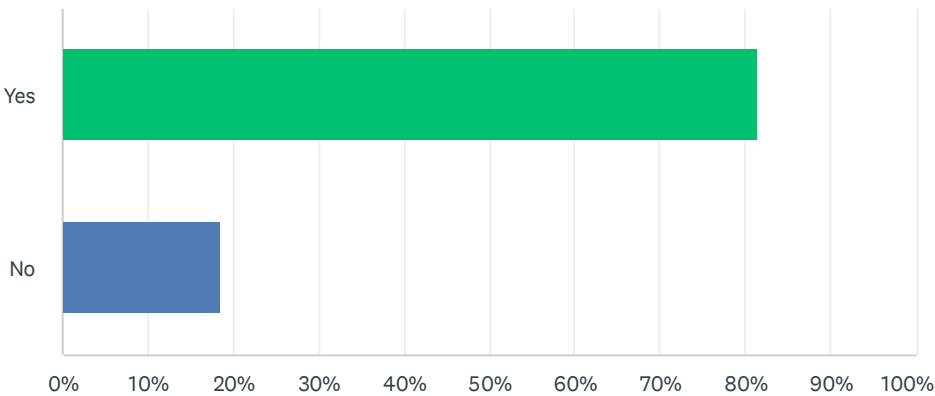
Answered: 275 Skipped: 1



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	70.18%	193
No	29.82%	82
TOTAL		275

Q7 Did you receive at least 1 vaccine for Covid-19?

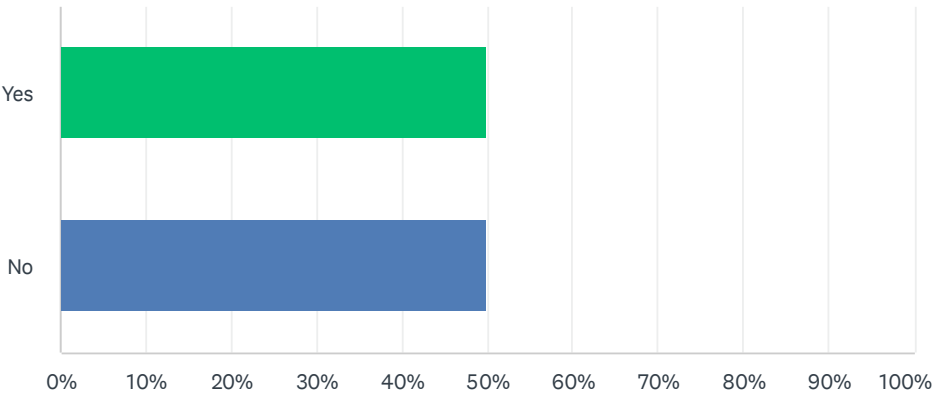
Answered: 276 Skipped: 0



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	81.52%	225
No	18.48%	51
TOTAL		276

Q8 Would you consider yourself to be overweight or obese?

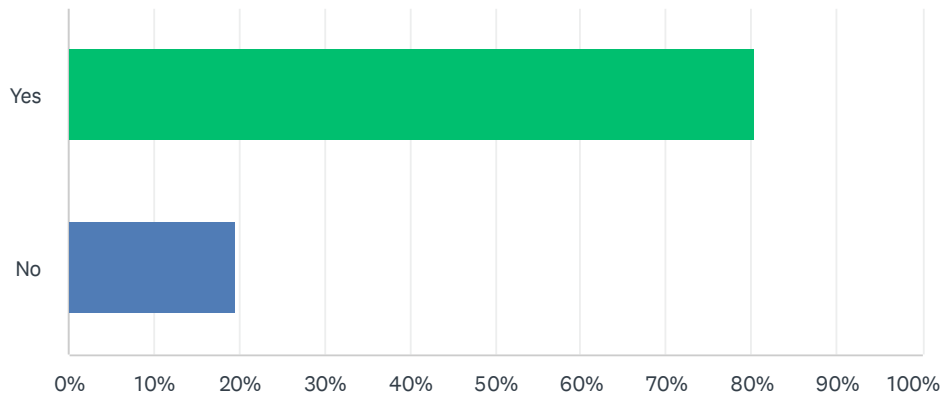
Answered: 276 Skipped: 0



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	50.00%	138
No	50.00%	138
TOTAL		276

Q9 During the past month have you participated in any physical activities or exercise, such as running, walking, golf, etc.?

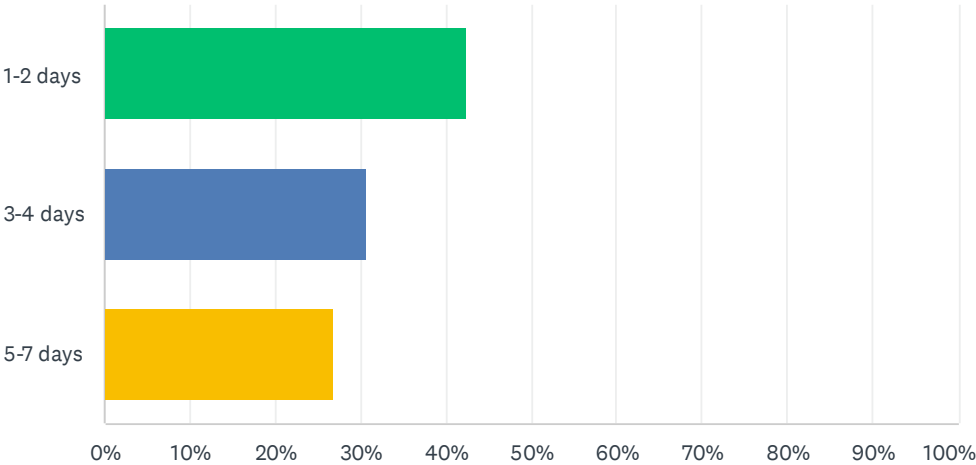
Answered: 276 Skipped: 0



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	80.43%	222
No	19.57%	54
TOTAL		276

Q10 If yes, how many times a week do you take part in this or similar physical activities?

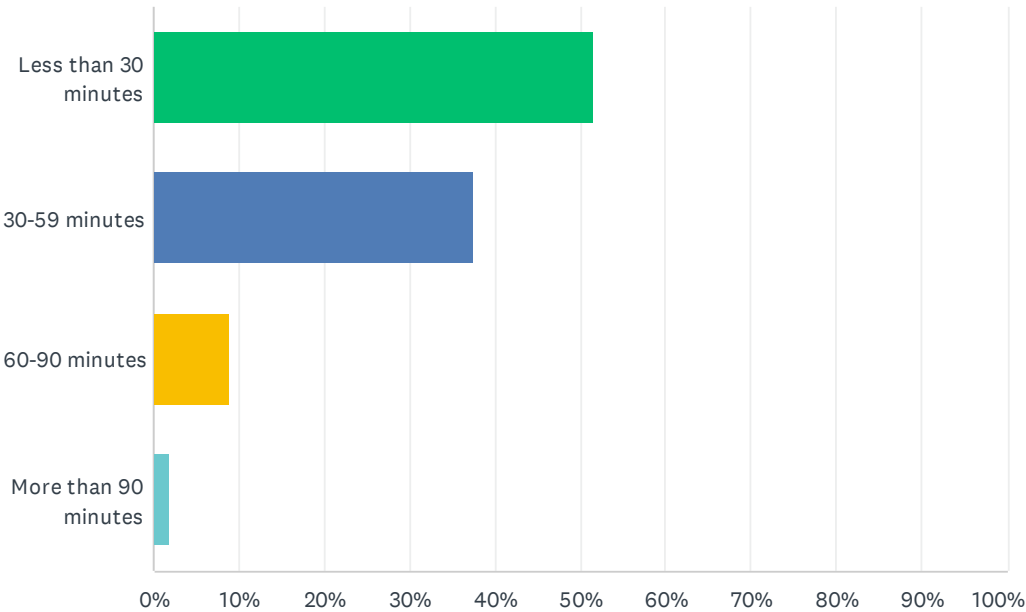
Answered: 231 Skipped: 45



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
1-2 days	42.42%	98
3-4 days	30.74%	71
5-7 days	26.84%	62
TOTAL		231

Q11 How many minutes or hours per day do you exercise?

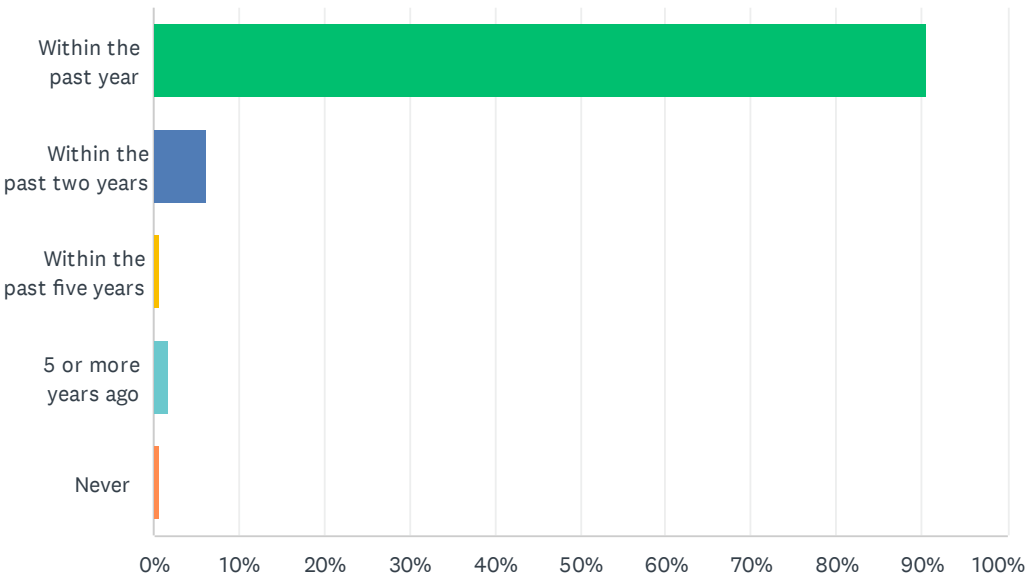
Answered: 269 Skipped: 7



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Less than 30 minutes	51.67%	139
30-59 minutes	37.55%	101
60-90 minutes	8.92%	24
More than 90 minutes	1.86%	5
TOTAL		269

Q12 How long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine check up? A routine check-up is a general visit, not a visit for a specific injury, illness or condition.

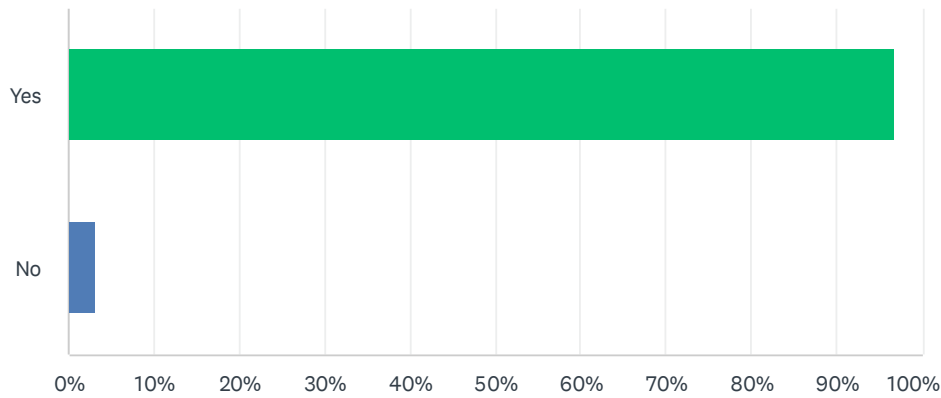
Answered: 276 Skipped: 0



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Within the past year	90.58%	250
Within the past two years	6.16%	17
Within the past five years	0.72%	2
5 or more years ago	1.81%	5
Never	0.72%	2
TOTAL		276

Q13 If you or a household member have a health care need, do you have a doctor you can go to?

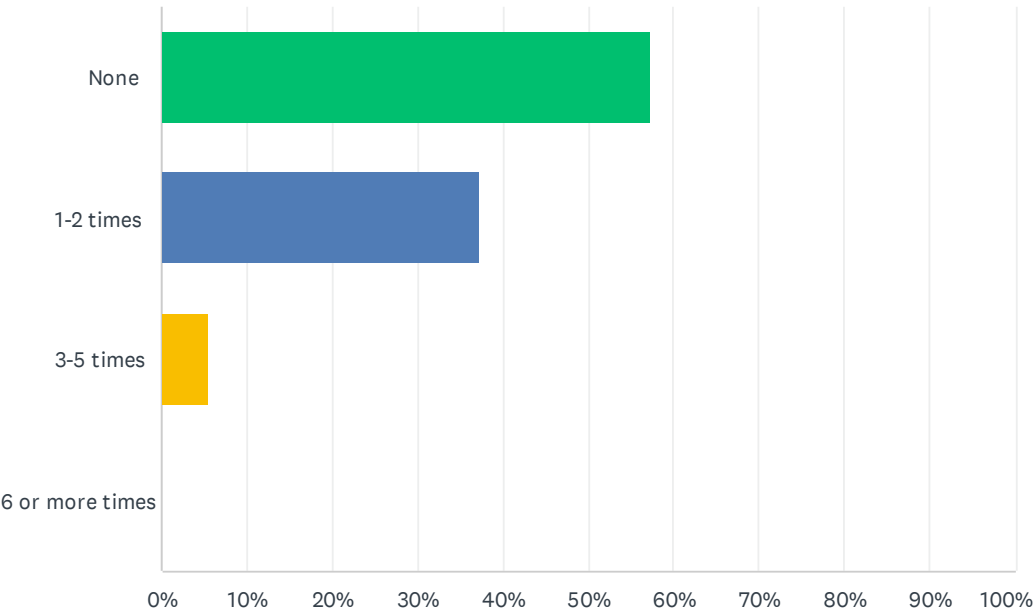
Answered: 276 Skipped: 0



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	96.74%	267
No	3.26%	9
TOTAL		276

Q14 How many times during the past 12 months have you or any household member used a hospital emergency room?

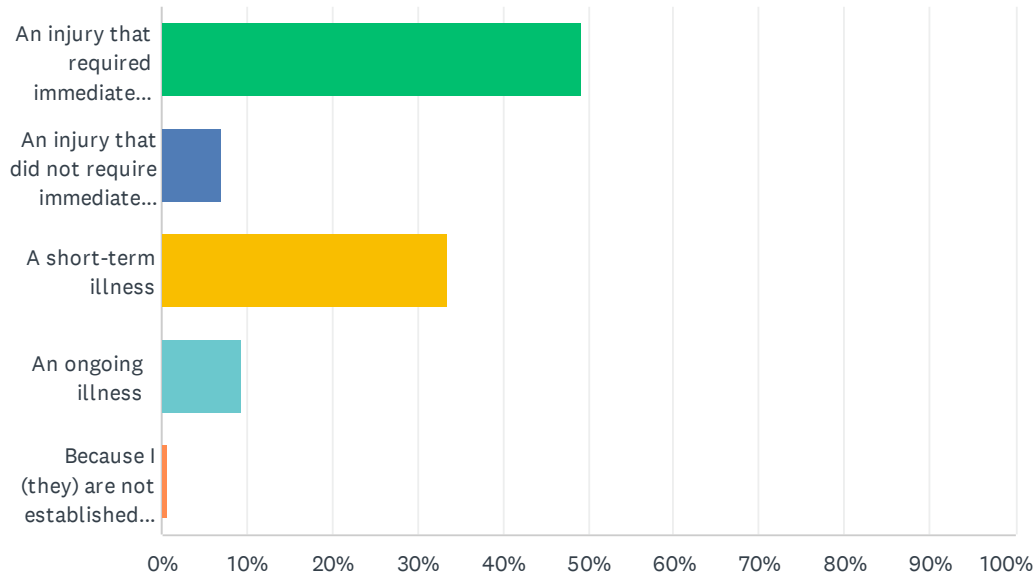
Answered: 274 Skipped: 2



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
None	57.30%	157
1-2 times	37.23%	102
3-5 times	5.47%	15
6 or more times	0.00%	0
TOTAL		274

Q15 If you or a household member used a hospital emergency room in the past 12 months, was it due to:

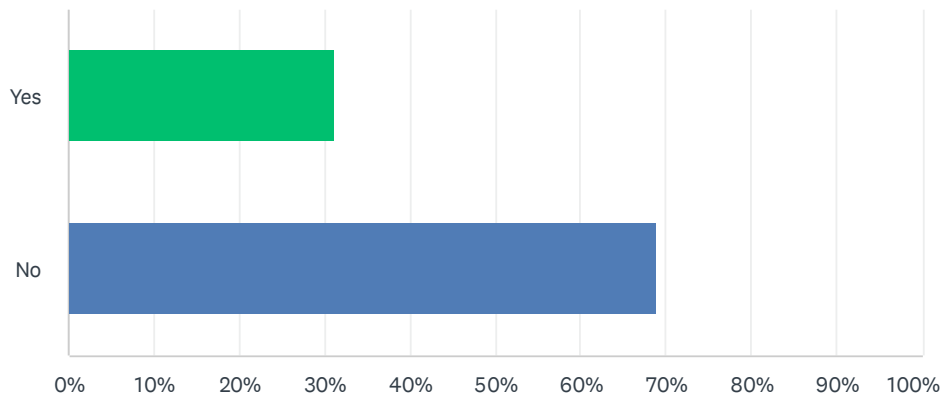
Answered: 140 Skipped: 136



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
An injury that required immediate attention	49.29%	69
An injury that did not require immediate attention but it was the most convenient/only service available	7.14%	10
A short-term illness	33.57%	47
An ongoing illness	9.29%	13
Because I (they) are not established with a primary care physician.	0.71%	1
TOTAL		140

Q16 Have you or anyone in your household had any difficulty finding a doctor that treats specific illnesses or conditions in your area within the past 2 years?

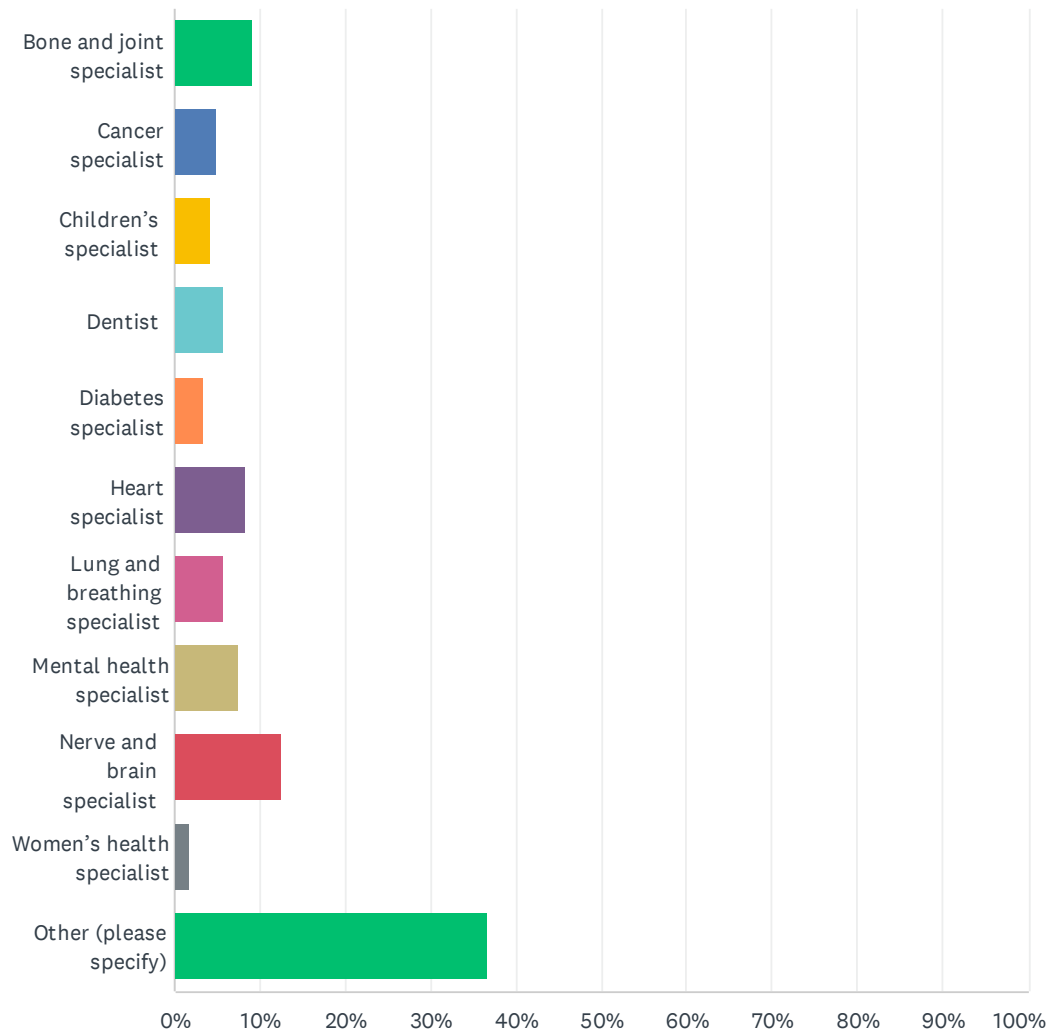
Answered: 273 Skipped: 3



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	31.14%	85
No	68.86%	188
TOTAL		273

Q17 If yes, what kind of specialist did you look for? (Select all that apply)

Answered: 120 Skipped: 156

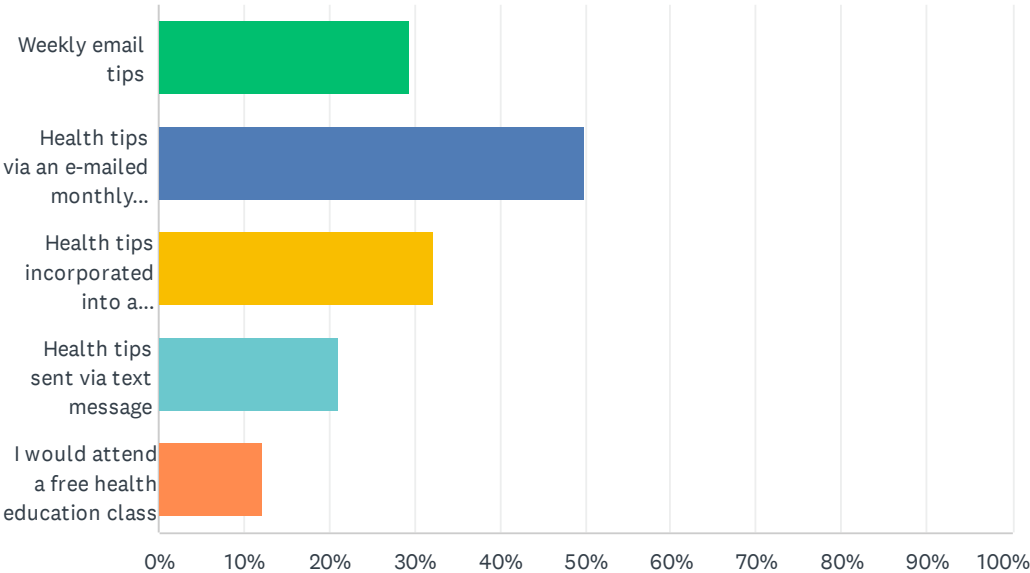


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ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Bone and joint specialist	9.17%	11
Cancer specialist	5.00%	6
Children's specialist	4.17%	5
Dentist	5.83%	7
Diabetes specialist	3.33%	4
Heart specialist	8.33%	10
Lung and breathing specialist	5.83%	7
Mental health specialist	7.50%	9
Nerve and brain specialist	12.50%	15
Women's health specialist	1.67%	2
Other (please specify)	36.67%	44
TOTAL		120

Q18 What is the best way for you to receive health and wellness education? (Select up to 3)

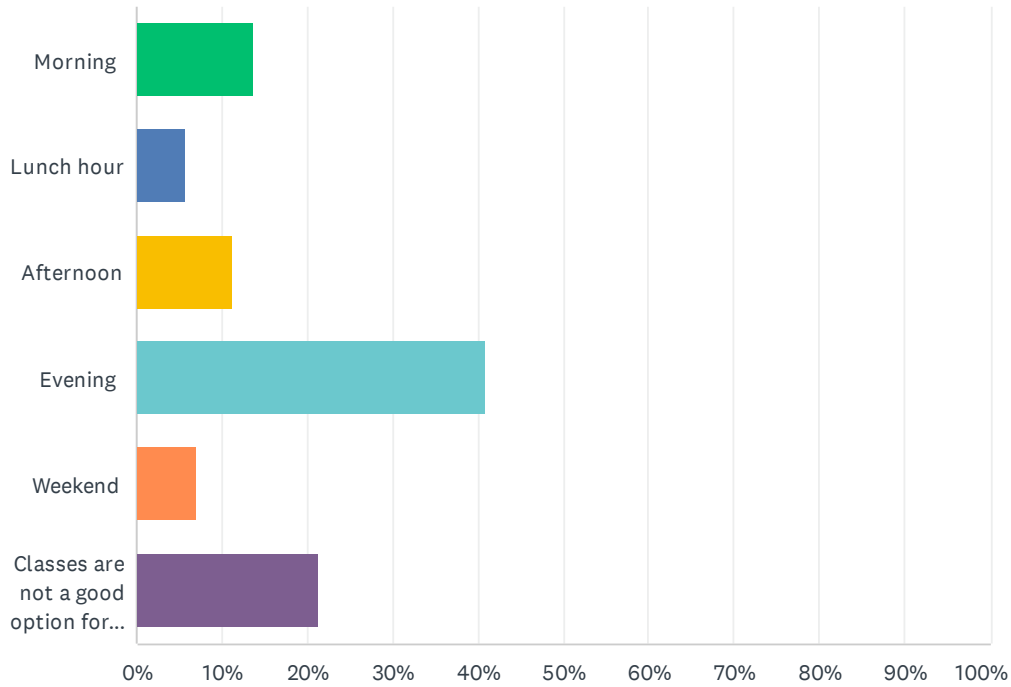
Answered: 255 Skipped: 21



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Weekly email tips	29.41%	75
Health tips via an e-mailed monthly newsletter	49.80%	127
Health tips incorporated into a quarterly magazine	32.16%	82
Health tips sent via text message	21.18%	54
I would attend a free health education class	12.16%	31
Total Respondents: 255		

Q19 In thinking about health education classes, what time of day do you think classes are best attended by members of our community?

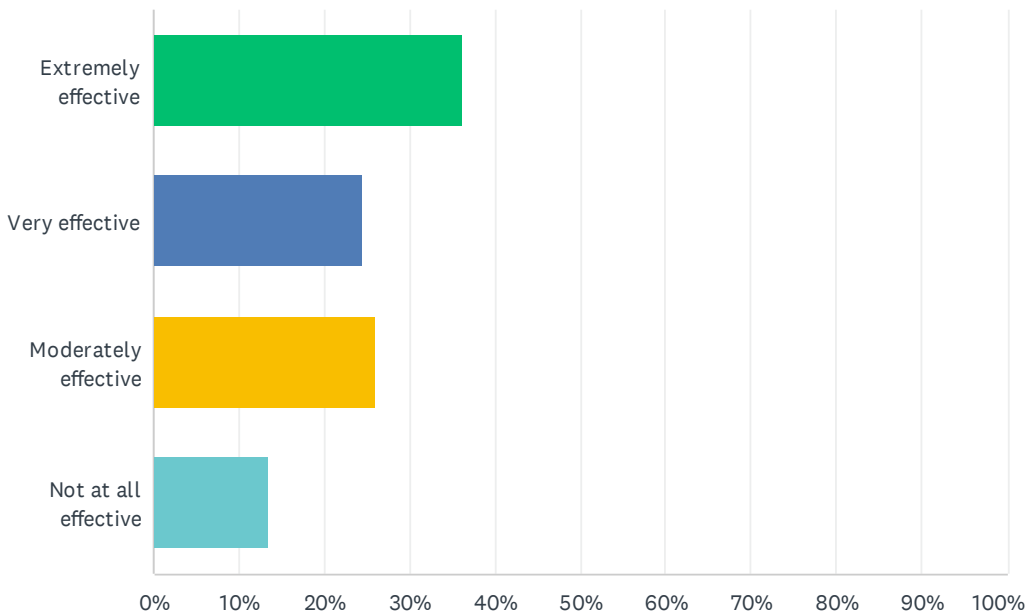
Answered: 257 Skipped: 19



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Morning	13.62%	35
Lunch hour	5.84%	15
Afternoon	11.28%	29
Evening	40.86%	105
Weekend	7.00%	18
Classes are not a good option for health education	21.40%	55
TOTAL		257

Q20 How effective do you think enactment of a policy prohibiting smoking in public places would be in reducing the negative health effects of second-hand smoke and ultimately impacting the smoking rate in Saline County?

Answered: 270 Skipped: 6



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Extremely effective	36.30%	98
Very effective	24.44%	66
Moderately effective	25.93%	70
Not at all effective	13.33%	36
TOTAL		270

Q21 What measures do you feel should be undertaken to reduce the high numbers of smokers in Saline County?

Answered: 155 Skipped: 121

#	RESPONSES	DATE
1	Education in schools and youth. But also parents of young children during their medical exams for smoking cessation or maybe try to get smokers to switch to vaping	12/21/2024 5:00 PM
2	health coaching and normalizing other ways of coping	12/20/2024 7:50 AM
3	education	12/19/2024 8:22 PM
4	higher tax on smoking	12/19/2024 7:57 AM
5	Increase taxes on purchase of nicotine.	12/18/2024 9:53 AM
6	stop opening vape shops, have more nonsmoking facilities	12/18/2024 8:37 AM
7	Fines for smoking in prohibited areas	12/17/2024 7:09 PM
8	Not sure i don't smoke	12/17/2024 6:48 PM
9	offer assistance with medications to help stop smoking.	12/17/2024 5:53 PM
10	mandate a non-smoking policy county wide in public areas	12/17/2024 3:24 PM
11	county ordinance	12/17/2024 2:36 PM
12	Education, Education, Education	12/17/2024 2:12 PM
13	Stop it before it starts, educate young people., and offer effective ways to help them stop.	12/17/2024 2:08 PM
14	education	12/17/2024 1:39 PM
15	educating young people before they start. higher fines/consequences for businesses that sell to underage people.	12/17/2024 1:38 PM
16	Offer counseling services. In my experience, those who smoke are perfectly aware of the harmful effects but do so because they find some measure of relief from their troubles by doing it anyway.	12/17/2024 1:22 PM
17	Education in schools to prevent the community from ever starting smoking	12/17/2024 1:10 PM
18	Not sure	11/22/2024 6:53 PM
19	Increase the cigarette tax	11/20/2024 4:10 PM
20	Taxation	11/11/2024 11:48 AM
21	No smoking in public areas	11/9/2024 3:23 AM
22	smoking cigarettes seems to be occurring less often in public and vaping more of a practice therefore not sure how 2nd hand smoking is still an issue unless you live with a cigarette smoker; other substances can be in the vaping population as well	11/8/2024 12:14 PM
23	Higher prices on tobacco products. Fewer places to use tobacco products.	11/5/2024 8:40 AM
24	education--especially targeting younger generation	11/4/2024 3:06 PM
25	?	11/3/2024 7:31 PM
26	taxes on cigarettes	11/1/2024 9:43 AM
27	High Cigarette taxes	10/30/2024 2:28 PM
28	It is their choice - Smoking may solve some other problems	10/30/2024 11:51 AM

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29	More patient education and help in obtaining proper medication for smoking cessation.	10/28/2024 12:43 PM
30	Wish there was a good answer to that. Some people just don't get it that smoking is a bad thing.	10/27/2024 12:17 PM
31		10/25/2024 12:15 PM
32	Nothing! Everyone has some sort of addiction. Mine for example is to sugar.	10/25/2024 8:41 AM
33	Education, however, it seems a lot of people refuse to be educated.	10/24/2024 8:44 PM
34	Education in schools, employers and health fairs My insurance gives a discount to premiums for non-smokers and my employer offers incentives for not smoking and other unhealthy habits.	10/24/2024 11:58 AM
35	I don't feel that there's much that can be done. People are going to do what they want.	10/24/2024 7:35 AM
36	Put a county sales tax on tobacco, Mo has one of the lowest taxes on tobacco. I really noticed this moving back to the state after being in a state with far few smokers which also impacted health insurance rates.	10/23/2024 8:24 PM
37	free medication to stop smoking	10/23/2024 7:53 PM
38	No smoking in this area. Remove those who can't abide or fine them \$100.00	10/23/2024 4:13 PM
39	None	10/23/2024 3:49 PM
40	Education of the youth before they start, continue to educate while in school, and discourage the use of vaping.	10/23/2024 3:15 PM
41	None. It's a personal choice. Charge them the appropriate health insurance rate, and let them decide.	10/23/2024 3:09 PM
42	Smoking Cessation programs with follow up support	10/23/2024 1:24 PM
43	No idea	10/23/2024 1:10 PM
44	Don't know what would work	10/23/2024 12:50 PM
45	Mandatory non-smoking everywhere indoors. If required, have outside smoking areas, distant from building entrances, incentivize non-smoking behavior via aggressive means.	10/23/2024 12:39 PM
46	cant stop them if they dont want to stop	10/23/2024 10:42 AM
47	Do not live in Saline County	10/23/2024 10:35 AM
48	Honestly, no measure would be 100%. Smokers will do what they want regardless of the rules and regulations.	10/23/2024 9:43 AM
49	Reduce stress	10/23/2024 9:39 AM
50	I don't know, ..let them die off?	10/23/2024 9:02 AM
51	I think it's their personal decision to smoke.	10/23/2024 8:59 AM
52	Advertising	10/23/2024 8:54 AM
53	NA	10/23/2024 8:24 AM
54	Education Higher taxes on tobacco	10/23/2024 8:24 AM
55	No opinion. I haven't thought about it.	10/23/2024 8:09 AM
56	Education and more resources to smoking cessation medications. Many people can't afford them even though they smoke	10/23/2024 7:14 AM
57	Education	10/23/2024 6:37 AM
58	unsure. Most all places are smoke free	10/22/2024 11:15 PM
59	None, the information is out there. The decision is theirs.	10/22/2024 8:16 PM
60	ban in all public places	10/22/2024 8:13 PM

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61	up to individual	10/22/2024 8:02 PM
62	People have to want to not smoke, it's an addition.	10/22/2024 7:54 PM
63	Education with photos of smoking-related advanced illness	10/22/2024 6:53 PM
64	Not much you can do that isn't already being done.	10/22/2024 6:32 PM
65	Availability of free samples of medications or patches	10/22/2024 6:27 PM
66	IF SOMEONE WANTS TO QUIT THEY WILL QUIT. You can not force them. My husband has smoked since he was 16 years old. He says it is easy to quit He has done it many times. It is having the will power to follow through. If motivated it will happen. My best thought is get them while they are young and tell them that smoking is not macho, sexy, worth their time, to expensive, dangerous.	10/22/2024 6:15 PM
67	More smoking cessation	10/22/2024 6:12 PM
68	Widespread use of nicotine replacement	10/22/2024 5:51 PM
69	Raise price of cigs	10/22/2024 5:43 PM
70	Free help in learning to get off smoking.	10/22/2024 5:10 PM
71	don't smoke	10/22/2024 5:04 PM
72	Don't know	10/22/2024 5:02 PM
73	none	10/22/2024 4:39 PM
74	Good question	10/22/2024 4:36 PM
75	none	10/22/2024 4:35 PM
76	Free smoking cessation treatment, education on dangers of vaping	10/22/2024 4:27 PM
77	Education on diseases made worse by smoking	10/22/2024 3:54 PM
78	nothing, let the smokers smoke	10/22/2024 3:51 PM
79	Public smoking ban	10/22/2024 3:49 PM
80	None	10/22/2024 3:45 PM
81	There is no stopping smokers	10/22/2024 3:42 PM
82	Smokers choice	10/22/2024 3:33 PM
83	Ultimately they will reduce their own numbers	10/22/2024 3:24 PM
84	Not sure	10/22/2024 3:16 PM
85	ban vapes in public areas.	10/22/2024 3:13 PM
86	?	10/22/2024 3:12 PM
87	ban it from all public places and increase tax on cigarettes	10/22/2024 3:11 PM
88	2nd hand smoke and more smoking education	10/22/2024 3:08 PM
89	Higher insurance rates on smokers. Not fair to people that don't smoke to pay higher rates due to cancers caused by smoking.	10/22/2024 2:50 PM
90	Keep raising the tax on tobacco	10/22/2024 2:45 PM
91	N/A	10/22/2024 2:40 PM
92	More locations that do not allow smoking	10/22/2024 2:35 PM
93	classes or pamphlets	10/22/2024 2:26 PM
94	well smokers in Saline County have NO respect for the people who don't smoke. When you have Asthma issues its terrible for the non smoker. That or make the price of Cigarettes and cigars so high they can't afford them. IT's just a nasty, nasty habit.	10/22/2024 2:23 PM

2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

95	i don.t know vaping is very bad . especially in schools.	10/22/2024 2:19 PM
96	No idea	10/22/2024 2:17 PM
97	I don't know.	10/22/2024 2:11 PM
98	No idea. Education doesn't seem to have an effect. Perhaps start in the schools and educate children as to the effects of second hand smoke.	10/22/2024 2:00 PM
99	education about negative effects at an early age	10/22/2024 1:40 PM
100	Show them the consequences	10/22/2024 1:39 PM
101	taxing Tabaco products, not allowing smoking in public areas	10/22/2024 1:38 PM
102	increase the number of areas that prohibit smoking and better enforcement of tobacco sales	10/22/2024 1:35 PM
103	No smoking policy in public places/restaurants/etc. Increase tax rate on tobacco products.	10/22/2024 1:34 PM
104	Raise cigarette prices, ban cigarettes in public places	10/22/2024 1:30 PM
105	Education and peer influence with youngsters.	10/22/2024 1:30 PM
106	smoking cessation education and resources seem to be the only thing you can do, though in my opinion many smokers in our city already have the education and resources and have made a personal choice to continue smoking despite being aware of health risks	10/22/2024 1:28 PM
107	NO SMOKING IN PUBLIC PLACES- HEALTH INSURANCE INCENTIVES FOR NON SMOKERS-	10/22/2024 1:26 PM
108	Let people be you won't be able to change it.	10/22/2024 1:24 PM
109	Leave people alone	10/22/2024 1:23 PM
110	?	10/22/2024 1:21 PM
111	YOU CANT TELL OTHER PEOPLE WHAT TO DO, BUT BANNING IT IN PUBLIC SPACES IS A GREAT START	10/22/2024 1:16 PM
112	Smoking ban in public places. Educational campaigns by the hospital and in collaboration with public schools and public health.	10/22/2024 1:16 PM
113	You can put up signs of where to not smoke, but hounding people about it is intrusive and not your business.	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
114	I don't know that anything can be done, at this point.	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
115	Childhood education in the form of scared-straight sorts of approaches. Also give children tools for being able to say no to things their parents didn't. Parental smoking is a high indicator of smoking for their children.	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
116	Not sure	10/22/2024 1:13 PM
117	Think it is so addictive that they will find a way to smoke	10/22/2024 1:12 PM
118	I think they have already been dramatically reduced.	10/22/2024 12:58 PM
119	Education	10/22/2024 12:57 PM
120	Just quit	10/22/2024 12:53 PM
121	N/a	10/22/2024 12:53 PM
122	I don't believe there is action to be taken, it is a personal choice and most are educated on the risks and choose to smoke anyway.	10/22/2024 12:50 PM
123	Bars and restaurants making them a smoke free facility	10/22/2024 12:48 PM
124	increase the sales tax making it harder to smoke	10/22/2024 12:48 PM
125	That's probably a lost cause.	10/22/2024 12:47 PM
126		10/22/2024 12:46 PM

2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

127	Ban smoking indoors country wide. When I lived in Columbia and they did it. BEST THING EVERY!	10/22/2024 12:45 PM
128	Education, billboards, patient testimonials.	10/22/2024 12:42 PM
129	unsure but I cannot be around smoke so I am for anything to reduce my unwanted contact with smoke!	10/22/2024 12:39 PM
130	Education and training in substance use.	10/18/2024 7:21 PM
131	I dont think you can force people to quit smoking it is a decision they have to make.	10/16/2024 2:25 PM
132	I think a public policy is ridiculous. I do not smoke, but there is no "weight" to the policy and people will not listen - go to the trick or treating on the square - count how many people are standing in line smoking.	10/16/2024 1:41 PM
133	Although people should not smoke, it is their choice. Most know the consequences and choose not to quit.	10/14/2024 12:16 PM
134	There isn't any. People will not follow rules and will still smoke where they want.	10/14/2024 10:51 AM
135	Raise tax on tobacco	10/13/2024 8:43 AM
136	Its their own choice. But areas where second hand smoke can impact others should be restricted.	10/12/2024 3:29 PM
137	Better regulations. Young people are not being carded and have easy access. Missouri has the lowest tax rate on tobacco products making. Vaping in particular is not well regulated and many do not understand that the dangers of vaping is equal or greater to cigarettes and other tobacco products. Education is a huge piece and incentives for quitting, such as specific programs that provide resources (education, quitting tools like patches, gum, etc.) and possible rewards for meeting goals set in the program.	10/11/2024 9:48 AM
138	YMCA discounts	10/11/2024 8:58 AM
139	Outlaw vapes and prohibit their sales to teens, and young adults.	10/10/2024 4:53 PM
140	Not sure	10/10/2024 4:44 PM
141	Not sure.	10/10/2024 4:01 PM
142	Unsure	10/10/2024 3:49 PM
143	More compassionate care, understanding that it is a difficult addiction to overcome. A "Smoke Cessation Coach" would be awesome.	10/10/2024 3:45 PM
144	Higher tax on the purchase and more education in schools.	10/9/2024 12:02 PM
145	Na	10/8/2024 10:01 PM
146	Unsure	10/7/2024 7:24 PM
147	Make available all resources.	10/7/2024 5:47 PM
148	Increased cost of tobacco	10/7/2024 2:06 PM
149	?	10/7/2024 12:49 PM
150	More education on smoking/vaping via flyers, social media post	10/7/2024 11:54 AM
151	I wish smoking would be banned inside of all buildings, only allowed to smoke outside	10/7/2024 11:10 AM
152	Higher tax on cigarettes, more scary advertisements talking about the effects of smoking on health, not allowing smoking in any public places (including bars, bowling alley's, etc.)	10/7/2024 10:16 AM
153	nothing if they want to quit they will	10/7/2024 9:32 AM
154	they would have to do away with cigarettes before smokers will quit.	10/7/2024 9:05 AM

Q22 Please describe how can we help individuals become more engaged in improving their health?

Answered: 146 Skipped: 130

#	RESPONSES	DATE
1	Maybe some home health initiatives or through screenings at large places like Walmart that can be walk in or informal	12/21/2024 5:00 PM
2	begin with where they are at, allow them to begin to make their own choices	12/20/2024 7:50 AM
3	Having a health Committee to put on health fairs, walk-a-thons, walk challenges, workout challenges, etc..	12/19/2024 8:22 PM
4	offering wellness visit or booths for free a couple of times a month	12/19/2024 7:57 AM
5	fun activities, group activities, implement work out activities within work and jobs.	12/18/2024 8:37 AM
6	Offer free or low cost health/exercise classes. Any health care facilities should offer discounted gym memberships.	12/17/2024 7:09 PM
7	have less fast food restaurants	12/17/2024 6:48 PM
8	have people with excellent speaking skills and understanding to give the message to individuals or groups	12/17/2024 5:53 PM
9	Education	12/17/2024 4:56 PM
10	affordable and sustainable	12/17/2024 3:24 PM
11	small incentives	12/17/2024 2:36 PM
12	Education	12/17/2024 2:12 PM
13	Free memberships or access to affordable options for both health care and exercise. Better cheaper access to reasonable priced fresh items like fruit and vegetables, not just for the "needy" but for anyone	12/17/2024 2:08 PM
14	easier access to care	12/17/2024 1:39 PM
15	make it more affordable. price transparency.	12/17/2024 1:38 PM
16	Do a health fair at hospital	12/17/2024 1:28 PM
17	Be present at community events.	12/17/2024 1:10 PM
18	Not sure	11/22/2024 6:53 PM
19	Teach how to cook/eat healthy while on a restricted budget	11/20/2024 4:10 PM
20	More holistic healing and less pharmaceutical	11/12/2024 12:44 AM
21	Reaching out and having classes or free services occasionally	11/11/2024 11:48 AM
22	Give current and accurate information about inoculations for diseases. Information for aging especially after 60. What to expect, what is a result of aging or another cause.	11/9/2024 7:43 PM
23	Advertisement	11/9/2024 3:23 AM
24	Nutrition and exercise education--group pilates/yoga sessions at the Y	11/4/2024 3:06 PM
25	Education	11/3/2024 7:31 PM
26	Obesity, inactivity and diabetes seem to be the major contributors to poor health . . . poor food choices at the Community Food Pantry and with Food Stamps (to me) seem to be the problem; I don't know what you could do about those two problems.	11/1/2024 9:43 AM

2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

27	Remind doctor's to have empathy and to actually listen to their patients. I quit seeing my previous doctor [REDACTED]	10/31/2024 10:39 PM
28	PCP could act more interested in it.	10/30/2024 2:28 PM
29	Let them know that too much food can also be bad for them. Weight control.	10/30/2024 11:51 AM
30	Offer doctors that actually prescribe medication when in need	10/25/2024 12:15 PM
31	Offer some sort of help with all types of addiction. I would love to find ways to cope with my wanting sweets all the time.	10/25/2024 8:41 AM
32	Education, however, it seems a lot of people refuse to be educated.	10/24/2024 8:44 PM
33	Show the impact on our bodies and mind and how it can impact others in our household	10/24/2024 11:58 AM
34	Less scolding, more compassion. Say for example obesity, too many times doctors/healthcare workers are quick to judge and scold instead of being compassionate. Obesity and food addiction is a disease and some people can't control it. There are procedures and medications for it but they're not affordable.	10/24/2024 7:35 AM
35	Answer the phone, return calls	10/24/2024 7:22 AM
36	Show them pictures of blackened lungs and negative consequences. Meth mouth billboards were effective in Montana at one time.	10/23/2024 8:24 PM
37	radio and newspaper ads	10/23/2024 7:53 PM
38	Community Walking Tracks in smaller towns	10/23/2024 6:56 PM
39	Provide free clinics	10/23/2024 5:16 PM
40	Free clinics once a week, month?	10/23/2024 4:13 PM
41	??	10/23/2024 3:49 PM
42	N/A	10/23/2024 3:09 PM
43	If they present with health issues, don't just give meds. Talk with them and offer ideas how they can personally help themselves.	10/23/2024 3:01 PM
44	updates	10/23/2024 1:10 PM
45	Monthly podcasts covering different topics	10/23/2024 12:50 PM
46	Advocate for local control of health regulations. Industrial agriculture pollution effects our environment and health and we all need to get a better handle on that. We also need to limit single-use plastics at all scales.	10/23/2024 11:47 AM
47	information	10/23/2024 10:42 AM
48	possibly incentives	10/23/2024 9:43 AM
49	Being "healthy" is expensive-eating healthy foods is more expensive, gym membership cost, and medical treatment is expensive. For the normal working family that does not receive any "assistance" the costs are killing us and keeping us from being "healthy."	10/23/2024 9:39 AM
50	Can't make anyone do what they don't want to do. If they want to be pro active, then give them info about resources and activities.	10/23/2024 9:02 AM
51	Offer incentives and events that attract people.	10/23/2024 8:59 AM
52	News letters	10/23/2024 8:54 AM
53	- Community reach out through social media. - Offer community education classes for patients	10/23/2024 8:24 AM
54	Encouragement	10/23/2024 8:24 AM
55	You can't. Improving health has to be something each person wants. If they don't want or care to improve their health, you are not going to change their attitude and behaviors.	10/23/2024 8:09 AM
56	More monthly education and focusing more on specified health condition months like heart month	10/23/2024 7:14 AM

2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

57	Preventative education	10/23/2024 6:37 AM
58	My god, weight loss. [REDACTED]	10/23/2024 5:40 AM
59	fun activities	10/22/2024 8:16 PM
60	more awareness	10/22/2024 8:13 PM
61	not sure	10/22/2024 7:54 PM
62	Health fairs	10/22/2024 6:53 PM
63	Most people don't think about their health until something happens to it.	10/22/2024 6:32 PM
64	Health fairs	10/22/2024 6:27 PM
65	Simple and easy. Exercising simple and easy. Dieting simple and easy (although I have never found so until recently when I discovered Intermittent Fasting.) Doctor visits simple and easy (people don't like to be lectured to, Doctor's need to be supportive)	10/22/2024 6:15 PM
66	Money	10/22/2024 6:12 PM
67	Incorporate health activities beginning in school	10/22/2024 5:51 PM
68	Making doctors more available and getting prompt call back. Let own doctors attend you in hospital	10/22/2024 5:37 PM
69	Be seen by Dietician and Nutritionist and Herbalist.	10/22/2024 5:10 PM
70	more doctors and specialists	10/22/2024 5:04 PM
71	Pubic service adds.	10/22/2024 5:02 PM
72	they will get healthy if they want to	10/22/2024 4:39 PM
73	Continue same	10/22/2024 4:36 PM
74	[REDACTED]	10/22/2024 4:35 PM
75	Facilitate having a primary care doctor	10/22/2024 4:27 PM
76	Encouraging exercise and a good diet	10/22/2024 3:54 PM
77	organize community workout/exercises, healthy cooking classes,	10/22/2024 3:51 PM
78	idk	10/22/2024 3:49 PM
79	[REDACTED]	10/22/2024 3:45 PM
80	Don't really know	10/22/2024 3:42 PM
81	Most people are aware. Many disregard in improving their health until it's mostly to late. We can lead people to the water but we cannot make them drink! As well as the freedoms we as citizens of US of A it is a right to do stupid things to our bodies, as long as products are legally sold.	10/22/2024 3:24 PM
82	Not sure	10/22/2024 3:16 PM
83	n/a	10/22/2024 3:13 PM
84	more promoting	10/22/2024 3:08 PM
85	Less fast food restaurants/more healthy choices in food	10/22/2024 2:50 PM
86	???	10/22/2024 2:45 PM
87	More exercise incentives	10/22/2024 2:35 PM
88	continue with health fairs and accessible vaccination clinics	10/22/2024 2:26 PM
89	Healthy eating of veggies, meat an fruit. all that other stuff is unhealthy	10/22/2024 2:23 PM
90	I DONT KNOW. IT STARTS WITH THE PARENTS.	10/22/2024 2:19 PM
91	Don't know	10/22/2024 2:17 PM

2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

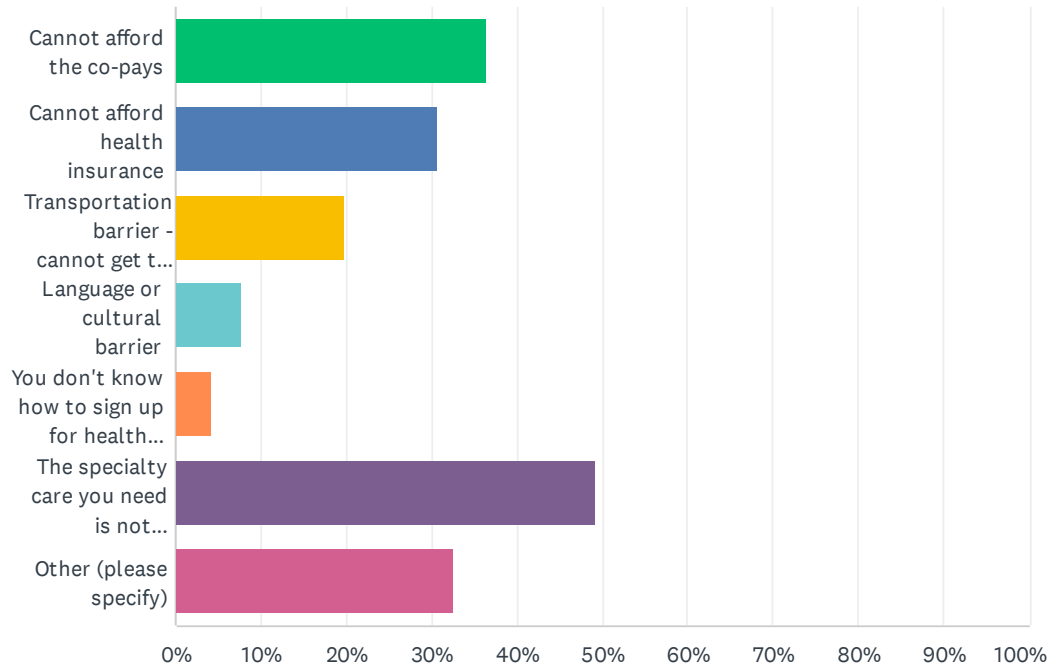
92	I don't know.	10/22/2024 2:11 PM
93	Fun events	10/22/2024 2:07 PM
94	Some kind of incentives.	10/22/2024 2:00 PM
95	texting tips	10/22/2024 1:40 PM
96	Positive examples of people in the community	10/22/2024 1:39 PM
97	making it accessible to them	10/22/2024 1:38 PM
98	no sure	10/22/2024 1:35 PM
99	More community outreach, free or low-rate health education classes/programs/events	10/22/2024 1:34 PM
100	Affordable health care	10/22/2024 1:30 PM
101	Education for young people.	10/22/2024 1:30 PM
102	unsure	10/22/2024 1:28 PM
103	EARLY EDUCATION - VISIT SCHOOLS , ECT	10/22/2024 1:26 PM
104	Not sure	10/22/2024 1:23 PM
105	?	10/22/2024 1:21 PM
106	I DONT HAVE THAT ANSWER	10/22/2024 1:16 PM
107	The hospital could use social media and website to promote health behaviors, health check up reminders, safety, and seasonal reminders.	10/22/2024 1:16 PM
108	Maybe have clinics in the smaller towns of the county. Would make it easier to get to and more likely to get seen.	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
109	Offering incentives, making it competitive, community-based	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
110	Public awareness campaigns. People in Marshall are petty, and they love to compete among themselves, so make something like weight loss or smoking cessation into a competition, complete with prizes and (most important) lots of Facebook pictures (these people don't think but that Facebook does it for them), and you'll achieve buy-in. They will not self-select into things like evening classes. The ones you really need to reach barely graduated, if they did, so classes aren't going to be a lure for them. You're only making campaigns for yourselves if you think that classes are going to be useful. But hey, if you have write-off money burning a hole in your pocket, go wild with the classes. Why not.	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
111	Offer some kind of incentive	10/22/2024 1:13 PM
112	Education	10/22/2024 1:12 PM
113	Make it more affordable to get health care.	10/22/2024 12:58 PM
114	Education	10/22/2024 12:57 PM
115	Na	10/22/2024 12:53 PM
116	Accountability partners	10/22/2024 12:53 PM
117	hold events	10/22/2024 12:48 PM
118	being part of a group for accountability	10/22/2024 12:48 PM
119	More parks and walking trails in Marshall.	10/22/2024 12:47 PM
120	Read the above message	10/22/2024 12:46 PM
121	Having more local options for cancer and children.	10/22/2024 12:45 PM
122	Podcast? Free health screenings with exercise tips. YMCA discounts for people who are at risk.	10/22/2024 12:42 PM
123	Not sure	10/18/2024 7:21 PM

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124	Keep trying to educate people	10/16/2024 2:25 PM
125	Giving them the educational information on improving their health. But it is up to them whether they take the steps necessary to improve their own health.	10/14/2024 12:16 PM
126	We have to inform them that their health is important and that preventative care is because most do not think that.	10/14/2024 10:51 AM
127	Does the hospital have treadmills and ellipticals? There should be a devoted area of about three of those each that could be used for free by qualifying individuals by half hour appointments during certain hours. Partnership with the Y may make this possible.	10/12/2024 3:29 PM
128	We have the coolest park, but it doesn't engage with the community very much to utilize all that's offered with community events and activities. Our Y is an asset, but youth sports and activities are quite costly, even when you are a member. We have the MU Extension with nutrition education, but I don't see it active anywhere but their office. We have so much to offer, but getting everyone to work collaboratively to provide wraparound awareness, education, programs, activities and feedback is not really happening.	10/11/2024 9:48 AM
129	Organize walking groups	10/11/2024 8:58 AM
130	Community based outreach to the various demographic groups in their native languages: English, Spanish, Pacific Islander Languages.	10/10/2024 4:53 PM
131	People have to want to improve their health.	10/10/2024 4:44 PM
132	Not sure.	10/10/2024 4:01 PM
133	Reduce the cost of healthier food	10/10/2024 3:49 PM
134	More health coaches who can help people change their habits.	10/10/2024 3:45 PM
135	Medicaid makes it too easy for people not to care about their health.	10/9/2024 12:02 PM
136	Na	10/8/2024 10:01 PM
137	Places that help children & families apply for free health insurance.	10/7/2024 7:24 PM
138	I wish I knew.	10/7/2024 5:47 PM
139	Na	10/7/2024 2:06 PM
140	Offer free programs.	10/7/2024 12:49 PM
141	Regular f/u. Proper education, listening to the patient's needs/wants	10/7/2024 11:54 AM
142	More access to affordable exercise. The YMCA is very expensive	10/7/2024 11:10 AM
143	There will need to be some sort of incentive to making lifestyle changes.	10/7/2024 10:16 AM
144	give them the info	10/7/2024 9:32 AM
145	compare bloodwork results between people who practice good health diet and people who do not.	10/7/2024 9:05 AM
146	Idk	10/7/2024 6:59 AM

Q23 Please select three (3) barriers you believe prevent you from getting the healthcare you need.

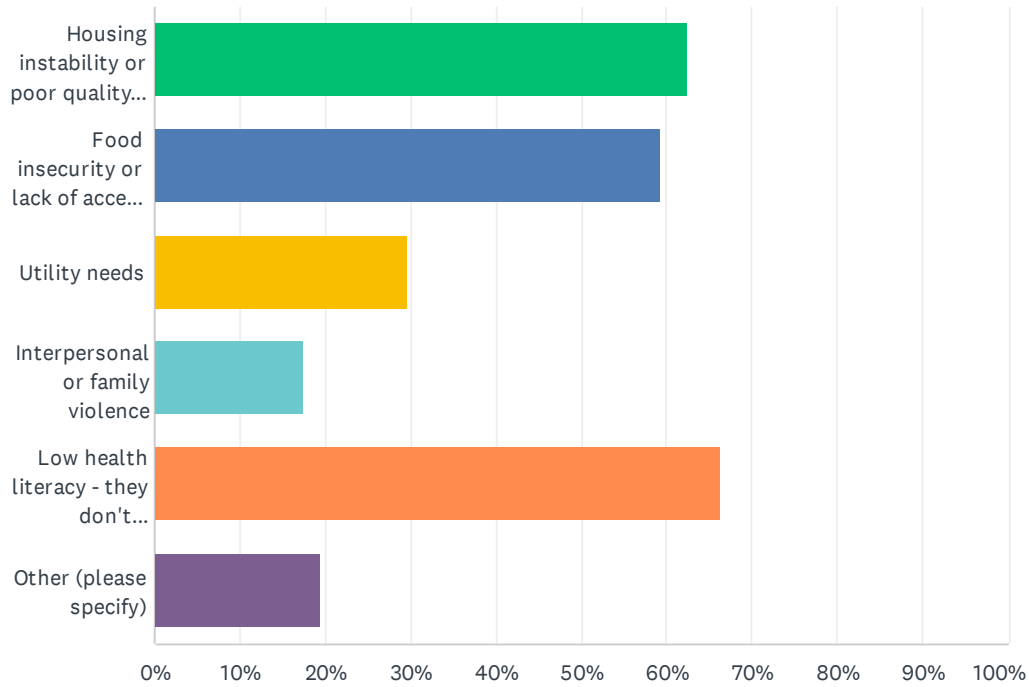
Answered: 211 Skipped: 65



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Cannot afford the co-pays	36.49%	77
Cannot afford health insurance	30.81%	65
Transportation barrier - cannot get to provider	19.91%	42
Language or cultural barrier	7.58%	16
You don't know how to sign up for health insurance	4.27%	9
The specialty care you need is not available here	49.29%	104
Other (please specify)	32.70%	69
Total Respondents: 211		

Q24 Please select the top three (3) factors you believe negatively influence the health of our community?

Answered: 253 Skipped: 23



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Housing instability or poor quality of housing	62.45%	158
Food insecurity or lack of access to health foods	59.29%	150
Utility needs	29.64%	75
Interpersonal or family violence	17.39%	44
Low health literacy - they don't understand what to do to improve their health	66.40%	168
Other (please specify)	19.37%	49
Total Respondents: 253		

Q25 What do you feel should be done to ensure people know about the health services available to them?

Answered: 130 Skipped: 146

#	RESPONSES	DATE
1	Be really visible. Not just fitzgibbon but all available health resources and providers and offices.	12/21/2024 5:00 PM
2	we need to go to them in the community	12/20/2024 7:50 AM
3	advertise	12/19/2024 8:22 PM
4	different advertising throughout the community	12/19/2024 7:57 AM
5	promote them more often	12/17/2024 6:48 PM
6	pamphlets, facebook	12/17/2024 5:53 PM
7	education	12/17/2024 3:24 PM
8	bring awareness	12/17/2024 2:36 PM
9	Education and publication	12/17/2024 2:12 PM
10	Partner with the school system and start with the younger generation. We already go to them for things like yearly school physical's expand that into a day of engaging not just the students but their families and younger siblings also	12/17/2024 2:08 PM
11	more local providers more hospital involvement in community	12/17/2024 1:39 PM
12	We could send flyers to the community, publish a monthly health article in the local newspaper and post bulletins around the community	12/17/2024 1:28 PM
13	Increase educational opportunities through social media, presence at community events.	12/17/2024 1:10 PM
14	Facebook ads	11/22/2024 6:53 PM
15	I think this is being done, people just make the conscious decision not to utilize them	11/20/2024 4:10 PM
16	Provide free health consultations at semi-annual health fair	11/11/2024 11:48 AM
17	Give information on health with services to the aged and poor. With services, like meals on wheels, give a bulletin with each delivery when available.	11/9/2024 7:43 PM
18	Continue to have information out in the community	11/9/2024 3:23 AM
19	social media postings of services available. seems to be the # form of communication	11/8/2024 12:14 PM
20	social media outreach	11/4/2024 3:06 PM
21	Self-discipline is the major problem I see in individuals with poor health.	11/1/2024 9:43 AM
22	Booths at community events	10/30/2024 2:28 PM
23	Present the information and hope that some of it soaks through.	10/30/2024 11:51 AM
24	Provide a mailed booklet of services offered and doctor directory	10/25/2024 12:15 PM
25	Education, however, it seems a lot of people refuse to be educated.	10/24/2024 8:44 PM
26	I think you do a great job of using all the channels available to you. It's up to employers, Division of Aging, schools and Family Services to all partner to combat this epidemic	10/24/2024 11:58 AM
27	Social media, maybe	10/24/2024 7:35 AM
28	Plan get to know events	10/24/2024 7:22 AM

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29	Advertise in newspaper, on KMMO, and Marshall Community Informed which is the local gossip/info board.	10/23/2024 8:24 PM
30	radio and newspaper ads	10/23/2024 7:53 PM
31	Go to the agencies available. MVCAA. Welfare Office. Public Schools. All agencies should work together until a family gets help.	10/23/2024 4:13 PM
32	??	10/23/2024 3:49 PM
33	Provide information on the services and care that is given at Fitzgibbon. Many people do not take the newspaper so are not aware of the multiple services available.	10/23/2024 3:15 PM
34	publish in newspaper, chamber newsletter, hospital website	10/23/2024 3:09 PM
35	We have found out about services that we were not aware of through our regular physician. Maybe fliers, emails or media announcement about the services available.	10/23/2024 3:01 PM
36	updates	10/23/2024 1:10 PM
37	See question 22	10/23/2024 12:50 PM
38	posters	10/23/2024 10:42 AM
39	short, simple newspaper articles, not elaborate stories promoting the hospital	10/23/2024 9:43 AM
40	Unfortunately, you can put info out in a million different ways and people will still say they "didn't know" about any of it. You can lead a horse to water, but you can't make it drink.	10/23/2024 9:39 AM
41	Show what services are available in detail.	10/23/2024 9:02 AM
42	flyers, posters, event s that attract kids	10/23/2024 8:59 AM
43	Advertising	10/23/2024 8:54 AM
44	Make sure community is aware of the staff who specialize in helping with insurance (signing up for insurance) Resources to help with people who are struggling financially (cost of living going up and some places, [REDACTED], are not giving raises to meet the high cost of living). I know this has stopped my own family members from going to the doctor because they do not have the funds to pay.	10/23/2024 8:24 AM
45	Social media	10/23/2024 8:24 AM
46	Advertise. Get ads to pop up while people are playing games on their hand-held devices.	10/23/2024 8:09 AM
47	May need to be more mobile and go to them. Ramp up home services	10/23/2024 7:14 AM
48	Facebook, Instagram	10/23/2024 6:37 AM
49	not sure	10/22/2024 11:15 PM
50	Social media shares	10/22/2024 8:16 PM
51	possibly set up health booths in public places i.e. grocery stores.	10/22/2024 8:13 PM
52	Spread the word repeatedly! Print form , social media, verbally. Repetition is necessary sometimes.	10/22/2024 7:54 PM
53	Visible public health mobile units are good reminders	10/22/2024 6:53 PM
54	Use of social media	10/22/2024 6:27 PM
55	The hospital and all the doctors need to speak up and put themselves out there. I do think that we probably don't have enough physicians. My doctor isn't taking new patients not even my husband. We also have a couple of doctors getting ready to retire. Hopefully someone is looking into this.	10/22/2024 6:15 PM
56	More payment platform	10/22/2024 6:12 PM
57	PSAs on radio, communications to schools etc.	10/22/2024 5:54 PM
58	Have the doctor recommend local services.	10/22/2024 5:10 PM
59	newspaper and radio	10/22/2024 5:04 PM

2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

60	Don't know.	10/22/2024 5:02 PM
61	they should be told	10/22/2024 4:39 PM
62	News	10/22/2024 4:36 PM
63	██████	10/22/2024 4:35 PM
64	Work with schools, entitlement programs, food pantry, etc to provide informations to community members	10/22/2024 4:27 PM
65	Anyone who lives off the government or gets any assistance should be given pamphlets of information on resources available to them and someone to call for questions	10/22/2024 4:20 PM
66	Require classes be taken to learn of opportunities in community to earn a living and the choices one should make to maintain health before just giving them housing, food, and money. I understand the need the elderly have, but, they aren't the ones who move around for benefits.	10/22/2024 3:54 PM
67	advertise more, get out in the surrounding communities during events.	10/22/2024 3:51 PM
68	████████████████████	10/22/2024 3:45 PM
69	Don't know	10/22/2024 3:42 PM
70	If people feel threatened by an unknown "Covid" they will be standing in line to receive free help	10/22/2024 3:24 PM
71	Advertise?	10/22/2024 3:16 PM
72	a nurse that the main/only job is to educate the public about resources available.	10/22/2024 3:13 PM
73	Knowing they exist and know when to use them is a very different thing. i.e. using the emergency department as a primary care office	10/22/2024 3:11 PM
74	reach out to the community	10/22/2024 3:08 PM
75	Anyone who lives off the government or gets any assistance should be given pamphlets of information on resources available to them and someone to call for questions	10/22/2024 2:50 PM
76	???	10/22/2024 2:45 PM
77	mailings and handouts at pharmacies	10/22/2024 2:26 PM
78	We need to have places kids especially can get food on the weekends.	10/22/2024 2:23 PM
79	AT THE FOOD PLACE WHERE THEY GET EVERY THERE.	10/22/2024 2:19 PM
80	They already know	10/22/2024 2:17 PM
81	More reach.	10/22/2024 2:11 PM
82	Brief seminars in the work place. Educating students starting with upper elementary ages.	10/22/2024 2:00 PM
83	text messages	10/22/2024 1:40 PM
84	more awareness and helping people sign up for insurance not just telling them to do it	10/22/2024 1:38 PM
85	Fitzgibbon does an excellent job of informing public of their services via webpage.	10/22/2024 1:35 PM
86	Better communication through online and print media. Direct emailing of newsletters/information.	10/22/2024 1:34 PM
87	Emails, mail and text messages.	10/22/2024 1:30 PM
88	Social media can be a good way to get the word out.	10/22/2024 1:30 PM
89	social media campaigns, send representatives of the hospital to the saline county interagency meetings	10/22/2024 1:28 PM
90	Not sure	10/22/2024 1:21 PM
91	MORE PUBLICITY	10/22/2024 1:16 PM
92	Community focused education on health should come from a collaborative with the public	10/22/2024 1:16 PM

2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

health office, schools, and YMCA to cover a broader population and a shared initiative to increase the impact and provide a consistent message.

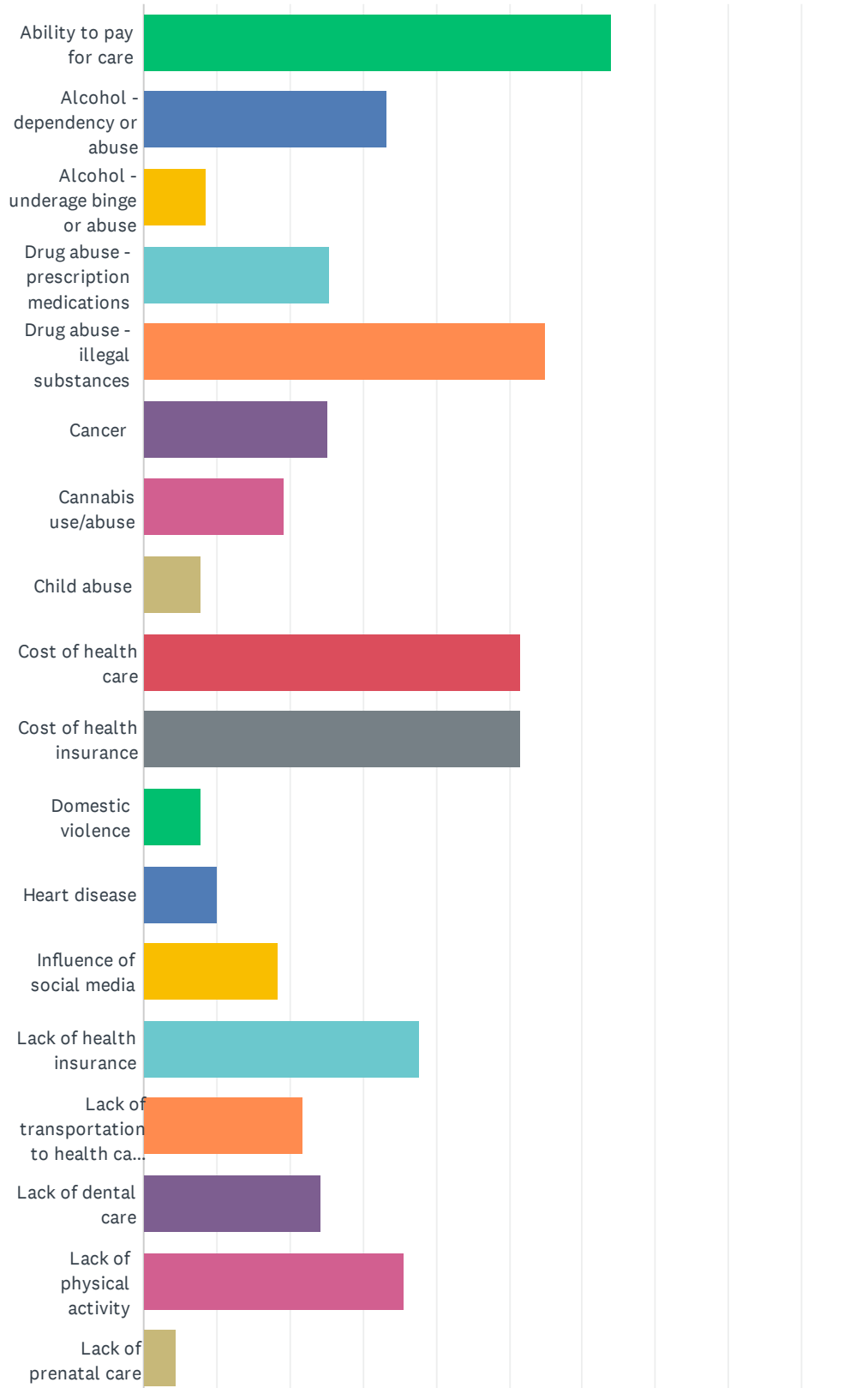
93	Advertise and make it more accessible when the need arises.	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
94	Mailers, booths at events	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
95	Your best bet is direct mailers (I know it's out of style lately, but some folks aren't online) and Facebook ads. That's where Marshall eyeballs look.	10/22/2024 1:14 PM
96	Not sure	10/22/2024 1:13 PM
97	Keep advertising	10/22/2024 1:12 PM
98	Anyone who lives off the government or gets any assistance should be given pamphlets of information on resources available to them and someone to call for questions	10/22/2024 1:11 PM
99	Post on facebook, publish in local paper.	10/22/2024 12:58 PM
100	Advertising	10/22/2024 12:57 PM
101	Na	10/22/2024 12:53 PM
102	More out reach	10/22/2024 12:53 PM
103	social media	10/22/2024 12:48 PM
104	Bulletin boards, text messages	10/22/2024 12:48 PM
105		10/22/2024 12:46 PM
106	City wide we need more translators and/or translated signs.	10/22/2024 12:45 PM
107	Anyone who lives off the government or gets any assistance should be given pamphlets of information on resources available to them and someone to call for questions	10/22/2024 12:43 PM
108	More billboards. More signage. Radio ads. KMMO articles. Facebook engagement.	10/22/2024 12:42 PM
109	Social media ongoing with reinforcement about services available	10/18/2024 7:21 PM
110	keep posting information everywhere	10/16/2024 2:25 PM
111	Provide low cost options, have walk-in clinic options,	10/16/2024 1:41 PM
112	Work with other social service providers to help educate those in need of services available in the area.	10/14/2024 12:16 PM
113	Just more information	10/14/2024 10:51 AM
114	No advice.	10/12/2024 3:29 PM
115	Advertisement	10/11/2024 8:58 AM
116	Digital media campaigns, Speaking to the various demographic groups in their usual meeting places. Engaging church groups to facilitate health education	10/10/2024 4:53 PM
117	I feel there is all kinds of information out in the community. The community has to take the first step and read the material.	10/10/2024 4:44 PM
118	Not sure.	10/10/2024 4:01 PM
119	unsure	10/10/2024 3:49 PM
120	Go directly to people living with low-income. Go to their neighborhoods, be visible and approachable.	10/10/2024 3:45 PM
121	Fitz hospital is doing it	10/9/2024 1:30 PM
122	Since most of the community is on Medicaid, make classes a requirement to the aid.	10/9/2024 12:02 PM
123	Na	10/8/2024 10:01 PM
124	Providing resources to send home from school in kids backpacks. Providing a day for people to come out for resources and help in getting insurance established.	10/7/2024 7:24 PM

2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

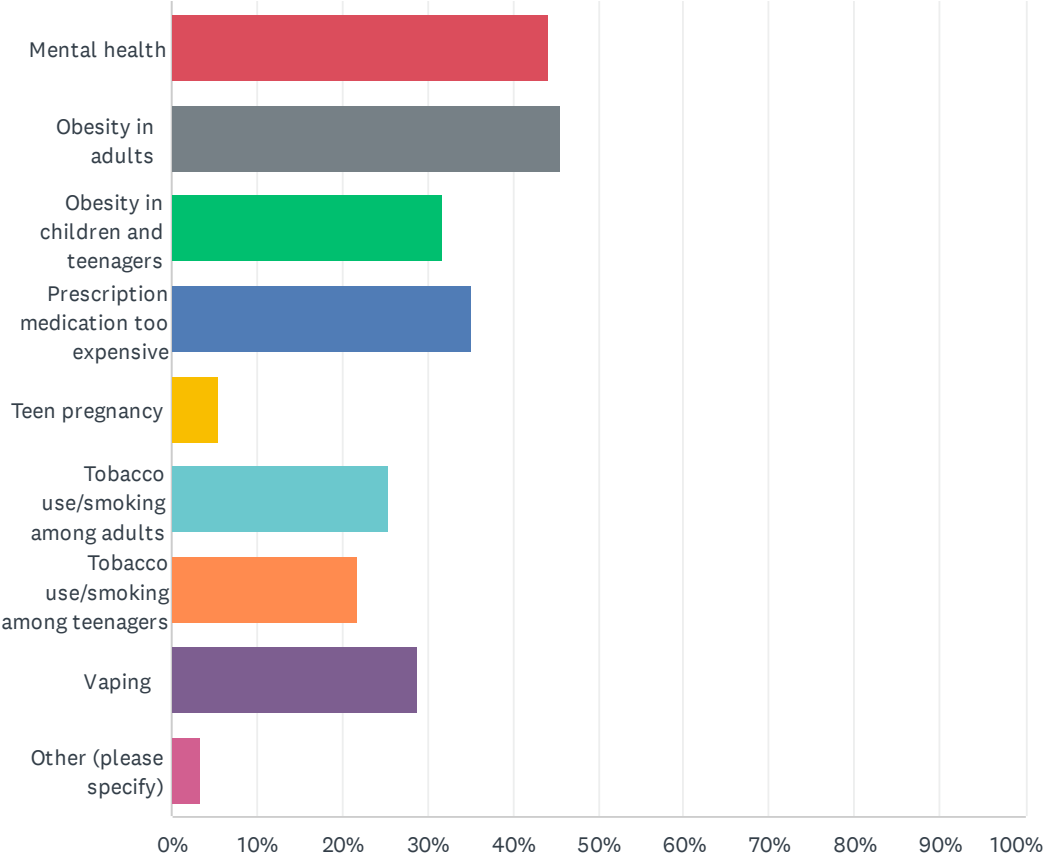
125	Advertising, social media,	10/7/2024 12:49 PM
126	Social media, flyers,	10/7/2024 11:54 AM
127	Social media plays a big role in most people's lives now...so probably utilizing those sites more	10/7/2024 11:10 AM
128	Mailers to someone's home, social media blasts weekly on health topic and resources available to them.	10/7/2024 10:16 AM
129	advertise	10/7/2024 9:32 AM
130	post what is available in this area.	10/7/2024 9:05 AM

Q26 What do you think are the most pressing health problems in your community?

Answered: 267 Skipped: 9



2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

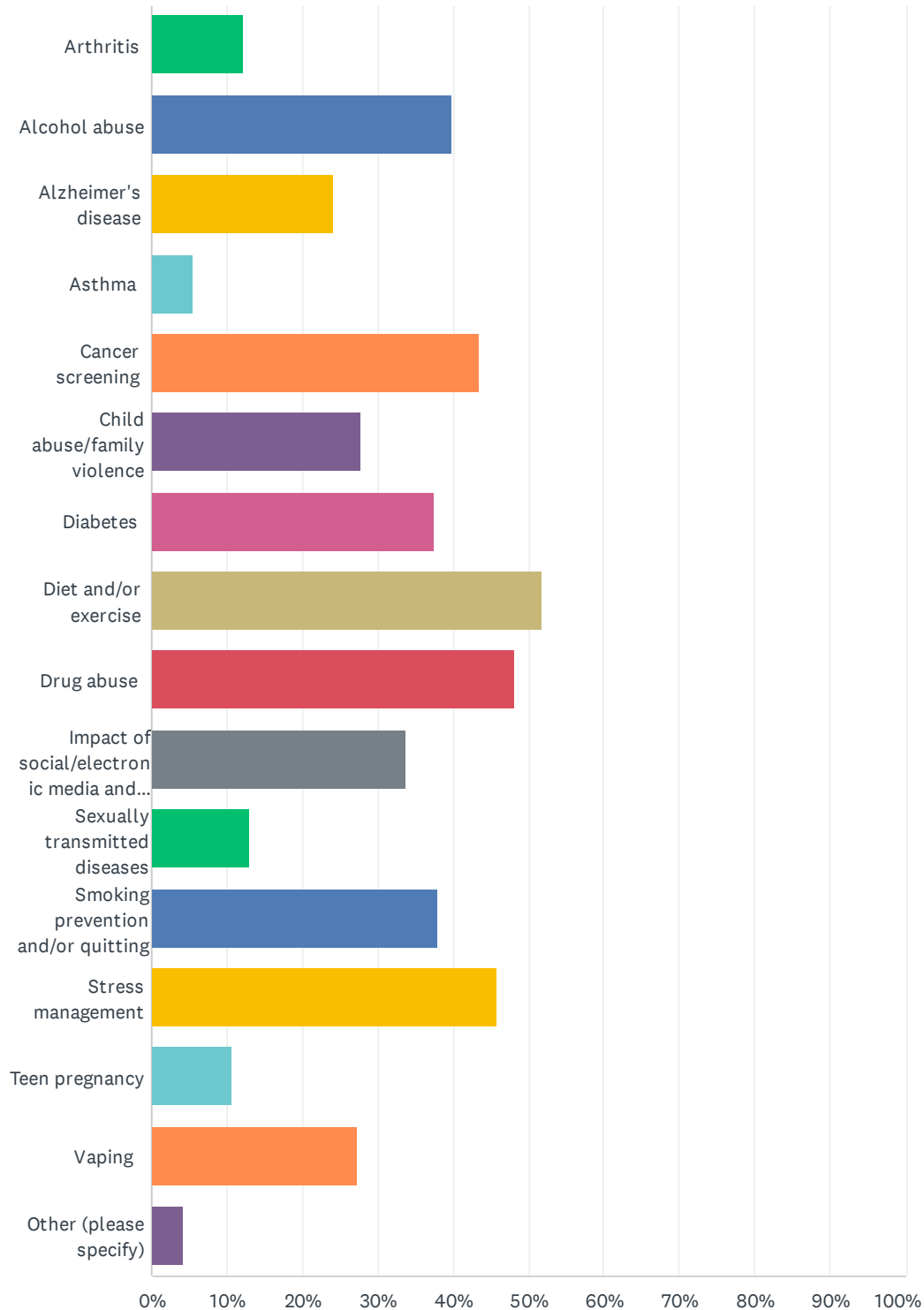


2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Ability to pay for care	64.04%	171
Alcohol - dependency or abuse	33.33%	89
Alcohol - underage binge or abuse	8.61%	23
Drug abuse - prescription medications	25.47%	68
Drug abuse - illegal substances	55.06%	147
Cancer	25.09%	67
Cannabis use/abuse	19.10%	51
Child abuse	7.87%	21
Cost of health care	51.69%	138
Cost of health insurance	51.69%	138
Domestic violence	7.87%	21
Heart disease	10.11%	27
Influence of social media	18.35%	49
Lack of health insurance	37.83%	101
Lack of transportation to health care services	21.72%	58
Lack of dental care	24.34%	65
Lack of physical activity	35.58%	95
Lack of prenatal care	4.49%	12
Mental health	44.19%	118
Obesity in adults	45.69%	122
Obesity in children and teenagers	31.84%	85
Prescription medication too expensive	35.21%	94
Teen pregnancy	5.62%	15
Tobacco use/smoking among adults	25.47%	68
Tobacco use/smoking among teenagers	21.72%	58
Vaping	28.84%	77
Other (please specify)	3.37%	9
Total Respondents: 267		

Q27 Please select the type(s) of health education services most needed in our community

Answered: 253 Skipped: 23



2025 Community Health Needs Assessment

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Arthritis	12.25%	31
Alcohol abuse	39.92%	101
Alzheimer's disease	24.11%	61
Asthma	5.53%	14
Cancer screening	43.48%	110
Child abuse/family violence	27.67%	70
Diabetes	37.55%	95
Diet and/or exercise	51.78%	131
Drug abuse	48.22%	122
Impact of social/electronic media and gaming	33.60%	85
Sexually transmitted diseases	13.04%	33
Smoking prevention and/or quitting	37.94%	96
Stress management	45.85%	116
Teen pregnancy	10.67%	27
Vaping	27.27%	69
Other (please specify)	4.35%	11
Total Respondents: 253		

Q28 How many household members are currently covered by health insurance?

Answered: 267 Skipped: 9

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Adults	99.63%	266
Children	45.69%	122
Household members not covered by insurance	46.44%	124

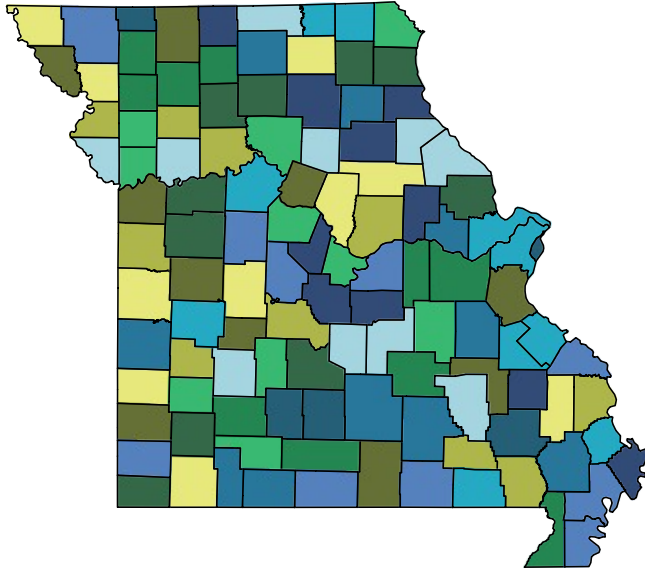
**FITZGIBBON HOSPITAL
COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS ASSESSMENT 2025**

Appendix 3

**Exploremohealth.org Excerpts
and County Health Rankings**

[SEE ATTACHED]

Spotlight on ZIP Health



Highlighted County-Level Issues for Saline County

Health Factor	Rank*
Socioeconomic Factors Rank	32
Length of Life Rank	43
Health Factors Rank	51
Health Behaviors Rank	57
Health Outcomes Rank	60
Clinical Care Rank	71
Physical Environment Rank	75
Quality of Life Rank	77

* Statewide Rank of 115 (1=best)

Top Ranked ZIP Codes in Saline County

ZIP Code	Name	Rank**	Top Health Factor	Top Social Factor
65347	Nelson	28	Stroke	Drive Alone to Work
65340	Marshall	439	Uninsured Hospital Visits	Multilingual Households
65330	Gilliam	529	Years of Potential Life Lost	College Education
65351	Sweet Springs	553	Low Birthweight	High School Education

Bottom Ranked ZIP Codes in Saline County

ZIP Code	Name	Rank**	Top Health Factor	Top Social Factor
65321	Blackburn	738	Teen Pregnancy	Household Size
65333	Houstonia	704	Low Birthweight	Uninsured Hospital Visits
65344	Miami	699	Injury Deaths	Vacant Housing
65339	Malta Bend	645	Low Birthweight	Vacant Housing

**** Statewide Rank of 935 (1=best)**

About Spotlight on ZIP Health

Some experts suggest that a person's ZIP Code is more predictive of their health than their genetic code. Having detailed, local information on health factors and health outcomes in the places where Missourians live can help community health leaders take action to help create and sustain a healthy Missouri.

Spotlight on ZIP Health provides unique information on the top health factors facing counties in Missouri, and the healthiest and least-healthy ZIP Codes within each county. The data are arranged to include which health and social factors should be prioritized in each ZIP Code.

Prepared by explore.mohealth.org, 5/16/2024

Chronic Condition Explorer

County

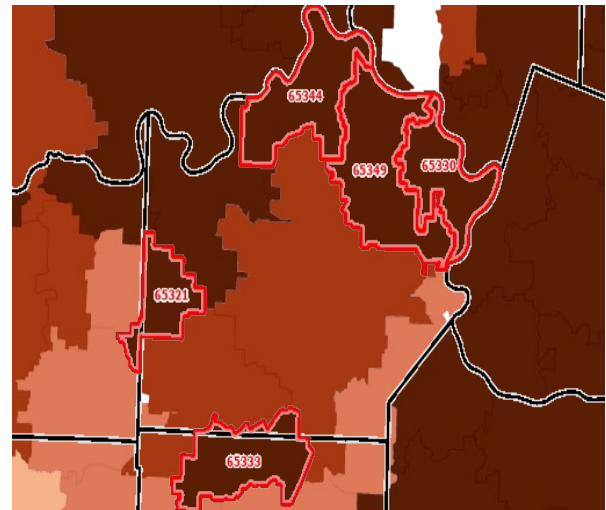
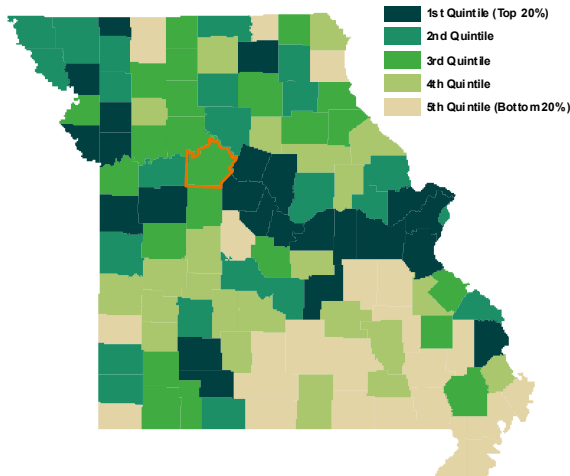
ZIP Code

2022 Rate of **Health Factors: Behaviors** for Missouri Counties

2020-2022 ZIP Code **Health Factors: Behaviors**

Health Factors: Behaviors

Indicator: Obesity



Saline

Rank of Health Factors: Behaviors in Selected Counties

FIPS Code	County Name	Z-Score	Rank for Selected Indicator*
29195	Saline	0.00	57

* Statewide Rank of 115 (1=best)

Bottom 5 ZIP Codes in Selected Area

ZIP Code	Name	Rate per 1,000	Z-Score	Rank*
65344	Miami	140.66	0.86	776
65333	Houstonia	134.10	0.72	756
65330	Gilliam	132.32	0.69	749
65321	Blackburn	118.91	0.41	692
65349	Slater	109.09	0.21	629

* Statewide Rank of 935 (1=best)

About the Chronic Condition Explorer

Chronic diseases affect illness and death rates, and these rates vary widely across Missouri counties. Understanding, identifying, and prioritizing the differences in health in locations throughout the state is essential to improving population health.

The Chronic Condition Explorer focuses on how these conditions influence quality of life and lifespan in communities throughout the state. It also provides information on factors at the ZIP Code level that contribute to these outcomes. For example, if diabetes is widespread in a county, identifying the ZIP Codes with the highest rates of hospital-diagnosed diabetes, obesity, and heart disease can help define communities of highest need for targeted health interventions.

Prepared by explore.mohealth.org, 5/16/2024



COUNTY

Saline, MO

2025



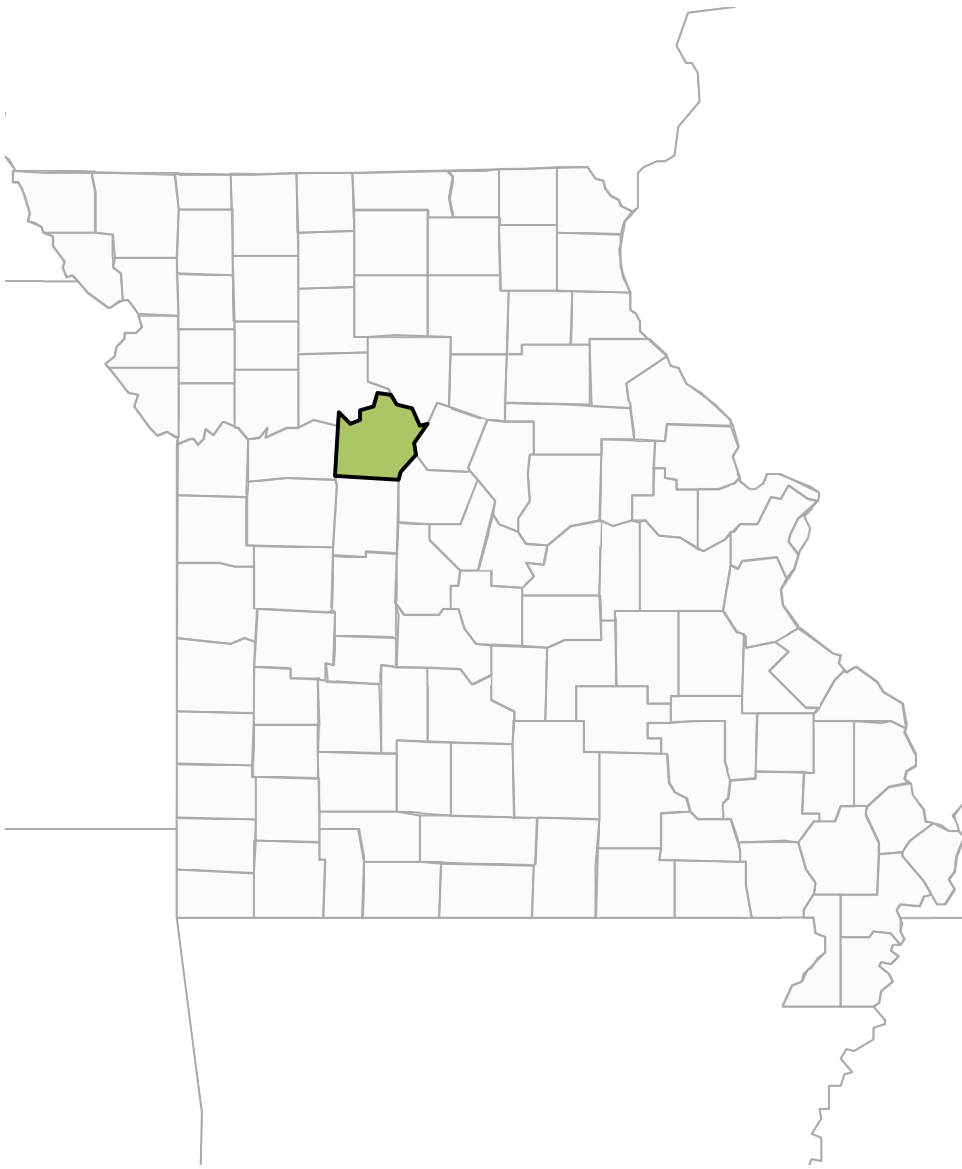
[View Missouri Health Data](#)

County Demographics

The health of a place results from past and present policies and practices. The land known as Saline County, along with the entirety of the U.S., has been home for many thousands of years to hundreds of Indigenous nations. Native Land Digital "strives to create and foster conversations about the history of colonialism, Indigenous ways of knowing, and settler-Indigenous relations."

Saline County, Missouri is Micropolitan . In Saline County, 42.3% of the population lives in a low population density area .

[Show demographic data](#)



County Snapshot

This county's snapshot covers:

Population Health and Well-being ↓

Community Conditions ↓

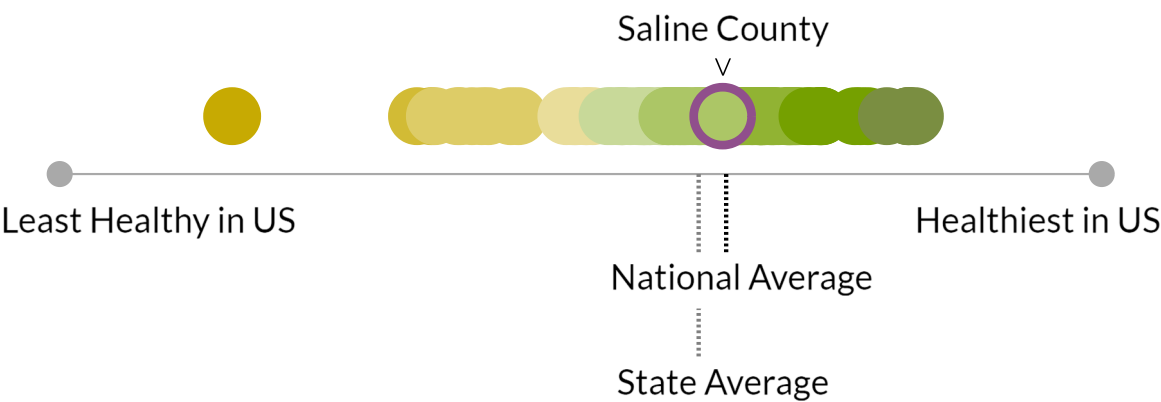
Saline County Population Health and Well-being

Population health and well-being is something we create as a society, not something an individual can attain in a clinic or be responsible for alone. Health is more than being free from


disease and pain; health is the ability to thrive. Well-being covers both quality of life and the ability of people and communities to contribute to the world. Population health involves optimal physical, mental, spiritual and social well-being.

Saline County is faring about the same as the average county in Missouri for Population Health and Well-being, and about the same as the average county in the nation.

Download Chart



 Trends Available

Population Health and Well-being				
Length of life		Saline County	Missouri	United States
Premature Death		9,600	10,000	8,400
Additional Length of life (not included in summary)				+
Quality of life		Saline County	Missouri	United States
Poor Physical Health Days		4.8	4.2	3.9
Low Birth Weight		9%	9%	8%
Poor Mental Health Days		5.8	5.5	5.1
Poor or Fair Health		19%	17%	17%
Additional Quality of life (not included in summary)				+

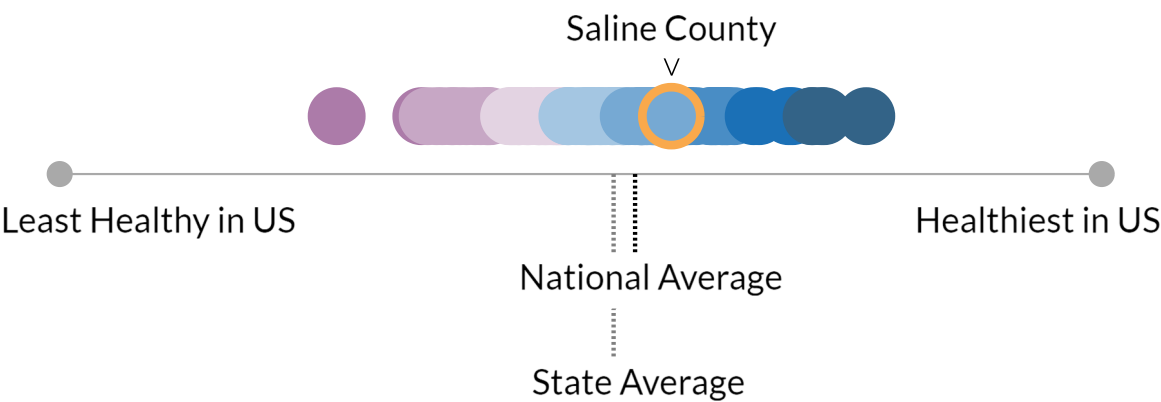
Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data.

Saline County Community Conditions

Community conditions include the social and economic factors, physical environment and health infrastructure in which people are born, live, learn, work, play, worship and age. Community conditions are also referred to as the social determinants of health.









Saline County is faring slightly better than the average county in Missouri for Community Conditions, and about the same as the average county in the nation.

Download Chart



☐ Show areas to explore ☐ Show areas of strength ☒ Trends Available

Community Conditions				
Health infrastructure		Saline County	Missouri	United States
Flu Vaccinations		41%	47%	48%

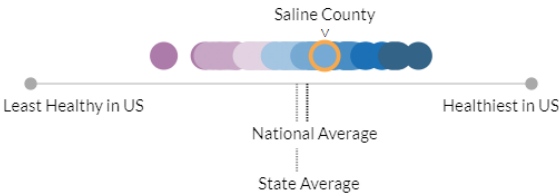
Access to Exercise Opportunities		65%	77%	84%
Food Environment Index		6.8	6.6	7.4
Primary Care Physicians		1,940:1	1,420:1	1,330:1
Mental Health Providers		700:1	380:1	300:1
Dentists		2,560:1	1,600:1	1,360:1
Preventable Hospital Stays		3,314	2,938	2,666
Mammography Screening		47%	46%	44%
Uninsured		11%	10%	10%
Additional Health infrastructure (not included in summary) +				
Physical environment		Saline County	Missouri	United States —
Severe Housing Problems		8%	13%	17%
Driving Alone to Work		80%	76%	70%
Long Commute - Driving Alone		19%	31%	37%
Air Pollution: Particulate Matter		7.2	7.5	7.3
Drinking Water Violations		No		
Broadband Access		86%	88%	90%
Library Access		1	2	2
Additional Physical environment (not included in summary) +				
Social and economic factors		Saline County	Missouri	United States —
Some College		62%	67%	68%
High School Completion		88%	92%	89%
Unemployment		3.0%	3.1%	3.6%
Income Inequality		4.1	4.5	4.9
Children in Poverty		22%	15%	16%
Injury Deaths		71	104	84
Social Associations		9.1	11.4	9.1
Child Care Cost Burden		32%	31%	28%
Additional Social and economic factors (not included in summary) +				

Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data.

Saline County Community Conditions

Community conditions include the social and economic factors, physical environment and health infrastructure in which people are born, live, learn, work, play, worship and age. Community conditions are also referred to as the social determinants of health.

Saline County is faring slightly better than the average county in Missouri for Community Conditions, and about the same as the average county in the nation.




☐ Show areas to explore ☐ Show areas of strength ☐ Trends Available

Community Conditions				
Health infrastructure	Saline County	Missouri	United States	
Flu Vaccinations	41%	47%	48%	▼
Access to Exercise Opportunities	65%	77%	84%	▼
Food Environment Index	6.8	6.6	7.4	▼
Primary Care Physicians	1,940:1	1,420:1	1,330:1	▼
Mental Health Providers	700:1	380:1	300:1	▼
Dentists	2,560:1	1,600:1	1,360:1	▼
Preventable Hospital Stays	3,314	2,938	2,666	▼
Mammography Screening	47%	46%	44%	▼
Uninsured	11%	10%	10%	▼
Additional Health infrastructure (not included in summary)				+
Physical environment	Saline County	Missouri	United States	
Severe Housing Problems	8%	13%	17%	▼
Driving Alone to Work	80%	76%	70%	▼
Long Commute - Driving Alone	19%	31%	37%	▼
Air Pollution: Particulate Matter	7.2	7.5	7.3	▼
Drinking Water Violations	No			▼
Broadband Access	86%	88%	90%	▼
Library Access	1	2	2	▼
Additional Physical environment (not included in summary)				+
Social and economic factors	Saline County	Missouri	United States	
Some College	62%	67%	68%	▼
High School Completion	88%	92%	89%	▼
Unemployment	3.0%	3.1%	3.6%	▼
Income Inequality	4.1	4.5	4.9	▼
Children in Poverty	22%	15%	16%	▼
Injury Deaths	71	104	84	▼
Social Associations	9.1	11.4	9.1	▼
Child Care Cost Burden	32%	31%	28%	▼
Additional Social and economic factors (not included in summary)				+

Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data.

Population Health and Well-being

Length of life	Saline County	Missouri	United States	—
Premature Death 	9,600	10,000	8,400	▼
Additional Length of life (not included in summary)				+
Quality of life	Saline County	Missouri	United States	—
Poor Physical Health Days	4.8	4.2	3.9	▼
Low Birth Weight	9%	9%	8%	▼
Poor Mental Health Days	5.8	5.5	5.1	▼
Poor or Fair Health	19%	17%	17%	▼
Additional Quality of life (not included in summary)				—
Frequent Physical Distress	14%	13%	12%	▼
Diabetes Prevalence	11%	10%	10%	▼
HIV Prevalence	51	254	387	▼
Adult Obesity	39%	37%	34%	▼
Frequent Mental Distress	19%	18%	16%	▼
Suicides	14	19	14	▼
Feelings of Loneliness	34%	32%	33%	▼

Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data.

The 2021 Rankings includes deaths through 2019. See our FAQs for information about when we anticipate the inclusion of deaths attributed to COVID-19.

Compare Counties

2021 Rankings

	Missouri	Saline (SA), MO X
Health Outcomes		
Length of Life		
Premature death	8,400	7,700
Quality of Life		
Poor or fair health**	19%	23%
Poor physical health days**	4.2	4.9
Poor mental health days**	4.5	4.9
Low birthweight	8%	9%
Health Factors		
Health Behaviors		
Adult smoking**	20%	24%
Adult obesity**	33%	37%
Food environment index**	7.0	7.1
Physical inactivity**	26%	32%
Access to exercise opportunities	77%	56%
Excessive drinking**	21%	17%
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	27%	10%
Sexually transmitted infections**	568.1	410.4
Teen births	24	25
Clinical Care		
Uninsured	11%	13%
Primary care physicians	1,420:1	1,760:1
Dentists	1,670:1	2,850:1
Mental health providers	490:1	670:1

Preventable hospital stays	4,638	4,610
Mammography screening	44%	48%
Flu vaccinations	47%	52%
Social & Economic Factors		
High school completion	90%	84%
Some college	67%	53%
Unemployment**	3.3%	3.2%
Children in poverty	17%	21%
Income inequality	4.5	4.0
Children in single-parent households	25%	19%
Social associations	11.6	10.5
Violent crime**	481	199
Injury deaths	91	71
Physical Environment		
Air pollution - particulate matter	8.1	7.6
Drinking water violations		Yes
Severe housing problems	13%	13%
Driving alone to work	82%	78%
Long commute - driving alone	32%	19%

** Compare across states with caution

^ This measure should not be compared across states

Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data

Saline (SA)

County Demographics

	County	State
Population	22,660	6,113,532
% below 18 years of age	22.9%	22.6%
% 65 and older	17.8%	16.5%
% Non-Hispanic African American	5.0%	11.6%
% American Indian and Alaskan Native	0.9%	0.6%
% Asian	0.9%	2.1%
% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	1.0%	0.1%
% Hispanic	10.1%	4.2%
% Non-Hispanic white	80.7%	79.5%
% not proficient in English	3%	1%
% Females	50.1%	50.9%
% Rural	45.8%	29.6%

	Saline County	Error Margin	Top U.S. Performers	Missouri	Rank (of 115)
Health Outcomes					45
Length of Life					19
Premature death	6,600	5,400-7,800	5,400	8,200	
Quality of Life					87
Poor or fair health **	21%	20-21%	12%	19%	
Poor physical health days **	4.7	4.5-4.9	3.0	4.2	
Poor mental health days **	4.6	4.4-4.8	3.1	4.4	
Low birthweight	9%	8-10%	6%	8%	
Additional Health Outcomes (not included in overall ranking)					
Life expectancy	78.3	77.2-79.4	81.0	77.4	
Premature age-adjusted mortality	370	330-410	280	400	
Child mortality	50	30-90	40	60	
Infant mortality			4	6	
Frequent physical distress	14%	14-15%	9%	13%	
Frequent mental distress	14%	14-14%	10%	14%	
Diabetes prevalence	13%	10-16%	9%	12%	
HIV prevalence	62		49	234	
Health Factors					56
Health Behaviors					88
Adult smoking **	23%	22-23%	14%	22%	
Adult obesity	35%	29-41%	26%	32%	
Food environment index	7.2		8.7	6.8	
Physical inactivity	31%	25-37%	19%	25%	
Access to exercise opportunities	54%		91%	76%	
Excessive drinking **	17%	16-17%	13%	19%	
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	19%	10-31%	13%	29%	
Sexually transmitted infections	425.7		152.8	507.0	
Teen births	32	27-36	14	28	
Additional Health Behaviors (not included in overall ranking)					
Food insecurity	14%		9%	15%	
Limited access to healthy foods	12%		2%	7%	
Drug overdose deaths			10	21	
Motor vehicle crash deaths	20	14-28	9	14	
Insufficient sleep	34%	33-35%	27%	34%	
Clinical Care					20
Uninsured	13%	11-14%	6%	11%	
Primary care physicians	1,770:1		1,050:1	1,420:1	
Dentists	3,240:1		1,260:1	1,760:1	
Mental health providers	730:1		310:1	550:1	
Preventable hospital stays	4,960		2,765	4,743	
Mammography screening	50%		49%	43%	
Flu vaccinations	48%		52%	44%	
Additional Clinical Care (not included in overall ranking)					
Uninsured adults	15%	13-18%	6%	13%	
Uninsured children	6%	4-7%	3%	5%	
Other primary care providers	1,619:1		726:1	1,154:1	
Social & Economic Factors					56
High school graduation	90%		96%	88%	

	Saline County	Error Margin	Top U.S. Performers	Missouri	Rank (of 115)
Some college	53%	47-58%	73%	66%	
Unemployment	3.7%		2.9%	3.8%	
Children in poverty	22%	16-29%	11%	19%	
Income inequality	3.9	3.4-4.4	3.7	4.6	
Children in single-parent households	34%	28-41%	20%	33%	
Social associations	13.1		21.9	11.6	
Violent crime	199		63	481	
Injury deaths	86	70-104	57	83	
Additional Social & Economic Factors (not included in overall ranking)					
Disconnected youth			4%	6%	
Median household income	\$43,200	\$38,200-48,300	\$67,100	\$53,500	
Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch	65%		32%	51%	
Residential segregation - black/white	26		23	71	
Residential segregation - non-white/white	41		15	57	
Homicides			2	8	
Firearm fatalities	12	7-20	7	18	
Physical Environment					64
Air pollution - particulate matter **	9.6		6.1	9.7	
Drinking water violations	Yes				
Severe housing problems	14%	12-17%	9%	14%	
Driving alone to work	79%	76-82%	72%	82%	
Long commute - driving alone	16%	14-19%	15%	32%	
Additional Physical Environment (not included in overall ranking)					
Homeownership	69%	66-72%	61%	67%	
Severe housing cost burden	10%	7-12%	7%	12%	

Areas to Explore

Areas of Strength

^ 10th/90th percentile, i.e., only 10% are better.

Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data

** Data should not be compared with prior years