# COMMUNITY HEALTH Needs Assessment 



April 2016

Dear Community Member:
Thank you for allowing Fitzgibbon Hospital to serve our community as a safety net healthcare provider. This letter is an introduction to Fitzgibbon Hospital's 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment, which also serves as an important resource to fulfill our mission - "To Improve the Health of Our Community."

The 2010 Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act challenged all charitable hospitals to ensure they are developing programs and services in response to the actual health needs of the people they serve. Conducting this formal assessment once every three years provides us valuable input, spurs dialogue, and allows for thoughtful consideration of both the health needs of our community, as well as the barriers and challenges our patients and families face every day.

At its most fundamental level, a community health needs assessment of this type is a valuable tool for planning. The information presented here will be used to help Fitzgibbon Hospital and other health and social service organizations identify and prioritize problems and develop and implement action plans. Together, we can then work to strategically align our resources and make the greatest impact in improving community health, ensuring access to care, and reducing health disparities. At a time when resources are limited and our community need is great, we are challenged to ensure that we steward our resources to provide the greatest benefit to all citizens in the most cost-effective manner possible.

Over the course of the next several months, Fitzgibbon Hospital will be developing our implementation plan to address the areas of greatest concern, taking into consideration our capacity to create change and support our mission. That plan, like this Community Health Needs Assessment, will be approved by the Fitzgibbon Hospital Board of Trustees.

Sincerely,


Darin L. Haug, DO, FACO1, BACOP
President/CEO
Fitzgibbon Hospital

For more information about Fitzgibbon Hospital's 2016 Community Health Needs Assessment, contact:
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## I. Background and Process

Fitzgibbon Hospital conducted its Community Health Needs Assessment in April of 2013 as a requirement under the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA), which was signed into law in March 2010. The PPACA included a section creating additional requirements for 501(c)3 tax-exempt, not-for-profit hospitals that will be enforced by the United States Treasury Department and the Internal Revenue Service.

Section 9007 of the PPACA states that each tax-exempt hospital must conduct a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) at least once every three years and adopt a strategy to meet community health needs in order to retain its tax exempt status. The CHNA was to take into account input from persons who represent the broad interest of the community served by the hospital, including those with public health knowledge or expertise and the medically underserved. Results were to be made widely available to the public. In compliance with that provision, Fitzgibbon Hospital's 2013 Community Health Needs Assessment was widely disseminated and has been publicly posted and downloadable on www.fitzgibbon.org.

Since 2013, the hospital and its community partners have embarked on a number of initiatives aimed at improving the health of the people in the communities it serves. These activities are aligned with the Fitzgibbon Hospital Mission Statement, "To Improve the Health of Our Community."

The key focus of activities since 2013 and identified in its Implementation Plan adopted in 2013 by its Board of Trustees, has been to impact the top three health challenges of its community and its population, as identified in that initial CHNA:

- Obesity and related chronic diseases of diabetes and high blood pressure
- Smoking and related chronic disease such as childhood asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
- Preventative care and wellness

Community opinion about the success and influence of those activities are part of a survey conducted in the first quarter of 2016 and incorporated into this 2016 Fitzgibbon Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment.

Since the first regulatory requirements were passed in 2010, the United States government, specifically the Treasury Department's Internal Revenue Service, issued additional, revised guidance in 2015, enforceable upon charitable hospital organizations during their taxable year beginning after Dec. 29, 2015. Guidance regarding requirements for the 2016 CHNA also was obtained from the Missouri Hospital Association and informational webinars conducted by BKD consulting and the American Hospital Association.

Not only does Section 501(r) require hospital organizations to conduct a community health needs assessment once every three years, but the new regulations make it clear that hospitals may address the
health needs of its community in an expanded manner. Activities may include not only the need to address financial and other barriers to health care, but also the need to prevent illness, ensure adequate nutrition, or address social, behavioral and environmental factors influencing the health of the community, commonly referred to as the "social determinants of health." The laws are clear that some factors influencing health status may not be in the hospital's realm of influence, mission or capacity to change, and therefore, may not be selected for inclusion in its Implementation Plan.

The revised regulations also clarify that hospitals may rely on data collected or created by others in conducting its CHNA. In such cases, the hospital may simply cite the data sources rather than describing the methods of collection. With that new ruling in mind, Fitzgibbon Hospital in 2016 took a two-pronged approach to its Community Health Needs Assessment.

First, Fitzgibbon Hospital utilized a website called Community Commons, which was launched, in part, as a response to the new focus on population health and requirements of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act. The website aggregates data in six "channels" of subject matter: the economy, education, environment, equity, food and health. Data and information on these topics is extracted from across the worldwide web, bringing together stakeholders from across the country whose mission it is to improve population health. The findings of Community Commons in regard to the demographics and health status of the residents of Saline County are incorporated into later sections of this report. An excerpt from the Community Commons website states:

> "Community Commons is a place where data, tools, and stories come together to inspire change and improve communities. We provide public access to thousands of meaningful data layers that allow mapping and reporting capabilities so you can thoroughly explore community health. As a mission driven organization, the technology and resources that we develop directly provide innovation for the future. We aim to make our custom tools publicly available whenever possible and our partners understand and support this public-good mission."

Key institutional supporters of Community Commons are The Robert Woods Johnson Foundation, Kaiser Permanente, The American Heart Association, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the University of Missouri. The goal of these organizations via the Community Commons website is not unlike that of Fitzgibbon Hospital as it seeks to improve the health of its communities: "... to bring change-makers together, to connect with thought leaders and peers, share stories and strategies and use the latest technology and tools to make lasting change."

The second prong of Fitzgibbon Hospital's approach to its 2016 CHNA was outreach to community stakeholders to provide input on its actions and activities in the three years since the 2013 CHNA. In fact, the revised 2015 regulations require hospitals to seek community evaluation of any actions that were taken since the last CHNA was conducted. Through the survey, we also sought input on current community health status and opinions on health needs.

To that end, the hospital launched an online survey in February 2016 with individual outreach to persons and organizations across the broad spectrum of community organizations, specifically seeking input from those suffering from health disparities, low-income, disabilities, the chronically ill, language

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barriers and varying socio-economic backgrounds. Those receiving the emailed survey invitations, personal telephone outreach and minority populations included:

- Fitzgibbon Hospital Medical Staff and providers
- Fitzgibbon Hospital Patient-Centered Medical Home staff and social workers
- Fitzgibbon Hospital Patient Care Council members and Patient Care Coordinators
- Fitzgibbon Home Health nurses and staff
- Fitzgibbon Mary Montgomery Hospice nurses and staff
- Marshall Ministerial Alliance members, representing area churches and pastors
- Fitzgibbon Hospital Board of Trustees
- Fitzgibbon Hospital Foundation Council
- Fitzgibbon Hospital Auxiliary Ambassadors members
- ConAgra frozen foods nursing staff, the area's largest employer with a large Latino population
- Cargill Meat Solutions nursing staff, also an employer with a large Latino population
- Saline County InterAgency Council and attendees, with representation from 25 different social service agencies, including:
- Saline County Public Health Department
- Katy Trail Community Health (Federally Qualified Health Center)
- Missouri Valley Community Action Agency
- Saline County Mental Health Association
- Community Food Bank
- Habitat for Humanity
- Missouri Care managed Medicaid plan
- Aetna Better Health managed Medicaid plan (formerly HealthCare USA)
- Center for Human Services, which provides employment services for the disabled
- Foster Grandparents program
- Burrell Behavioral Health
- Marshall Public Schools nurses and social worker
- Missouri Valley College
- Butterfield Youth Services, now Great Circle
- Powerhouse Ministries and Powerhouse Community Action Agency
- Salt Fork YMCA
- The Lighthouse Shelter, domestic violence shelter
- The Children's Therapy Center
- Tower Realty
- Marshall Public Library
- Saline County Civil Air Patrol
- University of Missouri Extension Services
- Baby Grace, a community support program for families with infants and toddlers
- $15^{\text {th }}$ Judicial Circuit CASA, or Court-Appointed Special Advocates
- WILS - West Central Independent Living Solutions


## II. Executive Summary

In January 2015, a committee of Fitzgibbon Hospital staff convened to begin planning and to discuss considerations for the Community Health Needs Assessment due in 2016. Key staff members with experience in conducting prior needs assessments included:

Angy Littrell, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operating Officer
Nancy Harris, Controller
Amy Weber, Manager of Business Development and Governmental Relations
Roberta Griffitt, MSN, RN, Nurse Manager, Rural Health Clinics
Committee members reviewed the functionality of the Community Commons website, and attended educational sessions from both the Missouri Hospital Association and BKD consulting in regard to meeting the requirements for 2016 under revised regulations. Staff agreed that using the Community Commons tool would be the ideal manner to secure secondary data. The group determined that primary data could come from individual emailed, telephonic or personal outreach to community stakeholders to ensure input from those with expertise in public health and members of the medically underserved, low-income and minority populations or organizations serving and representing the interests of such populations. As the use of e-mail and social media has grown, so too has the hospital's access and management of internal databases of these individuals. The actual survey vehicle was "Survey Monkey," a free, online survey developer and data analyzer. Questions used for the survey appear in Appendix 1 of this report, and raw survey results and related comments appear as Appendix 2.

When the online survey closed in mid-April 2016, 194 responses had been collected. The CHNA committee aggregated and analyzed primary and secondary data sources at length. Raw primary data was compared with secondary data, and the inventory of existing services and programming which address identified health needs was evaluated. Consideration of community resources, budgetary constraints, available personnel and hospital "mission and vision" were all considerations in selecting which health needs to prioritize going forward.

Deliberation in prioritizing the health needs to target included the following variables:

- poor health outcomes in Saline County that exceeded Missouri and national averages
- local survey results identifying the top three barriers to health care
- the organization's capacity to address the identified issues
- other community organizations' roles and programs addressing the identified issues
- collaborative activities with a history of success, already underway or in current planning stages
- reported barriers to achieving optimal health
- a trend analysis to compare Robert Woods Johnson County Health Rankings Health Outcomes for Saline County from 2012, the data which was cited in the 2013 CHNA, and 2016, which were released in March 2016 (see Appendix 3)


## Identified Health Needs:

After deliberation and thorough consideration to all the factors above, the following have been identified as our population's top three targeted health needs:

- Obesity and related chronic diseases of diabetes and high blood pressure
- Preventive Care and Wellness
- Health Literacy Improvement and Early Health Education

Additional health needs and/or barriers to optimal health identified were:

- Cost and ability to pay for care
- Transportation
- Cancer
- Lack of health insurance
- Lack of dental care
- Mental health concerns
- Poverty
- Teen pregnancy rates
- Language barriers

Although those and other health needs were identified via the survey and secondary data analysis, the committee believes that interventions around overall preventive care and wellness as well as health literacy improvement could have a "trickle down" effect on many of the identified needs, including cancer, mental health concerns and teen pregnancy rates. As health awareness and individual engagement increases, the probability of the population being motivated to take action around their own health also increases.

While language barriers were cited as a factor in the ability to obtain health care for a segment of our community, the Fitzgibbon organization has policies and programs in place - and others in the planning stages - to ensure culturally appropriate care and to make certain patients and families who speak languages other than English have access to translation services. For example, the hospital in late 2015 rolled out a web-based bedside audio language translation system which connects patients and family with translators to ensure they understand the care being provided and the treatment plan going forward. And in March 2016 the hospital joined the Missouri Hospital Association and other facilities nationwide as it signed an Equity Pledge to Act to Eliminate Health Disparities. The pledge was developed by the American Hospital Association and distributed to various state hospital associations. The pledge is aimed at ensuring hospitals examine quality measures based on race, ethnicity, language barriers or other socioeconomic variables important to their community's health. Another component of the pledge is to provide cultural competency training for all staff.

In the local survey results, more than $81 \%$ identified Low Health Literacy, in that people don't understand what to do to improve their health, as one of the top three factors influencing the health in our community. This high response rate prompted the selection of Health Literacy Improvement as one of our targeted health needs in the 2016 CHNA. The hospital already undertakes an extensive community health education campaign in many of its ongoing activities and began additional collaborative activities with community partners since the last CHNA. The committee believes that
building on those relationships and combining our mutual assets in community outreach will have the broadest influence and greatest impact.

We also found a clear correlation between obesity and its continued prevalence in Saline County, including the rise in morbid obesity, and the high numbers of associated diseases: diabetes, high blood pressure, stroke and some cancers. The lack of physical activity among those in our community is a contributing factor to the rise in obesity.

And while a high smoking rate remains a health problem in Saline County, the committee agreed that earlier efforts to educate the public about the dangers of smoking and secondhand smoke would continue under the umbrella of Preventive Care and Wellness. Outreach programs to schools, such as our certified dietician visiting school-based wellness fairs, could continue and expand under the umbrella of Health Literacy and Early Health Education.

## Evaluating Our Health Improvement Activities:

The 2016 CHNA, however, must be viewed in correlation to the activities and programs enacted since its Community Health Needs Assessment was conducted in 2013. It is only through a longitudinal analysis of our community's health behaviors, health outcomes and health status can the impact of any interventions be fairly evaluated.

In 2013 Fitzgibbon Hospital and its community partners embarked on activities via its Implementation Plan, which had been adopted by its Board of Trustees, to make a positive impact on the top three most pressing health needs in our community. After a thorough analysis of primary and secondary data, the health issues were identified and prioritized for action:

- Obesity and related chronic diseases of diabetes and high blood pressure
- Smoking and related chronic disease such as childhood asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
- Preventative care and wellness

Specific programs, services and activities to impact these areas were tracked and detailed annually in the hospital's Form 990 report for the IRS. And almost as important, strategic planners and staff developing internal and external programs aimed at improving the health of targeted populations asked, "Were those activities successful?"

While public opinion is one method of determining the success of such programs (detailed survey results of community stakeholders are available in Appendix 2 of this document), a comparison of health behaviors and health outcomes from the Robert Woods Johnson Foundation's County Health Rankings for the years 2012 and 2016 show these activities have had impact in some areas, but there are still health problems to be addressed, as some residents of Saline County continue to struggle to achieve optimal health.

A review of the 2016 Robert Woods Johnson County Health Rankings shows Saline County has fallen from $50^{\text {th }}$ to $67^{\text {th }}$ of 115 counties in the state of Missouri for Health Outcomes. The percent of county residents who reported their overall health status as in "Poor or Fair Health" rose from 15 percent in

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2012 to 20 percent in 2016. The percentage of days each month that county residents cited as "poor physical health days" rose from 2.7 in 2012 to 4.4 in 2016.

## A Trend Analysis:

The table below is a comparative snapshot of key health behaviors from the Robert Woods Johnson Foundation County Health Rankings, 2012 to 2016, as they compare to the 2016 Missouri state average. Detailed excerpts from both years of reports are found in Appendix 3.

| County Health Rankings for Saline County | 2012 Rates* | 2016 Rates | 2016 Missouri Average |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Smoking rate | 28 percent | 23 percent | 21 percent |
| Physical inactivity | 30 percent | 29 percent | 26 percent |
| Obesity rate | 31 percent | 38 percent | 31 percent |
| Teen births | 42 | 44 | 38 |
| Uninsured | 19 percent | 17 percent | 15 percent |
| Children in poverty | 27 percent | 23 percent | 21 percent |
| Primary care physician ratio | $1,614: 1$ | $1,790: 1$ | $1,420: 1$ |
| Diabetic monitoring | 89 percent | 90 percent | 86 percent |
| Poor or fair health days | 2.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 |

* 2012 rates were cited in the Fitzgibbon Hospital 2013 CHNA.


## III. Our Community Defined and Resources Available

## Service Area:

Fitzgibbon Hospital is licensed for 60-beds as a general acute care hospital located in rural west-central Missouri within Saline County. The Missouri River serves as the northern and much of the eastern border of Saline County. Six counties surround Saline County, with Lafayette to the west, Carroll and Chariton on the north, Howard and Cooper to the east, and Pettis immediately south.


Because of the unique location of this county, along with a review of market penetration data for inpatient as well as outpatient services, Saline County was identified as the focal area of service for Fitzgibbon Hospital. The organization's secondary service area is such a small portion of the contiguous counties indicated above, consideration of health-related issues for the six other counties for the purpose of this Needs Assessment was felt to be impractical, as well as potentially distorting to the data found to be relative within Saline County.

## County Information:

Saline County was formed by settlers on Nov. 25, 1820, and was named after the salt mines that are found in the region. The population of Saline County per the 2010 United States Census was 23,370 . Of these residents, $86.2 \%$ were White, $5.3 \%$ were African American, and $8.2 \%$ were Hispanic or Latino. Saline County is an agriculturally focused county centrally located on rich farmland within the midMissouri region. Topography here includes large expanses of row crops and wide open spaces. The

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primary employers are agricultural food processing plants and related industries. Farming and agricultural-related businesses are the primary revenue base. Along with the surrounding counties, Saline County suffers from significant health disparities brought on both by geographic isolation and the effects of poverty.

The county covers 756 square miles of land, and Marshall is the county seat, located nearly in the center of the county as well. Other small towns and rural communities in the county include: Slater, Sweet Springs, Malta Bend, Gilliam, Nelson, Blackburn, Miami and Arrow Rock. The largest community in Saline County is Marshall, Mo., in which Fitzgibbon Hospital is located. The population of Marshall, per the 2010 United States census was 13,081.

## Zip Codes Served by Fitzgibbon Hospital:

| Town | Zip | County | Town | Zip | County |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arrow Rock | 64320 | Saline | Brunswick | 65236 | Chariton |
| Blackburn | 65321 | Saline | Keytesville | 65261 | Chariton |
| Gilliam | 65330 | Saline | Mendon | 64660 | Chariton |
| Grand Pass | 65339 | Saline | Salisbury | 65281 | Chariton |
| Malta Bend | 65339 | Saline | Sumner | 64681 | Chariton |
| Marshall | 65340 | Saline | Triplett | 65286 | Chariton |
| Miami | 65344 | Saline | Blackwater | 65332 | Cooper |
| Napton | 65340 | Saline | Glasgow | 65254 | Howard |
| Nelson | 65347 | Saline | Alma | 64001 | Lafayette |
| Slater | 65349 | Saline | Concordia | 64020 | Lafayette |
| Sweet Springs | 65351 | Saline | Corder | 64021 | Lafayette |
| Bogard | 64622 | Carroll | Dover | 64022 | Lafayette |
| Bosworth | 64623 | Carroll | Emma | 65327 | Lafayette |
| Carrollton | 64633 | Carroll | Higginsville | 64037 | Lafayette |
| DeWitt | 64639 | Carroll | Waverly | 64096 | Lafayette |
| Hale | 64643 | Carroll | Green Ridge | 65332 | Pettis |
| Norborne | 64668 | Carroll | Hughesville | 65334 | Pettis |
| Stet | 64680 | Carroll | Sedalia | $65301-65302$ | Pettis |
| Tina | 64682 | Carroll |  |  |  |
| Wakenda | 64687 | Carroll |  |  |  |

The population density of Saline County is 30.9 persons per square mile. As shown below, the population of Saline County has declined slightly since 1980. Although official U.S. Census tabulations are conducted every 10 years, as of July 10, 2014, the U.S. Census Bureau reported 23,347 people in Saline County, a slight decline from the 23,370 people reported in 2010. In the last 30 years, the county population has declined by a little over 7 percent.

| County Populations |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 9 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ |
| 24,916 | 23,523 | 23,756 | 23,370 |

Source: Missouri Census Data Center: SF1 2010 Profile Report, Saline County.

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A report from the Missouri Census Data Center, "Population Estimates With Components of Change 2010-2015," extracted on April 4, 2016, shows the following:

| County | Latest <br> pop. est. <br> $7 / 15$ | Net change <br> in pop. <br> $4 / 10$ <br> census to <br> $7 / 15$ | \% change <br> in pop. <br> $4 / 10$ <br> census to <br> $7 / 15$ | Net <br> migration <br> $4 / 10$ <br> census to <br> $7 / 15$ | Natural <br> increase, <br> $4 / 10$ to <br> $7 / 15$ | Rank: <br> total pop. <br> est base, <br> $4-1-10$ | Rank: <br> based on <br> total <br> pop. (est) <br> Ras | Rank: <br> based on <br> pop. <br> change <br> 2010 to <br> 2015 | Rank: <br> based on <br> \% change <br> in pop. <br> 2010 to <br> 2015 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Saline | 23,258 | -112 | -0.5 | -399 | 305 | 1673 | 48 | 51 | 50 |

The conclusion is that Saline County's population in this decade is now relatively stable, showing only a .5\% decline since the 2010 census.

Poverty and its effects continue to be an issue in Saline County. In January 2014, the last year for which statistics were made publicly available, Saline County had 4,151 people - or about 18 percent of its population - enrolled in Medicaid (MoHealthNet), an insurance program for low-income families. Also in 2014, an average of 4,046 people per month in 1,338 households - or $15.19 \%$ of all households in the county - were receiving SNAP (Supplemental Food and Nutrition Assistance, formerly known as food stamps.) Average SNAP benefit per person, as reported by the Missouri Department of Social Services Annual Report for 2013, was $\$ 118$ per month.
Source: Missouri Department of Social Services, Family Support Division, MO Health Net Division, Monthly Management Report, Table 22, January 2014.

According to the U.S. Census Bureau, median household income (in 2014 dollars), for 2010-2014 was $\$ 39,027$; and $16.3 \%$ of residents were living in poverty.

Mo Dept of Social Services: Quickfacts about DSS - Saline SFY 2012 Retrieved on March 21, 2016 athttp://www.census.gov/quickfacts/table/PST045215/29195 shows additional data.

Additional and detailed health status, demographic and socio-economic data appear in Section 4 of this report.

## Unique Community Assets and Characteristics:

## Missouri Valley College:

Founded by Presbyterians in 1889, Missouri Valley College located in Marshall, Mo., is a private, coeducational, career-oriented, liberal arts college with a student body of 1,420, as reported in September 2015. Students attending Missouri Valley come from all 44 U.S. states and 43y foreign countries; 678 students were reported to be Missouri residents.

## Salt Fork YMCA, Marshall, Mo:

In communities across the nation, the YMCA is a leading voice on health and well-being. With a mission focused on balance, the $Y$ brings families closer together, encourages good health and fosters connections through fitness, sports, fun and shared interests. As a result, millions of youth, adults and
families are receiving the support, guidance and resources needed to achieve greater health and wellbeing for their spirit, mind and body.

## Marshall Parks and Recreation Department:

The parks in Marshall are open for comfort, relaxation, fitness and family entertainment in a safe and welcoming environment for everyone. Activities are planned for all ages and venues including the modernized Marshall Aquatic Center, 18 -hole golf course, 36 -hole disc golf course, archery range, tennis courts, basketball courts, kiddie parks, several shelter houses for group and family gatherings and much more.

## Great Circle (formerly Butterfield Youth Services):

Established in 1963, Butterfield Youth Services provided treatment and care for severely emotionally disturbed children through residential care, therapeutic foster care and day treatment program in seven separate ranches and a Child and Family Therapy Center outside of Marshall, Mo. In August 2015 the company merged with Great Circle, another non-profit entity based in St. Louis, Mo. Great Circle provides behavioural health services to children and families state wide.

## Saline County is a Medically-Underserved Area:

Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA):
In Saline County, Missouri, the population group identified as "low income" is officially classified as a Health Professional Shortage Area for all three provider types: Primary Care, Dental and Mental Health. The following HPSA scores were pulled on March 17, 2016. The numbers are based on the ratio of the numbers of available health providers to the number of residents. HPSA Scores are developed for use by the National Health Service Corps in determining priorities for assignment of clinicians via their health professionals jobs programs. Scores range from $\mathbf{1}$ to $\mathbf{2 5}$ for primary care and mental health, $\mathbf{1}$ to $\mathbf{2 6}$ for dental.

From http:datawarehouse.hrsa.gov./tools/analyzers/HpsaFindResults.aspx, for Saline County, Mo.:
Primary Care (HPSA ID \#1299992964) at a score of 17
Dental (HPSA ID \#6299992976) at a score of 17 and
Mental Health (HPSA ID \#7299992952) at a score of 16

## Medically Underserved Population (MUP):

The population in our service area qualifies as a Medically Underserved Population in that Fitzgibbon Hospital operates four federally designated Rural Health Clinics, one of which (Marshall Family Practice/Fitzgibbon Professional Building, is located on the campus of Fitzgibbon Hospital in an adjacent multispecialty clinic) is a HRSA National Health Services Corps approved site for both loan repayor and scholar programs which place physicians and other providers to ensure access to health care. As a National Health Services Corp site, the clinic sees all patients without regard to the ability to pay.

## Resource Inventory of Services Available in our Community:

Safety Net Providers - Rural Health Clinics and Federally Qualified Health Centers: Operating as federally designated Rural Health Clinics include:

- Marshall Family Practice, Marshall, Mo. (operating as a provider-based RHC)
- Missouri Valley Physicians, Marshall, Mo. (independently operated by Jefferson City Medical Group)
- Akeman-McBurney Clinic, Slater, Mo. (operating as a provider-based RHC)

A satellite site of Katy Trail Community Health Federally Qualified Health Center, which is partially grant-supported by the U.S. Health Resources and Services Administration, or HRSA, opened in Marshall within the Saline County Health Department building in late 2015. The site's primary location and administrative offices are located 30 miles to the south in Sedalia, Mo., in Pettis County. The Marshall office is staffed by a part-time physician and advanced practice nurse. Of significant import to the community is Katy Trail's operation of a travelling dental van, providing basic dental screenings for area schoolchildren. Their office in Sedalia, about 30 miles south of Marshall, offers dental services for the low-income and uninsured populations and a walk-in clinic on Saturdays, which began in January 2016.

An area rural health care coalition, in which Fitzgibbon Hospital is a member and has participated in collaborative projects, also operates Federally Qualified Health Centers in the region. This entity is the Health Care Collaborative of Rural Missouri, based in Lafayette County, immediately to the west of Saline County. It operates four rural FQHCs under the name Live Well Community Health Centers, the closest located just on the eastern border of Lafayette County in Waverly, Mo., and another in Concordia, Mo. Both of these sites are about 30 miles from Marshall. They offer primary care, nutritional counseling, dental care and women's services.

## Other Hospitals and Specialty Providers Located in Our Service Area:

I-70 Community Hospital, Sweet Springs, Mo., is a 15-bed Critical Access Hospital located in the southwestern part of Saline County. It offers limited surgical services, short-term stays and an emergency room. There is also a family practice physician and several specialists who travel in from suburban Kansas City to see patients on an outpatient clinic basis.

Fitzgibbon Hospital also owns and operates the following physician practices in Saline and Chariton Counties:

Marshall Family Practice, located on the hospital campus in the professional building. It is staffed by four FTE physicians (three full-time and two part-time) and one full-time advanced practice nurse practitioner in the specialty of family practice. It operates as a provider-based Rural Health Clinic, a safety net provider ensuring access for rural residents enrolled in Medicare and Medicaid.

Marshall Surgical Associates, also located on the hospital campus, employs two full-time general surgeons and shares space with an independent physician, Elfrink Surgical. These three general surgeons provide surgical coverage at Fitzgibbon Hospital in the event of an emergency, after hours and on weekends.

Marshall Women's Care, also located within Fitzgibbon Professional Building on the hospital campus, employs one full-time OB/Gyn, one part-time OB/Gyn and two certified nurse midwives who deliver babies at Fitzgibbon Hospital and provide comprehensive women's health care services. This practice operates under the umbrella of the provider-based rural health clinic.

Marshall Orthopedic and Sports Medicine Clinic, located on the second floor of Fitzgibbon Hospital, as of April 2016 employed three orthopedic physicians, one physician assistant and one advance practice nurse specializing in orthopedics and sport medicine.

Grand River Medical Clinic in Brunswick, Mo., in adjacent Chariton County, to the northeast of Saline County, as of April 2016 was staffed by a full-time nurse practitioner, and three part-time physicians. It operates as a provider-based Rural Health Clinic.

Akeman-McBurney Medical Clinic in Slater, Mo., as of April 2016 was staffed by one full-time nurse practitioner and a part-time physician. It also operates as a provider-based Rural Health Clinic.

Fitzgibbon Mental Health is located on the hospital campus, employs one full-time psychiatrist and two LSCWs to meet behavioral health needs of area residents.

A variety of outpatient specialty physicians are also available for the community through contract clinic arrangements via Fitzgibbon Hospital. These physicians visit and schedule patients on a part-time basis in the specialty areas of rheumatology, pain management, sleep disorders, medical oncology, radiation oncology, neurology, podiatry, and wound care.

Fitzgibbon Hospital offers a full range of outpatient/ancillary services for its community, including a comprehensive cancer center with medical chemotherapy and radiation therapy; cardiac/pulmonary wellness, respiratory therapy, emergency care, diagnostic laboratory, pathology, in-home hospice, 3D mammography, electrocardiology, peripheral vascular studies, diagnostic radiology, ultrasound, CT scans, MRIs, PET scans, echocardiography, nuclear medicine, physical, speech and occupational therapies, observation care, sleep lab, home health services, community education, in-home services and certified dietician services. Community education around asthma care, diabetic counseling and grief support also are available.

The following additional independent physician clinics existed in Marshall at the time of this assessment:
Jamie Ulbrich, M.D., an independent family practice physician who offices on the campus of Fitzgibbon Hospital.

Missouri Valley Physicians, operated by JCMG, employs four physicians, a physician assistant and a nurse practitioner. It also operates a full time laboratory, Doctor's Weight and Wellness weight loss and nutritional counseling clinic and a retail pharmacy. This clinic also operates as a Rural Health Clinic.

Mid-Missouri Family Health is an independent physician practice located on the Marshall downtown square. It is operated by one physician, David Keuhn, M.D., and also employs an advanced practice nurse.

## Additional Socio Economic, Health and Healthy Lifestyle Resources Serving Saline County:

The Saline County Public Health Department - located in Marshall, the mission of the SCHD is to provide quality services to protect, maintain and enhance the health of the citizens of Saline County. Many services are available regardless of financial status and are free of charge. Some clinics have financial guidelines and reasonable fees based the cost of providing the service. Services available include:

Personal Health Services such as flu shots, WIC and Youth Special Healthcare Needs, immunizations and travel health services; TB testing; Environmental Health Services such as lodging establishment inspections, child care facility inspections and air quality inspections; health education and promotion such as breastfeeding classes; vital records and public health reporting. In the fall of 2015 the Health Department leased space within its building to Katy Trail Community Health, a federally qualified Community Health Center based in Pettis County, Mo. Katy Trail offers access to physician and nursing services for the uninsured, underinsured and commercially insured as well as assistance to individuals interested in enrolling in the health insurance marketplace or in Medicaid.

Missouri Valley Community Action Agency - Serving a seven-county area in central Missouri, its administrative offices are located in Marshall, Mo. MVCAA offers a variety of programs and services to help lift individuals and families out of poverty. Participants in most of its programs must meet income eligibility guidelines. Its motto is "Giving a Hand-Up not a Hand-out." It plans, implements and administers a variety of assistance programs. In January 2016 MVCAA released its community needs assessment for 2014. Components of that study were cited when compiling this report.

Among the services MVCAA provides or administers are:

- Community Development
- Information and Assistance
- New Directions Initiative
- Energy Assistance
- Head Start Early Childhood Education
- Early Head Start
- Crisis Intervention
- Home Weatherization
- Family Literacy/GED
- Back to School Fairs
- Section 8 Rental Assistance
- Rural Entrepreneurship Initiative
- Tax Preparation
- Supportive Services for Veteran Families (SSVF)

Peak Performance Physical Therapy and Sports Medicine offers a variety of PT and sports related therapies.

Salt Fork YMCA - Referenced earlier as a community asset, the YMCA is among the leading voices on health, youth programs, character development and well-being nationwide. Local services offered include adult and youth exercise, sports and fitness classes, personal trainer, gymnastics, aquatics, blood drives, Active Older Adults day trips and presentations for members on a variety of health topics. Speakers addressing health topics present monthly programs free to the public.

Marshall Parks \& Recreational Department - Referenced earlier as a unique characteristic of our community, the parks department operates a comprehensive recreation complex for the public including aquatics, 18 -hole golf course, disc golf, tennis courts, baseball and softball diamonds, skate board park, walking trails, archery, horseshoes, fishing lakes, playground areas and picnic areas. All are available for free or a nominal fee.

SNAP 24-hour Fitness - membership based, for-profit company operating in Marshall.
Pathways Community Health - (affiliated with Compasshealth network) provides mental health and substance use treatment services for children and adults. Services include outpatient therapy, outpatient adult substance use treatment, Drug Court Assessment, and SATOP (Substance Abuse Traffic Offender Program).

Additional Resources available to meet health-related and social concerns in general:

- Burrell Behavioral Health satellite clinic
- Missouri Valley College Counseling Program
- Alcoholics Anonymous
- Marshall Public Schools-Parents As Teachers Program
- Powerhouse Ministries and Community Action Agency
- University of Missouri Extension
- Marshall Farmer's Market
- DIGS services for homeless teens and children
- Lighthouse Shelter
- Marshall Ministerial Alliance
- Division of Family Services

In addition to the community resources delineated above, Fitzgibbon Hospital has implemented a number of specialized programs and interventional services which specifically meet the needs of chronically ill and otherwise underserved. These programs and interventions are designed to help chronically ill and those suffering from our top inpatient diagnoses avert future acute events, avoid readmission to the hospital and better manage their health in the most culturally sensitive and costeffective manner.

NCQA Recognized Level 3 Primary Care Health Home - Marshall Family Practice in Fitzgibbon Professional Building is a Rural Health Clinic operated by Fitzgibbon Hospital. In 2011, the site was selected for participation in a Missouri HealthNet Demonstration Project designed to improve primary care services for Medicaid participants with multiple chronic illnesses. Initial participation was limited to only those identified individuals enrolled in the Medicaid program who had incurred health care costs around chronic conditions such as smoking, diabetes, high blood pressure and mental health concerns.

In 2013 the practice was recognized by the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) as a Level 3 Patient-Centered Primary Care Medical Home. As of April 2016 it had implemented the Patient Centered Medical Home model in its other rural health clinics in Slater and Brunswick, Mo.

This model of care aims to achieve accessible, high-quality team-based primary care to those who are most vulnerable. The model relies on increased nurse care manager involvement, patient and family engagement and a team approach to ensure those with barriers to care and chronic illness take control of their health, thereby avoiding an acute event or an unnecessary trip to the emergency room and the associated costs. These approaches aim to develop care plans to promote health and function, reduce the burden of illness, minimize the burden of treatment on patients and caregivers, and support patient goals. Overarchingly, its concepts support the "triple aim" of health care transformation under this era
of reform: improving the experience of care, improving the health of populations and reducing per capita costs of health care for our nation.

The most effective care planning within the health home model requires a partnership between health professionals and patients, and must incorporate information about patients' circumstances and life contexts so that choices about care can be prioritized to meet the needs, values and preferences of the patient. The care plans take into consideration potential patient barriers to optimal health, such as health literacy level and language preferences, access to transportation, gender, socioeconomic status, other demands on the patient's time and energy, amount of practical assistance at home and preference for decision-making authority, as well as our community characteristics and other resources for meeting patient needs.

The adopted approach broadens and has transformed the scope of primary care through the collaborating providers (including non-physician support staff), patient engagement, enhanced access, as well as coordination of care throughout the continuum. This paradigm shift has redefined how chronic disease is addressed, challenging primary care to treat the whole patient, not just the acute condition.

This model is a logical step to address the complexity of care required by persons with chronic illness, many of whom are frail, debilitated and facing multiple barriers to address their needs. Through this intervention, the organization addresses the burden of chronic illness within this rural community, especially for those most vulnerable.

Transitions of Care Committee - This intervention evolved from a former program called Project RED (Re-Engineering ReAdmissions), whose activities were absorbed into the Transitions of Care Committee. Its goal also is to reduce unnecessary readmission but also to assist in managing patient care across the continuum. The formal stated purpose of the Transitions of Care Committee is to improve communication, improve patient safety through reducing patient harm (i.e. readmissions, ADE's, hospital acquired infections, etc) and engage patients in managing their healthcare. The committee uses a standardized approach to discharge planning and discharge education, initially developed through research funded by the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). They have targeted key areas for improvement, including medication management, transition planning, patient and family engagement, information transfer between providers, follow-up and post-discharge care, health care provider engagement and shared accountability across providers and organizations.

Hospital Engagement Network (HEN) - The Health Research \& Educational Trust (HRET), an affiliate of the American Hospital Association (AHA), has been awarded a contract by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to support their Partnership for Patients (PfP) campaign. PfP is a public-private partnership that intends to help improve the quality, safety and affordability of health care for all Americans. Fitzgibbon Hospital is a participant in the Hospital Engagement Network and a nurse manager, Quality Improvement Manager Gina Glisson, has been recognized for outstanding contributions and activities in HEN.

The project helps hospitals adopt new practices that have the potential to reduce inpatient harm by 40 percent and readmissions by 20 percent over the contract. Since the inception of the collaboration in 2011, patients nationwide have experienced 2.1 million fewer incidents of harm. In short, this translates
to an estimated 87,000 deaths prevented and $\$ 20$ billion saved in health care costs between 2011 and 2014.

The PfP focuses on 10 areas for quality improvement within patient care. Within these areas, HRET supports the implementation of proven best practices and lessons learned through the use of webinars and educational sessions to hospitals participating in the partnership. HRET provides this education and training with the nearly 1,800 hospitals - including Fitzgibbon Hospital - recruited by its 33 -state hospital association partners in support of their quality improvement efforts in the targeted areas:

- Adverse drug events (ADE)
- Catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTI)
- Central line-associated blood stream infections (CLABSI)
- Injuries from falls and immobility
- Obstetrical adverse events
- Pressure ulcers
- Surgical site infections
- Venous thromboembolism (VTE)
- Ventilator-associated pneumonia (VAP)
- Preventable readmissions

As a Hospital Engagement Network (HEN) HRET participant, Fitzgibbon Hospital helps identify solutions to reduce health care acquired conditions, and establish ways to spread them to other hospitals and health care providers. HENs work to develop learning collaboratives for hospitals and provide a wide array of initiatives and activities to improve patient safety. Intensive training programs have been conducted to teach and support hospitals in making patient care safer, provide technical assistance so that hospitals can achieve quality measurement goals, and establish, implement and systematically track and monitor hospital progress in meeting quality improvement goals.

Activities targeted by Fitzgibbon Hospital include education via webinars, attendance at regional meetings and collaborative planning. Following is a list of webinars offered to staff via the HEN initiative:

- Sepsis Immersion Project webinars
- Falls Immersion Project webinars
- Readmission Immersion Project webinars
- Immersion Project webinars
- OB Immersion Project webinars
- CAUTI Immersion Project webinars

Asthma Ready ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ Communities - A Missouri program aimed at improving asthma care through educating teachers, school nurses and other pediatric health care professionals.

Funded by the Missouri Foundation for Health, the Centers for Disease Control and additional federal grants, this one-of-a-kind program uses a unique combination of live instruction and web-based lessons to teach Missouri's professionals how to help asthma patients based on expert guidelines he also developed through research. So far, more than 900 professionals have been effectively educated through the Asthma Ready Communities TM program.

The staff of Marshall Family Practice, Akeman-McBurney Health Clinic and Grand River Medical Clinic, as well as hospitalists from Fitzgibbon Hospital participated in the training in January 2016 and in September 2013.

Breathe Easy Marshall and Nicotine Cessation Activities - Spawned, in part, as a result of the Fitzgibbon Hospital 2013 Community Health Needs Assessment which identified smoking as one of the top three health needs in our community coupled with the desire of the then city Mayor Mark Gooden to positively impact public health, Breathe Easy Marshall was formed as a grassroots advocacy and educational group seeking to advance clean air policies in Marshall's public places.

Breathe Easy Marshall, staffed primarily by Fitzgibbon Hospital personnel, physicians and other interested community members, engaged in extensive tobacco risk education and activities to reduce the smoking rate through social media, traditional media, grassroots coalition meetings and public forums. The group for about 14 months worked closely with Tobacco-Free Missouri advocacy organization and the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services to advance activities aimed at reducing the youth initiation rate and educating the public about the dangers of secondhand smoke. It publicly recognized businesses which enacted no-smoking policies, conducted air quality studies in various restaurants and public places and conducted a community forum to educate the public about the dangers of secondhand smoke. The goal was to encourage local city leaders to enact clean air ordinances in the city of Marshall. While the advocacy efforts at local ordinance change fell short of its goal, the activities created an increased awareness of the dangers of smoking and secondhand smoke.

A separate inpatient initiative around smoking cessation was led by the hospital respiratory therapy staff. During 2015 the respiratory therapy and selected patient care team members also developed and implemented policies to educate smoking patients about smoking cessation. An educational packet of materials is distributed to each inpatient who indicates at registration that they use tobacco.

Baby and Me Tobacco Free Program in collaboration with the March of Dimes - Approximately 40\% of pregnant mothers visiting Marshall Women's Care for prenatal services report they are smokers. To target this population, staff from Marshall Women's Care and the Women's Center labor and delivery at Fitzgibbon Hospital in 2014 applied for and received funding from the March of Dimes to implement a smoking cessation program aimed at expectant mothers. The program is called Baby and Me Tobacco Free. Through this program, pregnant women who are identified as smokers are counseled about the dangers of smoking for their unborn child. They also receive support and education to quit via smoking cessation classes. Periodic monitoring to test for the presence of tobacco in the bloodstream confirms if they have remained smoke-free after delivery. New mothers who do remain smoke-free while their baby is an infant receive voucher for free diapers once each month for up to a year.

Impact on Smoking - In 2012, per the Robert Woods Johnson County Health Rankings, the smoking rate in Saline County was 28 percent, compared to the national benchmark of 14 percent and the Missouri average of 24 percent. In 2016, those same County Health Rankings showed Saline County had dropped to a 23 percent smoking rate, and a Missouri average smoking rate of 21 percent. While the rate is still above the state average for numbers of smokers, the Saline County smoking rate did drop by 5 percent, which shows these educational efforts may have had some positive impact.

## IV. Demographics and Health Status Data

[ SEE ATTACHED ]

## Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA)

## Health Indicators Report

## Report Area

Saline County, MO

## Data Category

Demographics | Social \& Economic Factors \| Physical Environment | Clinical Care | Health Behaviors | Health Outcomes

## Demographics

Current population demographics and changes in demographic composition over time play a determining role in the types of health and social services needed by communities.

## Data Indicators

- Total Population
- Change in Total Population
- Families with Children
- Female Population
- Male Population
- Median Age
- Population Under Age 18
- Population Age 0-4
- Population Age 5-17
- Population Age 18-64
- Population Age 18-24
- Population Age 25-34
- Population Age 35-44
- Population Age 45-54
- Population Age 55-64
- Population Age 65
- Population with Any Disability
- Population in Limited English Households
- Population with Limited English Proficiency
- Population Geographic Mobility
- Foreign-Born Population
- Hispanic Population
- Urban and Rural Population
- Veteran Population


## Total Population

A total of 23,363 people live in the 755.51 square mile report area defined for this assessment according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2010-14 5-year estimates. The population density for this area, estimated at 30.92 persons per square mile, is less than the national average population density of 88.93 persons per square mile.

| Report Area | Total Population | Total Land Area <br> (Square Miles) | Population Density <br> (Per Square Mile) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 755.51 | 30.92 |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | $68,741.63$ | 87.69 |
| United States | $314,107,083$ | $3,531,932.26$ | 88.93 |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 5,000
1,001-5,000
501-1,000
51-500
Under 51
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Total Population by Gender

| Report Area | Male | Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 11,616 | 11,747 | $49.72 \%$ | $50.28 \%$ |


| Report Area | Male | Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Missouri | 2,953,719 | 3,074,357 | 49\% | 51\% |
| United States | 154,515,152 | 159,591,920 | 49.19\% | 50.81\% |
|  | $50.28 \%$ | ulation by Gender ine County. MO | $-49.72 \%$ |  |

## Total Population by Age Groups, Total

| Report Area | Age 0-4 | Age 5-17 | Age 18-24 | Age 25-34 | Age 35-44 | Age 45-54 | Age 55-64 | Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, <br> MO | 1,412 | 3,927 | 2,768 | 2,774 | 2,570 | 3,172 | 2,924 | 3,816 |
| Missouri | 379,273 | $1,027,221$ | 592,652 | 792,560 | 735,511 | 854,632 | 763,675 | 882,552 |
| United States | $19,973,712$ | $53,803,944$ | $31,273,296$ | $42,310,184$ | $40,723,040$ | $44,248,184$ | $38,596,760$ | $43,177,960$ |



## Total Population by Age Groups, Percent

| Report Area | Age 0-4 | Age 5-17 | Age 18-24 | Age 25-34 | Age 35-44 | Age 45-54 | Age 55-64 | Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, <br> MO | $6.04 \%$ | $16.81 \%$ | $11.85 \%$ | $11.87 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $13.58 \%$ | $12.52 \%$ | $16.33 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6.29 \%$ | $17.04 \%$ | $9.83 \%$ | $13.15 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $14.18 \%$ | $12.67 \%$ | $14.64 \%$ |
| United States | $6.36 \%$ | $17.13 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ | $13.47 \%$ | $12.96 \%$ | $14.09 \%$ | $12.29 \%$ | $13.75 \%$ |

Total Population by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black | Asian | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple <br> Races |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 19,790 | 1,269 | 111 | 31 | 117 | 1,136 | 909 |
| Missouri | 4,991,914 | 695,813 | 101,772 | 24,269 | 5,983 | 64,057 | 144,268 |
| United States | 231,849,712 | 39,564,784 | 15,710,659 | 2,565,520 | 535,761 | 14,754,895 | 9,125,751 |



## Total Population by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black | Asian | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple <br> Races |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $84.71 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $0.48 \%$ | $0.13 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ |
| Missouri | $82.81 \%$ | $11.54 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |
| United States | $73.81 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ | $0.17 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |

## Total Population by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Population | Hispanic or Latino <br> Population | Percent Population <br> Hispanic or Latino | Non-Hispanic <br> Population | Percent Population <br> Non-Hispanic |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 2,115 | $9.05 \%$ | 21,248 | $90.95 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 226,388 | $3.76 \%$ | $5,801,688$ | $96.24 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $53,070,096$ | $16.9 \%$ | $261,036,992$ | $83.1 \%$ |



## Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black | Asian | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Races |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 648 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,124 | 343 |
| Missouri | 140,652 | 5,698 | 1,144 | 2,572 | 155 | 56,642 | 19,525 |
| United States | 34,690,220 | 1,104,187 | 174,450 | 482,752 | 42,606 | 14,143,014 | 2,432,866 |

## Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black | Asian | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Races |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 30.64\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 53.14\% | 16.22\% |
| Missouri | 62.13\% | 2.52\% | 0.51\% | 1.14\% | 0.07\% | 25.02\% | 8.62\% |
| United States | 65.37\% | 2.08\% | 0.33\% | 0.91\% | 0.08\% | 26.65\% | 4.58\% |

## Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black | Asian | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Races |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 19,142 | 1,269 | 111 | 31 | 117 | 12 | 566 |
| Missouri | 4,851,262 | 690,115 | 100,628 | 21,697 | 5,828 | 7,415 | 124,743 |
| United States | 197,159,488 | 38,460,600 | 15,536,209 | 2,082,768 | 493,155 | 611,881 | 6,692,885 |

## Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black | Asian | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple <br> Races |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | $90.09 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ | $0.52 \%$ | $0.15 \%$ | $0.55 \%$ | $0.06 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |


| Report Area | White | Black | Asian |  | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Some Other <br> Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri |  |  |  | Multiple <br> Races |  |  |  |
| United States | $83.62 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $0.37 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ | $0.13 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ |

## Change in Total Population

According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2000 and 2010 the population in the report area fell by 386 persons, a change of $-1.62 \%$. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

| Report Area | Total Population, <br> 2000 Census | Total Population, <br> 2010 Census | Total Population <br> Change, 2000-2010 | Percent Population <br> Change, 2000-2010 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,756 | 23,370 | -386 | $-1.62 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5,591,987$ | $5,988,927$ | 396,940 | $7.1 \%$ |
| United States | $280,405,781$ | $307,745,539$ | $27,339,758$ | $9.75 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2000-2010. Source geography: Tract


Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census 2000-2010

Over 10.0\% Increase ( )
1.0-10.0\% Increase ( )

Less Than 1.0\% Change ( / )
1.0-10.0\% Decrease ( - )

Over 10.0\% Decrease ( - )

- No Population or No DataReport Area


## Population Change (2000-2010) by Gender

| Report Area <br> Male Population Change, <br> Total <br> Male Population Change, <br> Percent | Female Population <br> Change, Total | Female Population <br> Change, Percent |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | -66 | $-0.57 \%$ | -320 | $-2.64 \%$ |
| Missouri | 216,493 | $7.97 \%$ | 180,448 | $6.28 \%$ |
| United States | $13,738,020$ | $10.02 \%$ | $13,601,733$ | $9.55 \%$ |



## Population Change (2000-2010) by Hispanic Origin



## Total Population Change (2000-2010) by Race

| Report Area | White | Black | American Indian / Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | -1,252 | -45 | 2 | 40 | 108 | 584 | 177 |
| Missouri | 212,311 | 65,457 | 2,352 | 36,513 | 3,086 | 34,633 | 42,589 |
| United States | 12,199,518 | 5,189,316 | 521,420 | 4,433,864 | 141,446 | 3,703,567 | 2,190,889 |

## Percent Population Change (2000-2010) by Race

| Report Area | White | Black | American Indian / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | -5.85\% | -3.52\% | 2.74\% | 47.62\% | 216\% | 117.51\% | 45.97\% |
| Missouri | 4.47\% | 10.42\% | 9.4\% | 59.3\% | 97.2\% | 75.58\% | 51.94\% |
| United States | 5.8\% | 15.43\% | 22.56\% | 43.72\% | 47.37\% | 24.2\% | 32.61\% |



## Families with Children

According to the most recent the American Community Survey estimates, $30.6 \%$ of all occupied households in the report area are family households with one or more child(ren) under the age of 18. As defined by the US Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

| Report Area | Total Households | Total Family Households | Families with Children <br> (Under Age 18) | Families with Children <br> (Under Age 18), Percent <br> of Total Households |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 8,865 | 5,765 | 2,713 | $30.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2,361,232$ | $1,532,908$ | 724,912 | $30.7 \%$ |
| United States | $116,211,088$ | $76,958,064$ | $37,554,348$ | $32.32 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 35.0\%
31.6-35.0\%
28.1-31.5\%

Under 28.1\%

- No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

Family Households with Children by Ethnicity Alone


## Family Households with Children by Race Alone, Percent



## Family Households with Children by Race Alone, Total

|  |  |  |  |  | Native |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Hawaiian / <br> Pacific | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |


| Saline County, MO | 2,248 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 124 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | 589,427 | 94,704 | 3,017 | 12,992 | 733 | 8,451 | 12,284 |
| United States | $26,855,960$ | $5,205,837$ | 334,775 | $1,971,685$ | 70,274 | $2,156,532$ | 816,904 |

Family Households with Children by Race Alone, Total
Saline County, MO


## Female Population

A total of 11,747 females resided in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2010-14 5-year estimates. Females represented $50.28 \%$ of the total population in the area, which was less than the national average of $50.81 \%$.

| Report Area | Total Population | Female Population | Percent Female Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 11,747 | $50.28 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | $3,074,357$ | $51 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $159,591,920$ | $50.81 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Female Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 52.0\%
50.1-52.0\%
48.1-50.0\%

Under 48.1\%
No Female Population Reported
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Female Population by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,041 | 10,706 | $49.22 \%$ | $50.39 \%$ |
| Missouri | 108,987 | $2,965,370$ | $48.14 \%$ | $51.11 \%$ |
| United States | $26,192,600$ | $133,399,320$ | $49.35 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ |



## Female Population by Race Alone, Percent



## Female Population by Race Alone, Total

|  | Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Some Other <br> Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Raline County, MO | 10,068 | 540 | 3 | 68 | 83 | Multiple Race |  |



## Male Population

A total of 11,616 males resided in the report area according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2010-14 5-year estimates. Males represented $49.72 \%$ of the total population in the area, which was greater than the national average of $49.19 \%$.

| Report Area | Total Population | Male Population | Percent Male Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 11,616 | $49.72 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | $2,953,719$ | $49 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $154,515,152$ | $49.19 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Male Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 52.0\%
-50.1-52.0\%
-48.1-50.0\%
$\square$ Under 48.1\%
No Male Population Reported
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

## Male Population by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,074 | 10,542 | $50.78 \%$ | $49.61 \%$ |
| Missouri | 117,401 | $2,836,318$ | $51.86 \%$ | $48.89 \%$ |
| United States | $26,877,496$ | $127,637,656$ | $50.65 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ |



## Male Population by Race Alone, Percent



## Male Population by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or African American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 9,722 | 729 | 28 | 43 | 34 | 662 | 398 |
| Missouri | 2,455,669 | 329,183 | 12,170 | 47,860 | 3,169 | 33,615 | 72,053 |
| United States | 114,486,928 | 18,890,320 | 1,276,077 | 7,452,023 | 268,974 | 7,599,873 | 4,540,961 |



Median Age
This indicator reports population median age based on the 5-year American Community Survey estimate.

| Report Area | Total Population | Median Age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 37.9 |
| Missouri | 6,028,076 | 38.1 |
| United States | 314,107,072 | 37.4 |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


## Population Median Age by Gender

| Report Area | Male | Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 35.8 | 40 |
| Missouri | 36.7 | 39.5 |
| United States | 36.1 | 38.8 |



## Population Median Age by Race Alone



Population Median Age by Ethnicity

| Report Area | Hispanic / Latino |  | Not Hispanic / Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 24.4 | 42 |  |
| Missouri | 24.9 | 40.7 |  |
| United States | 27.9 | 42.6 |  |



## Population Under Age 18

An estimated $22.85 \%$ percent of the population in the report area is under the age of 18 according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2010-14 5-year estimates. An estimated total of 5,339 youths resided in the area during this time period. The number of persons under age 18 is relevant because this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 0-17 | Percent Population Age 0-17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 5,339 | $22.85 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | $1,406,494$ | $23.33 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $73,777,656$ | $23.49 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population Under Age 18 by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,776 | 2,563 | $23.9 \%$ | $21.82 \%$ |
| Missouri | 719,867 | 686,627 | $24.37 \%$ | $22.33 \%$ |
| United States | $37,716,036$ | $36,061,616$ | $24.41 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |



## Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area |  | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / Latino | Percent Hispanic / Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO |  | 817 | 4,522 | 38.63\% | 21.28\% |
| Missouri |  | 84,833 | 1,321,661 | 37.47\% | 22.78\% |
| United States |  | 17,561,660 | 56,215,992 | 33.09\% | 21.54\% |
|  | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 39 \\ 31.2 \\ 23.4 \\ 15.6 \\ 7.8 \\ 7 \\ 0 \end{array}\right]$ |  | ation Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alon <br> anic / Latino <br> nty, MO | panic / Latino <br> ates |  |

## Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21.16\% | 19.86\% | 32.26\% | 18.02\% | 1.71\% | 33.8\% | 53.14\% |
| Missouri | 21.86\% | 27.72\% | 21.27\% | 21.92\% | 33.38\% | 35.77\% | 48.55\% |
| United States | 21.63\% | 26.63\% | 28.31\% | 21.19\% | 27.81\% | 31.3\% | 46.91\% |



## Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Paciific / | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Total
Saline County, MO


## Population Age 0-4

This indicator reports the percentage of children aged 0-4 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of infants and young children in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 0-4 | Percent Population Age 0-4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 1,412 | $6.04 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 379,273 | $6.29 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $19,973,712$ | $6.36 \%$ |

[^0]

## Population Age 0-4, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 7.0\%6.1-7.0\%
5.1-6.0\%

Under 5.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population Age 0-4 by Gender



## Population Age 0-4 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 278 | 1,134 | $13.14 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |
| Missouri | 26,254 | 353,019 | $11.6 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ |
| United States | $5,125,083$ | $14,848,629$ | $9.66 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ |



Population Age 0-4 by Race Alone, Percent


## Population Age 0-4 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,099 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 160 |
| Missouri | 289,295 | 52,021 | 1,285 | 5,817 | 561 | 7,700 | 22,594 |
| United States | 13,280,289 | 2,826,820 | 191,369 | 900,372 | 40,332 | 1,328,071 | 1,406,458 |



## Population Age 5-17

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 5-17 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 5-17 | Percent Population Age 5-17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 3,927 | $16.81 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | $1,027,221$ | $17.04 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $53,803,944$ | $17.13 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 5-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14
Over 19.0\%
17.1-19.0\%
15.1-17.0\%

Under 15.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population Age 5-17 by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,081 | 1,846 | $17.91 \%$ | $15.71 \%$ |
| Missouri | 525,504 | 501,717 | $17.79 \%$ | $16.32 \%$ |
| United States | $27,510,156$ | $26,293,790$ | $17.8 \%$ | $16.48 \%$ |



## Population Age 5-17 by Ethnicity Alone



## Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 15.61\% | 14.5\% | 32.26\% | 18.02\% | 1.71\% | 26.32\% | 35.53\% |
| Missouri | 16.06\% | 20.24\% | 15.98\% | 16.21\% | 24\% | 23.75\% | 32.89\% |
| United States | 15.9\% | 19.48\% | 20.85\% | 15.46\% | 20.28\% | 22.3\% | 31.5\% |



## Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 3,089 | 184 | 10 | 20 | 2 | 299 | 323 |
| Missouri | 801,925 | 140,833 | 3,877 | 16,494 | 1,436 | 15,212 | 47,444 |
| United States | 36,859,384 | 7,707,539 | 534,917 | 2,428,470 | 108,637 | 3,290,302 | 2,874,697 |



## Population Age 18-64

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 18-64 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of adults in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 18-64 | Percent Population Age 18-64 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 14,208 | $60.81 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | $3,739,030$ | $62.03 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $197,151,488$ | $62.77 \%$ |

[^1]

Over 63.0\%
60.1-63.0\%57.1-60.0\%

Under 57.1\%No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population Age 18-64 by Gender

| Males <br> Report Area <br> Age 18-64 <br> Saline County, MO$\quad$Females <br> Age 18-64 | Percent of Males <br> Age 18-64 | Percent of Females <br> Age 18-64 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | 7,230 | 6,978 | $62.24 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ |
| United States | $1,850,399$ | $1,888,631$ | $62.65 \%$ | $61.43 \%$ |



## Population Age 18-64 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area <br> Hispanic / Latino <br> Age 18-64 | Not Hispanic / Latino <br> Age 18-64 | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino <br> Age 18-64 | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino Age 18-64 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,257 | 12,951 | $59.43 \%$ | $60.95 \%$ |
| Missouri | 131,829 | $3,607,201$ | $58.23 \%$ | $62.18 \%$ |
| United States | $32,345,440$ | $164,806,048$ | $60.95 \%$ | $63.14 \%$ |



## Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White Age 18-64 | Black or <br> African <br> American <br> Age 18-64 | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native <br> Age 18-64 | Asian Age 18-64 | Native Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander Age 18-64 | Some Other <br> Race <br> Age 18-64 | Multiple Race <br> Age 18-64 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 60.81\% | 66.75\% | 67.74\% | 54.95\% | 98.29\% | 64.08\% | 44.11\% |
| Missouri | 62.15\% | 62.85\% | 68.36\% | 70.87\% | 64.72\% | 61.61\% | 46.69\% |
| United States | 62.64\% | 63.93\% | 63.53\% | 68.46\% | 65.75\% | 64.28\% | 48.38\% |

Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone. Percent


## Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White Age 18-64 | Black or <br> African <br> American <br> Age 18-64 | Native <br> American / Alaska Native Age 18-64 | Asian Age 18-64 | Native Hawaiian / <br> Pacific Islander Age 18-64 | Some Other <br> Race <br> Age 18-64 | Multiple Race <br> Age 18-64 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 12,035 | 847 | 21 | 61 | 115 | 728 | 401 |
| Missouri | 3,102,325 | 437,288 | 16,590 | 72,128 | 3,872 | 39,468 | 67,359 |
| United States | 145,221,568 | 25,292,742 | 1,629,957 | 10,756,169 | 352,258 | 9,484,082 | 4,414,689 |



## Population Age 18-24

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 18-24 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 18-24 | Percent Population Age 18-24 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 2,768 | $11.85 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 592,652 | $9.83 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $31,273,296$ | $9.96 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 18-24, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 11.0\%9.1-11.0\%
7.1-9.0\%

Under 7.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Population Age 18-24 by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,494 | 1,274 | $12.86 \%$ | $10.85 \%$ |
| Missouri | 299,665 | 292,987 | $10.15 \%$ | $9.53 \%$ |
| United States | $16,011,111$ | $15,262,186$ | $10.36 \%$ | $9.56 \%$ |



## Population Age 18-24 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 272 | 2,496 | $12.86 \%$ | $11.75 \%$ |
| Missouri | 28,706 | 563,946 | $12.68 \%$ | $9.72 \%$ |
| United States | $6,430,333$ | $24,842,964$ | $12.12 \%$ | $9.52 \%$ |



## Population Age 18-24 by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 10.27\% | 28.92\% | 25.81\% | 27.03\% | 0\% | 12.06\% | 21.23\% |
| Missouri | 9.29\% | 12.37\% | 10.76\% | 13.19\% | 9.76\% | 12.42\% | 12.65\% |
| United States | 9.29\% | 11.96\% | 11.89\% | 10.15\% | 12.91\% | 12.84\% | 12.42\% |



## Population Age 18-24 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Population Age $18-24$ by Race Alone, Total
Saline County. MO


## Population Age 25-34

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 25-34 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 25-34 | Percent Population Age 25-34 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 2,774 | $11.87 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 792,560 | $13.15 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $42,310,184$ | $13.47 \%$ |

[^2]

## Population Age 25-34, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 14.0\%12.1-14.0\%
10.1-12.0\%

Under 10.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Population Age 25-34 by Gender

| Report Area |  | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO |  | 1,389 | 1,385 | 11.96\% | 11.79\% |
| Missouri |  | 395,610 | 396,950 | 13.39\% | 12.91\% |
| United States |  | 21,302,940 | 21,007,244 | 13.79\% | 13.16\% |
|  | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 11.2 \\ 8.4 \\ \therefore 8 \\ 8.4 \\ 2.8 \\ \\ 0 \end{array}\right]$ |  | ation Age 25-34 by Gender |  |  |

## Population Age 25-34 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 320 | 2,454 | $15.13 \%$ | $11.55 \%$ |
| Missouri | 39,471 | 753,089 | $17.44 \%$ | $12.98 \%$ |
| United States | $8,649,852$ | $33,660,332$ | $16.3 \%$ | $12.89 \%$ |



Population Age 25-34 by Race Alone, Percent


## Population Age 25-34 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |



## Population Age 35-44

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 25-34 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 35-44 | Percent Population Age 35-44 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 2,570 | $11 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 735,511 | $12.2 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $40,723,040$ | $12.96 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 35-44, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 14.0\%
12.1-14.0\%
10.1-12.0\%

Under 10.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Population Age 35-44 by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,311 | 1,259 | $11.29 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ |
| Missouri | 365,882 | 369,629 | $12.39 \%$ | $12.02 \%$ |
| United States | $20,269,464$ | $20,453,576$ | $13.12 \%$ | $12.82 \%$ |



## Population Age 35-44 by Ethnicity Alone



## Population Age 35-44 by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 10.91\% | 5.44\% | 0\% | 0\% | 46.15\% | 22.8\% | 3.19\% |
| Missouri | 12.09\% | 12.56\% | 13.26\% | 17.47\% | 19.56\% | 15.47\% | 8.65\% |
| United States | 12.63\% | 13.22\% | 13.16\% | 16.66\% | 14.23\% | 15.6\% | 9.59\% |



## Population Age 35-44 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,159 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 259 | 29 |
| Missouri | 603,544 | 87,413 | 3,219 | 17,776 | 1,170 | 9,911 | 12,478 |
| United States | 29,283,680 | 5,231,548 | 337,675 | 2,617,063 | 76,213 | 2,302,149 | 874,713 |

Population Age $35-44$ by Race Alone, Total
Saline County, MO


[^3]
## Population Age 45-54

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 45-54 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 45-54 | Percent Population Age 45-54 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 3,172 | $13.58 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 854,632 | $14.18 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $44,248,184$ | $14.09 \%$ |

[^4]

## Population Age 45-54, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 17.0\%
15.1-17.0\%
13.1-15.0\%

Under 13.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population Age 45-54 by Gender



## Population Age 45-54 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 174 | 2,998 | $8.23 \%$ | $14.11 \%$ |
| Missouri | 21,280 | 833,352 | $9.4 \%$ | $14.36 \%$ |
| United States | $5,913,528$ | $38,334,656$ | $11.14 \%$ | $14.69 \%$ |



## Population Age 45-54 by Race Alone, Percent



## Population Age 45-54 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,742 | 211 | 13 | 0 | 17 | 114 | 75 |
| Missouri | 727,467 | 93,756 | 4,057 | 11,971 | 488 | 6,060 | 10,833 |
| United States | 33,764,004 | 5,466,422 | 351,123 | 2,178,418 | 65,772 | 1,686,787 | 735,659 |


$\square$ Asian
Some Other Race

## Native Haw Islander

## Population Age 55-64

This indicator reports the percentage of youth aged 45-54 in the designated geographic area. This indicator is relevant because it is important to understand the percentage of youth in the community, as this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 55-64 | Percent Population Age 55-64 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 2,924 | $12.52 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 763,675 | $12.67 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $38,596,760$ | $12.29 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population Age 55-64, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 15.0\%
13.1-15.0\%
11.1-13.0\%

Under 11.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

Population Age 55-64 by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,486 | 1,438 | $12.79 \%$ | $12.24 \%$ |
| Missouri | 367,770 | 395,905 | $12.45 \%$ | $12.88 \%$ |
| United States | $18,603,324$ | $19,993,436$ | $12.04 \%$ | $12.53 \%$ |



## Population Age 55-64 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 120 | 2,804 | $5.67 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |
| Missouri | 12,344 | 751,331 | $5.45 \%$ | $12.95 \%$ |
| United States | $3,659,927$ | $34,936,832$ | $6.9 \%$ | $13.38 \%$ |



## Population Age 55-64 by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 13.88\% | 5.75\% | 0\% | 0.9\% | 0\% | 4.93\% | 5.17\% |
| Missouri | 13.34\% | 10.55\% | 13.53\% | 8.39\% | 6.3\% | 5.03\% | 6.09\% |
| United States | 13.3\% | 10.76\% | 10.53\% | 10.93\% | 8.54\% | 6.39\% | 5.71\% |



## Population Age 55-64 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,747 | 73 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 56 | 47 |
| Missouri | 666,044 | 73,425 | 3,284 | 8,540 | 377 | 3,221 | 8,784 |
| United States | 30,841,076 | 4,258,205 | 270,101 | 1,717,447 | 45,737 | 943,389 | 520,806 |

Population Age $55-64$ by Race Alone, Total
Saline County, MO


## Population Age 65

An estimated $16.33 \%$ percent of the population in the report area is age 65 or older according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2010-14 5-year estimates. An estimated total of 3,816 older adults resided in the area during this time period. The number of persons age 65 or older is relevant because this population has unique health needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 65 | Percent Population Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 3,816 | $16.33 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 882,552 | $14.64 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $43,177,960$ | $13.75 \%$ |

[^5]

## Population Age 65 , Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 20.0\%
16.1-20.0\%
12.1-16.0\%

Under 12.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population Age 65 by Gender



## Population Age 65 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 41 | 3,775 | $1.94 \%$ | $17.77 \%$ |
| Missouri | 9,726 | 872,826 | $4.3 \%$ | $15.04 \%$ |
| United States | $3,162,996$ | $40,014,964$ | $5.96 \%$ | $15.33 \%$ |



## Population Age 65 by Race Alone, Percent



## Population Age 65 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 3,567 | 170 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 24 | 25 |
| Missouri | 798,369 | 65,671 | 2,517 | 7,333 | 114 | 1,677 | 6,871 |
| United States | 36,488,472 | 3,737,682 | 209,277 | 1,625,648 | 34,534 | 652,440 | 429,907 |



## Population with Any Disability

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability. This indicator is relevant because disabled individuals comprise a vulnerable population that requires targeted services and outreach by providers.

| Report Area <br> Retal Population <br> (For Whom Disability <br> Status Is Determined) | Total Population with a <br> Disability | Percent Population with <br> a Disability |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 22,886 | 4,023 | $\mathbf{1 7 . 5 8 \%}$ |
| Missouri | $5,914,681$ | 835,980 | $14.13 \%$ |
| United States | $309,082,272$ | $37,874,568$ | $12.25 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract
Percent Population with a Disability

Saline County, MO (17.58\%) Missouri (14.13\%) United States (12.25\%)


## Disabled Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 18.0\%
$\square$ 15.1-18.0\%
12.1-15.0\%

Under 12.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Population with Any Disability by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,848 | 2,175 | $16.17 \%$ | $18.99 \%$ |
| Missouri | 408,246 | 427,734 | $14.18 \%$ | $14.09 \%$ |
| United States | $18,192,086$ | $19,682,484$ | $12.06 \%$ | $12.44 \%$ |



Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Percent

| Report Area |  | Under Age 18 | Age 18-64 | Age 65 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO |  | 4.4\% | 13.77\% | 51.53\% |
| Missouri |  | 4.58\% | 12.38\% | 37.62\% |
| United States |  | 4.06\% | 10.18\% | 36.25\% |
|  | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 42.4 \\ 32.8 \\ \text { ®० }^{2} \\ \\ 23.2 \\ 13.6 \\ \\ 4 \end{array}\right]$ | Population with Any Disabil <br> Under Age 18 Saline County. MO | p. Percent <br> United States |  |

Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Total

| Report Area | Under Age 18 | Age $18-64$ | Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 229 | 1,939 | 1,855 |
| Missouri | 64,216 | 454,126 | 317,638 |
| United States | $2,991,373$ | $19,703,060$ | $15,180,137$ |



## Population with Any Disability by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 78 | 3,945 | $3.7 \%$ | $18.99 \%$ |
| Missouri | 19,301 | 816,679 | $0.64 \%$ | $14.34 \%$ |
| United States | $4,466,899$ | $33,407,668$ | $2.82 \%$ | $13.01 \%$ |



## Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Black or } \\ \text { African } \\ \text { American }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Native } \\ \text { American / } \\ \text { Alaska Native }\end{array}$ | Asian | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Hative } \\ \text { Hacific / }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Some Other } \\ \text { Race }\end{array}$ | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$]$



## Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Total
Saline County, MO


## Population in Limited English Households

This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 and older living in Limited English speaking households. A "Limited English speaking household" is one in which no member 14 years old and over (1) speaks only English at home or (2) speaks a language other than English at home and speaks English "Very well." This indicator is significant as it identifies households and populations that may need English-language assistance.

| Report Area | Total Population Age 5 | Linguistically Isolated <br> Population | Percent Linguistically <br> Isolated Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21,951 | 148 | $0.67 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5,648,803$ | 69,222 | $1.23 \%$ |
| United States | $294,133,376$ | $13,692,809$ | $4.66 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Percent Linguistically
Isolated Population
Saline County, MO (0.67\%) Missouri (1.23\%) United States (4.66\%)


Population in Linguistically Isolated Households, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 3.0\%
1.1-3.0\%
0.1-1.1\%
$\square$ No Population in Linguistically Isolated Households
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Population with Limited English Proficiency

This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 and older who speak a language other than English at home and speak English less than "very well." This indicator is relevant because an inability to speak English well creates barriers to healthcare access, provider communications, and health literacy/education.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Age 5 | Population Age 5 with Limited English Proficiency | Percent <br> Population Age 5 <br> with Limited <br> English Proficiency | Percent Population Age 5 with Limited English Proficiency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21,951 | 21,951 | 377 | 1.72\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,648,803 | 5,648,803 | 126,737 | 2.24\% |  |
| United States | 294,133,376 | 294,133,388 | 25,305,204 | 8.6\% | 25\% |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. Saline County, MO <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract (1.72\%) <br>  Missouri (2.24\%) |  |  |  |  |  |



Population with Limited English Proficiency, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14
Over 4.0\%
2.1-4.0\%
1.1-2.0\%

Under 1.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

Population with Limited English Proficiency by Ethnicity Alone


## Population with Limited English Proficiency by Race Alone, Percent



## Population with Limited English Proficiency by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Saline County, MO | 208 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 2 | 111 | 20 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | 62,313 | 8,340 | 372 | 32,381 | 891 | 17,389 | 5,051 |
| United States | $13,086,149$ | $1,070,530$ | 179,889 | $5,189,860$ | 67,519 | $5,120,391$ | 590,864 |



Population with Limited English Proficiency by Language Spoken at Home (4-Category)

| Report Area | Spanish | Other Indo-European <br> Languages | Asian and Pacific Island <br> Languages | Other Languages Island <br> Languages |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 316 | 14 | 38 | 9 |
| Missouri | 54,023 | 31,633 | 31,506 | 9,575 |
| United States | $16,346,401$ | $3,436,072$ | $4,673,798$ | 848,931 |

Population with Limited English Proficiency by Language Spoken at Home (4Category)
Saline County. MO

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Spanish } & \text { Asian and Pacific Island } \\ \text { Other Indo-European Languages } & \text { Languages } \\ & \text { Other Languages Island Languages }\end{array}$

## Indo-European Language Speaking Population by Language Spoken at Home, Part 1

| Report Area | French or French Creole | Italian | Portuguese | German | Yiddish | West Germanic Languages | Scandinavian <br> Languages | Greek |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 10 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 3,048 | 735 | 938 | 44 | 37 | 2,632 | 61 | 337 |
| United States | 589,942 | 184,486 | 260,335 | 108,006 | 55,919 | 74,335 | 13,493 | 74,455 |



Indo-European Language Speaking Population by Language Spoken at Home, Part 2

| Report Area | Russian | Polish | Serbo- <br> Croatian | Other <br> Slavic <br> Languages | Armenian | Persian | Gujarati | Hindi | Urdu | Other <br> Indic <br> Languages | All Other IndoEuropean Languages |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, <br> MO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 3,831 | 439 | 6,441 | 645 | 5,476 | 1,094 | 672 | 534 | 888 | 1,979 | 1,802 |
| United States | 414,793 | 229,514 | 101,645 | 121,952 | 166,129 | 148,184 | 133,147 | 139,877 | 123,284 | 336,486 | 160,090 |

Asian and Pacific Island Language Speaking Population by Language Spoken at Home

| Report Area | Chinese | Japanese | Korean | Vietnamese | Hmong | Khmer / Cambodian | Thai | Tagalog | Laotian | Other <br> Pacific <br> Islander <br> Languages | Other <br> Asian <br> Languages |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 5 | 25 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Missouri | 10,426 | 885 | 4,183 | 7,399 | 566 | 721 | 466 | 2,067 | 592 | 1,285 | 2,916 |
| United States | 1,659,508 | 191,272 | 620,149 | 850,087 | 94,149 | 112,296 | 81,842 | 525,392 | 74,861 | 164,402 | 299,840 |
|  |  | Asian and $\begin{gathered} 5.26 \%- \\ 0.00 \% \\ 0.00 \% \\ 0.00 \% \\ 0.00 \% \\ 0.00 \% \\ 0.00 \% \\ 15.79 \% \\ \\ \text { Chine } \\ \text { Japar } \\ \text { Korea } \end{gathered}$ | Pacific Isl | and Language <br> Sal <br> etnamese <br> mong <br> mer / Cambodian | peaking P Home <br> ne County, M Thai Tagalog Laotian | pulation by L Other Paci Other Asia | nguage <br> Islander <br> Language | poken at <br> $0.00 \%$ <br> $-13.16 \%$ <br> - $65.79 \%$ <br> anguages |  |  |  |

Other Language Speaking Population by Language Spoken at Home

| Report Area | Navajo | Other Native <br> North American Languages | Hungarian | Arabic | Hebrew | African Languages | All Other Languages |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 14 | 23 | 374 | 4,383 | 115 | 4,618 | 48 |
| United States | 33,822 | 29,067 | 24,885 | 366,927 | 34,362 | 298,367 | 61,501 |



## Population Geographic Mobility

This indicator reports information about population in-migration by assessing changes in residence within a one year period. Of the 23,074 persons residing in the report area, an estimated $7.14 \%$ relocated to the area, according to the latest American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Persons who moved to a new household from outside of their current county of residence, from outside their state of residence, or from abroad are considered part of the in-migrated population. Persons who moved to a new household from a different household within their current county of residence are not included.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population In-Migration | Percent Population In- <br> Migration |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,074 | 1,647 | $7.14 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5,955,833$ | 426,299 | $7.16 \%$ |
| United States | $310,385,248$ | $18,809,316$ | $6.06 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population Migrated from Outside of the County, State, or Country, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 8.0\%
5.1-8.0\%
2.1-5.0\%

Under 2.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population In-Migration by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Saline County, MO | 190 | 1,457 | $9.32 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | 22,939 | 403,360 | $10.36 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ |
| United States | $2,701,070$ | $16,108,246$ | $5.18 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ |



Population In-Migration by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,198 | 211 | 3 | 27 | 2 | 170 | 36 |
| Missouri | 335,007 | 52,968 | 3,198 | 14,024 | 1,037 | 6,035 | 14,030 |
| United States | 13,400,088 | 2,479,188 | 172,722 | 1,293,133 | 40,567 | 730,651 | 692,968 |
|  | Population In-Migration by Race Alone, Total <br> Saline County, MO |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Population In-Migration by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 6.12\% | 16.73\% | 9.68\% | 24.32\% | 1.71\% | 15.04\% | 4.28\% |
| Missouri | 6.78\% | 7.73\% | 13.33\% | 13.93\% | 17.53\% | 9.67\% | 10.07\% |



## Foreign-Born Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population that is foreign-born. The foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes any non-citizens, as well as persons born outside of the U.S. who have become naturalized citizens. The native U.S. population includes any person born in the United States, Puerto Rico, a U.S. Island Area (such as Guam), or abroad of American (U.S. citizen) parent or parents. The latest figures from the U.S. Census Bureau show that 1,361 persons in the report area are of foreign birth, which represents $5.83 \%$ of the report area population. This percentage is less than the national rate of $12.95 \%$.

| Report Area | Total Population | Naturalized U.S. <br> Citizens | Population Without <br> U.S. Citizenship | Total Foreign-Birth <br> Population | Foreign-Birth <br> Population, Percent <br> of Total Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 526 | 835 | 1,361 | $5.83 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | 103,033 | 132,962 | 235,995 | $3.91 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $18,800,048$ | $22,256,836$ | $41,056,884$ | $13.07 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


## Foreign-Born Population (Non-Citizen or Naturalized), Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

$\square$ Over 5.0\%
2.1-5.0\%
$\square$ 1.1-2.0\%
$\square$ Under 1.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Foreign-Born Population by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Hispanic / <br> Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Saline County, MO | 908 | 347 | $48.69 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | 67,178 | 160,417 | $32.49 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ |
| United States | $18,444,116$ | $20,824,724$ | $37.48 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ |



## Foreign-Born Population by Race Alone, Percent



## Foreign-Born Population by Race Alone, Total

|  | Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Some Other <br> Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 539 | 43 | 0 | 41 | 43 | Multiple Race |  |


| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 18,650,570 | 3,203,416 | 155,034 | 9,657,447 | 108,355 | 6,747,032 | 746,984 |



## Hispanic Population

The estimated population that is of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin in the report area is 2,115 . This represents $9.05 \%$ of the total report area population, which is less than the national $16.62 \%$ rate. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

| Report Area | Total Population | Non-Hispanic <br> Population | Percent Population <br> Non-Hispanic | Hispanic or Latino <br> Population | Percent Population <br> Hispanic or Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | 21,248 | $90.95 \%$ | 2,115 | $9.05 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | $5,801,688$ | $96.24 \%$ | 226,388 | $3.76 \%$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $261,036,992$ | $83.1 \%$ | $53,070,096$ | $16.9 \%$ |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population, Hispanic or Latino, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 10.0\%
5.1-10.0\%
2.1-5.0\%

Under 2.1\%
No Hispanic Population Reported
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

## Hispanic Population by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,074 | 1,041 | $50.78 \%$ | $49.22 \%$ |
| Missouri | 117,401 | 108,987 | $51.86 \%$ | $48.14 \%$ |
| United States | $26,877,496$ | $26,192,600$ | $50.65 \%$ | $49.35 \%$ |



## Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent



## Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |



Hispanic Population by Age Group

| Report Area | Age 0-4 | Age 5-17 | Age 18-24 | Age 25-34 | Age 35-44 | Age 45-54 | Age 55-64 | Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, <br> MO | 278 | 539 | 272 | 320 | 371 | 174 | 120 | 41 |
| Missouri | 26,254 | 58,579 | 28,706 | 39,471 | 30,028 | 21,280 | 12,344 | 9,726 |
| United States | $5,125,083$ | $12,436,576$ | $6,430,333$ | $8,649,852$ | $7,691,801$ | $5,913,528$ | $3,659,927$ | $3,162,996$ |



## Urban and Rural Population

This indicator reports the percentage of population living in urban and rural areas. Urban areas are identified using population density, count, and size thresholds. Urban areas also include territory with a high degree of impervious surface (development). Rural areas are all areas that are not urban.

| Report Area | Total Population | Urban Population | Rural Population | Percent Urban | Percent Rural |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,370 | 12,665 | 10,705 | $54.19 \%$ | $45.81 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5,988,927$ | $4,218,371$ | $1,770,556$ | $70.44 \%$ | $29.56 \%$ |
| United States | $312,471,327$ | $252,746,527$ | $59,724,800$ | $80.89 \%$ | $19.11 \%$ |

[^6]

## Urban Population, Percent by Tract, US Census 2010

100\% Urban Population
90.1-99.9\%
50.1-90.0\%

Under 50.1\%
No Urban Population
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Rural Population, Total by Age Group

| Report Area | Population Under Age 18 | Population Age 18-64 | Population Age 65 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,409 | 6,411 | 1,885 |
| Missouri | 423,970 | 1,063,115 | 283,471 |
| United States | 13,907,394 | 36,734,957 | 9,082,449 |
|  | Rural Population, Total by Age Group <br> Saline County, MO |  |  |

## Rural Population, Percent by Age Group

| Report Area | Population Under Age 18 | Population Age 18-64 | Population Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $44.64 \%$ | $44.91 \%$ | $50.96 \%$ |
| Missouri | $29.74 \%$ | $28.54 \%$ | $33.82 \%$ |
| United States | $18.52 \%$ | $18.69 \%$ | $22.26 \%$ |



## Rural Population, Total by Race Alone

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 10,118 | 232 | 27 | 39 | 7 | 94 | 188 |
| Missouri | 1,696,823 | 18,623 | 10,068 | 6,893 | 1,178 | 11,122 | 25,849 |
| United States | 52,457,879 | 3,533,008 | 1,043,048 | 399,200 | 40,683 | 1,242,870 | 1,008,112 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 1.76 \% \\ 0.88 \% \\ 0.07 \%- \\ 0.36 \%- \\ 0.25 \% \\ 2.17 \% \end{array}$ | White <br> Black or African Americ Native American / Ala Native | Population, Total <br> Saline County | ace Alone $\begin{array}{l\|l}  & \square \\ \text { Pacific } & \text { Som } \\ \text { Mult } \end{array}$ | Other Race Race |  |  |

## Rural Population, Percent by Race Alone



## Veteran Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 18 and older that served (even for a short time), but is not currently
serving, on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or that served in the U.S. Merchant Marine during World War II.

| Report Area | Total Population Age 18 | Total Veterans | Veterans, Percent of Total <br> Population |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 18,024 | 1,815 | $10.07 \%$ |
| Missouri | $4,601,619$ | 466,762 | $10.14 \%$ |
| United States | $239,305,216$ | $20,700,712$ | $8.65 \%$ |



Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2010-14


## Veteran Population by Gender

| Report Area | Male | Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,739 | 76 | 19.67\% | 0.83\% |
| Missouri | 435,291 | 31,471 | 19.63\% | 1.32\% |
| United States | 19,125,266 | 1,575,445 | 16.5\% | 1.28\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Veteran Population by Age Group, Total

| Report Area | Age 18-34 | Age 35-54 | Age 55-64 | Age 65-74 | Age 75 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 175 | 395 | 396 | 416 | 433 |
| Missouri | 34,456 | 114,273 | 109,814 | 103,771 | 104,448 |
| United States | $1,728,895$ | $5,119,244$ | $4,523,205$ | $4,629,302$ | $4,700,065$ |



## Veteran Population by Age Group, Percent



## Social \& Economic Factors

Economic and social insecurity often are associated with poor health. Poverty, unemployment, and lack of educational achievement affect access to care and a community's ability to engage in healthy behaviors. Without a network of support and a safe community, families cannot thrive. Ensuring access to social and economic resources provides a foundation for a healthy community.

## Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Price Lunch

Within the report area 1,778 public school students or 52.9\% are eligible for Free/Reduced Price lunch out of 3,677 total students enrolled. This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs. Additionally, when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

| Report Area | Total Students | Number Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible | Percent Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible | Percent Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 3,677 | 1,778 | 52.9\% |  |
| Missouri | 916,933 | 452,824 | 49.73\% |  |
| United States | 50,195,195 | 26,012,902 | 52.35\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Common Core of Data. 2013-14. Source geography: Address |  |  |  | 0 100\% |
|  |  |  |  | Saline County, MO (52.9\%) Missouri (49.73\%) United States (52.35\%) |



## Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, NCES CCD 2013-14

- Over 80.0\%
- 60.1-80.0\%
- 40.1-60.0\%
-20.1-40.0\%
Under 20.1\%
- Not Reported
$\square$ Report Area


## Children Eligible for Free Lunch (Alone) by Year, 2009-10 through 2013-14

The table below shows local, state, and National trends in student free and reduced lunch eligibility. Note: Data for the 2011-12 school year are omitted due to lack of data for some states.

| Report Area | $2009-10$ |  | $2010-11$ | $2012-13$ | $2013-14$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Saline County, MO | $52.26 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $58.52 \%$ | $53 \%$ |  |
| Missouri | $44.26 \%$ | $45.03 \%$ | $46.78 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ |  |
| United States | $47.76 \%$ | $49.24 \%$ | $51.77 \%$ | $52.45 \%$ |  |



## Food Insecurity Rate

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

| Report Area | Total Population | Food Insecure <br> Population, Total | Food Insecurity Rate | Percentage of the <br> Population with Food <br> Insecurity |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,324 | 3,610 | $15.48 \%$ |  |
| Missouri | $6,044,171$ | $1,030,030$ | $17.04 \%$ |  |
| United States | $320,750,757$ | $48,770,990$ | $15.21 \%$ |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: Feeding America. 2013. Source geography: County |  |  |  |  |

Data Source: Feeding America. 2013. Source geography: County


## Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Children

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

| Report Area | Population Under Age 18 | Food Insecure Children, Total | Child Food Insecurity Rate |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 5,328 | 1,210 | $22.71 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1,399,075$ | 304,810 | $21.79 \%$ |
| United States | $73,580,326$ | $17,284,530$ | $23.49 \%$ |

## Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the total population and the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year, but are ineligible for State or Federal nutrition assistance. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food. Assistance eligibility is determined based on household income of the food insecure households relative to the maximum income-to-poverty ratio for assistance programs (SNAP, WIC, school meals, CSFP and TEFAP).

| Report Area <br> Food Insecure Population, <br> Total | Percentage of Food <br> Insecure Population <br> Ineligible for Assistance | Food Insecure Children, <br> Total | Percentage of Food <br> Insecure Children Inelgible <br> for Assistance |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 3,610 | $19 \%$ | 1,210 | $20 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1,030,030$ | $31 \%$ | 304,810 | $31 \%$ |
| United States | $48,770,990$ | $29 \%$ | $17,284,530$ | $31 \%$ |



## High School Graduation Rate (EdFacts)

Within the report area 87.8\% of students are receiving their high school diploma within four years. This indicator is relevant because research suggests education is one the strongest predictors of health (Freudenberg \& Ruglis, 2007).

| Report Area | Total Student Cohort | Estimated Number of <br> Diplomas Issued | Cohort Graduation Rate |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 262 | 230 | 87.8 |
| Missouri | 64,125 | 57,646 | 89.9 |
| United States | $3,127,886$ | $2,635,290$ | 84.3 |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Education, EDFacts. Accessed via DATA.GOV. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2013-14.
Source geography: School District

Cohort Graduation Rate


Saline County, MO
(87.8\%)

Missouri (89.9\%)
United States (84.3\%)


Over 94.0\%
85.1-94.0\%
$\square$ 75.1-85.0\%
$\square$ Under 75.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## High School Graduation Rate (NCES)

Within the report area $84.8 \%$ of students are receiving their high school diploma within four years. This is greater than the Healthy People 2020 target of $82.4 \%$. This indicator is relevant because research suggests education is one the strongest predictors of health (Freudenberg \& Ruglis, 2007).

| Report Area <br> Average Freshman Base <br> Enrollment | Estimated Number of <br> Diplomas Issued | On-Time Graduation Rate |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 346 | 293 | 84.8 |
| Missouri | 75,801 | 62,969 | 83.1 |
| United States | $4,024,345$ | $3,039,015$ | 75.5 |
| HP 2020 Target |  |  | $\mathbf{> = 8 2 . 4}$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Common Core of Data. 2008-09. Source geography: County
On-Time Graduation Rate

Saline County, MO
(84.8\%)
Missouri (83.1\%)
United States (75.5\%)


On-Time Graduation, Rate by School District (Secondary), NCES CCD 2008-09
$\square$ Over 94.1\%
-85.1-94.0\%75.1-85.0\%Under 75.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Households with No Motor Vehicle

This indicator reports the number and percentage of households with no motor vehicle based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates.

| Report Area | Total Occupied Households | Households with No Motor Vehicle | Percentage of Households with No Motor Vehicle | Percentage of Households with No Motor Vehicle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 8,865 | 812 | 9.16\% |  |
| Missouri | 2,361,232 | 173,776 | 7.36\% |  |
| United States | 116,211,088 | 10,594,153 | 9.12\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. |  |  |  | $0 \quad 20 \%$ |
| Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract |  |  |  | Saline County, MO (9.16\%) Missouri (7.36\%) United States (9.12\%) |


$\square$ Over 8.0\%
$\square .1-8.0 \%$
$4.1-6.0 \%$
Under $4.1 \%$
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Households with No Vehicle, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Households with No Motor Vehicle by Tenure

| Report Area | Owner-Occupied <br> Households with No <br> Vehicle | Percentage of Owner- <br> Occupied Households with <br> No Vehicle | Renter-Occupied <br> Households with No <br> Vehicle | Percentage of Renter- <br> Occupied Households with <br> No Vehicle |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 211 | $3.53 \%$ | 601 | $10.05 \%$ |
| Missouri | 45,292 | $2.82 \%$ | 128,484 | $8.01 \%$ |
| United States | $2,515,737$ | $3.36 \%$ | $8,078,416$ | 10.8 |



## Housing Cost Burden (30\%)

This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs exceed $30 \%$ of total household income. This indicator provides information on the cost of monthly housing expenses for owners and renters. The information offers a measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

| Report Area | Total Households | Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30\% of Income) | Percentage of Cost Burdened Households (Over 30\% of Income) | Percentage of Households where Housing Costs Exceed 30\% of Income |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 8,865 | 2,594 | 29.26\% |  |
| Missouri | 2,361,232 | 698,371 | 29.58\% |  |
| United States | 116,211,096 | 40,509,856 | 34.86\% | 0 50\% |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract |  |  |  | Saline County, MO (29.26\%) Missouri (29.58\%) United States (34.86\%) |



Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30\% of Household Income),
Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 35.1\%
28.1-35.0\%
21.1-28.0\%

Under 21.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Cost Burdened Households by Tenure, Total

This data shows the number of households that spend more than 30\% of the household income on housing costs. In the report area, there were 2,594 cost burdened households according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 200-2014 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where household housing costs and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

| Report Area | Cost Burdened Households | Cost Burdened Rental <br> Households | Cost Burdened Owner <br> Occupied Households <br> (With Mortgage) | Cost Burdened Owner <br> Occupied Households <br> (With No Mortgage) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,594 | 1,200 | 1,041 | 353 |
| Missouri | 698,371 | 341,853 | 284,902 | 71,616 |
| United States | $40,509,856$ | $20,011,828$ | $16,687,628$ | $3,810,400$ |

Cost Burdened Households by Tenure, Total $\begin{aligned} & \text { Saline County, MO } \\ & 40.13 \%-46.26 \%\end{aligned}$

## Cost Burdened Households by Tenure, Percent

This data shows the percentage of households by tenure that are cost burdened. Cost burdened rental households (those that spent more than $30 \%$ of the household income on rental costs) represented $41.64 \%$ of all of the rental households in the report area, according to the U.S.

Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2010-2014 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where tenure, household housing costs, and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

| Report Area | Rental Households | Percentage of Rental Households that are Cost Burdened | Owner Occupied Households (With Mortgage) | Percentage of Owner Occupied Households w/ Mortages that are Cost Burdened | Owner Occupied Households (No Mortgage) | Percentage of Owner Occupied Households w/o Mortages that are Cost Burdened |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,882 | 41.64\% | 3,410 | 30.53\% | 2,573 | 13.72\% |
| Missouri | 756,950 | 45.16\% | 1,032,485 | 27.59\% | 571,797 | 12.52\% |
| United States | 41,423,632 | 48.31\% | 49,043,776 | 34.03\% | 25,743,686 | 14.8\% |
|  |  <br> Percentage | Cost Burdene <br> Rental Households that ar <br> Saline County, | Households by Tenure, P <br> Owner Occupied Househ that are Cost Burdened | ercent <br> olds w/ Mortages <br> tage of Owner Occupied Ho Mortages that are Cost Bur <br> United States | eholds w/o ned |  |

## Income - Families Earning Over \$75,000

In the report area, $24.22 \%$, or 1,396 families report a total annual income of $\$ 75,000$ or greater. Total income includes all reported income from wages and salaries as well as income from self-employment, interest or dividends, public assistance, retirement, and other sources. As defined by the US Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

| Report Area | Total Familes | Families with Income Over <br> $\$ 75,000$ | Percent Families with <br> Income Over $\$ 75,000$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 5,765 | 1,396 | $\mathbf{2 4 . 2 2 \%}$ |
| Missouri | $1,532,908$ | 591,040 | $38.56 \%$ |
| United States | $76,958,064$ | $33,389,114$ | $43.39 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Percent Families with Income Over \$75,000


Saline County, MO (24.22\%) Missouri (38.56\%) United States (43.39\%)


## Family Income Over \$75,000, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

$\square$ Over 55.0\%
-40.1-55.0\%
-25.1-40.0\%Under 25.1\%No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Families with Income Over \$75,000 by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,305 | 35 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 16 |
| Missouri | 536,497 | 33,345 | 1,594 | 11,657 | 279 | 1,843 | 5,825 |
| United States | $27,726,488$ | $2,321,115$ | 143,265 | $2,004,053$ | 39,987 | 660,244 | 493,963 |

Families with Income Over $\$ 75,000$ by Race Alone, Total
Saline County, MO


```
White 
Native American / Alaska Islander
```

Families with Income Over \$75,000 by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or African American | Native American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 25.67\% | 17.5\% | 100\% | no data | 0\% | 11.49\% | 9.52\% |
| Missouri | 40.75\% | 21.59\% | 25.71\% | 53.75\% | 29.78\% | 15.36\% | 27.81\% |
| United States | 46.65\% | 26.34\% | 25.47\% | 55.07\% | 37.22\% | 21.63\% | 36.69\% |



## Families with Income Over \$75,000 by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / Latino | Percent Hispanic / Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 52 | 5,713 | 10.46 | 108.45 |
| Missouri | 10,219 | $1,522,689$ | 24.48 | 102.11 |
| United States | $2,805,425$ | $74,152,640$ | 25.85 | 112.17 |



## Income - Inequality (GINI Index)

This indicator reports income inequality using the Gini coefficient. Gini index values range between zero and one. A value of one indicates perfect inequality where only one house-hold has any income. A value of zero indicates perfect equality, where all households have equal income.
Index values are acquired from the 2010-14 American Community Survey and are not available for custom report areas or multi-county areas.

| Report Area | Total Households | Gini Index Value |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 8,865 | 0.42 |  |
| Missouri | $2,361,232$ | 0.46 |  |
| United States | $116,211,088$ | 0.48 |  |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Gini Index Value



Income Inequality (GINI), Index Value by Tract, ACS 2010-14
$\square$ Over 0.460
$0.431-0.460$
$0.401-0.430$
Under 0.401
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Income - Median Family Income

This indicator reports median family income based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. A family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. Family income includes the incomes of all family members age 15 and older.

| Report Area | Total Family Households | Average Family Income | Median Family Income |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 5,765 | $\$ 57,289$ | $\$ 48,800$ |
| Missouri | $1,532,908$ | $\$ 77,368$ | $\$ 60,414$ |
| United States | $76,958,064$ | $\$ 86,963$ | $\$ 65,443$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Median Family Income


Saline County, MO $(48,800)$ Missouri $(60,414)$
United States $(65,443)$


Median Family Income by Tract, ACS 2010-14
$\square$ Over $\$ 65,000$
$\$ 55,001-\$ 65,000$
$\$ 45,001-\$ 55,000$
Under $\$ 45,001$
No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Median Family Income by Family Composition



## Median Family Income by Race / Ethnicity of Householder

| Report Area | Non-Hispanic White | Black | Asian | American Indian / Alaska Native | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Other Race | Multiple Race | Hispanic / Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | \$51,476 | \$39,063 | no data | no data | no data | \$29,868 | \$27,069 | \$27,802 |
| Missouri | \$63,678 | \$39,098 | \$81,875 | \$47,193 | \$46,875 | \$32,892 | \$44,106 | \$41,521 |
| United States | \$73,974 | \$42,711 | \$83,820 | \$42,948 | \$57,342 | \$40,639 | \$55,545 | \$44,013 |



## Income - Per Capita Income

The per capita income for the report area is $\$ 19,774$. This includes all reported income from wages and salaries as well as income from selfemployment, interest or dividends, public assistance, retirement, and other sources. The per capita income in this report area is the average (mean) income computed for every man, woman, and child in the specified area.

| Report Area | Total Population | Total Income (\$) | Per Capita Income (\$) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,363 | $\$ 461,988,000$ | $\$ 19,774$ |
| Missouri | $6,028,076$ | $\$ 156,768,190,464$ | $\$ 26,006$ |
| United States | $314,107,072$ | $\$ 8,969,237,037,056$ | $\$ 28,554$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Saline County, MO $(19,774)$ Missouri $(26,006)$
United States $(28,554)$


Per Capita Income by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 30,000
$\square$ 25,001-30,000
20,001-25,000
Under 20,001
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

## Per Capita Income by Race Alone

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | \$20,945 | \$15,961 | \$13,039 | \$25,810 | \$18,438 | \$12,755 | \$9,173 |
| Missouri | \$27,707 | \$17,303 | \$30,116 | \$19,731 | \$19,426 | \$13,387 | \$13,168 |
| United States | \$31,402 | \$19,113 | \$32,404 | \$17,134 | \$20,638 | \$15,152 | \$15,876 |



## Per Capita Income by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Hispanic / Latino |  | Not Hispanic / Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $\$ 11,564$ | $\$ 20,592$ |  |
| Missouri | $\$ 16,178$ | $\$ 26,390$ |  |



## Per Capita Income by Race/Ethnicity, Disparity Index

|  | Report Area | Disparity Index Score |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |



## Income - Public Assistance Income

This indicator reports the percentage households receiving public assistance income. Public assistance income includes general assistance and Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded. This does not include Supplemental Security Income (SSI) or noncash benefits such as Food Stamps.

| Report Area | Total Households | Households with Public <br> Assistance Income | Percent Households with <br> Public Assistance Income |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 8,865 | 285 | $3.21 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2,361,232$ | 57,325 | $2.43 \%$ |
| United States | $116,211,088$ | $3,274,407$ | $2.82 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Percent Households with Public Assistance Income


Saline County, MO (3.21\%) Missouri (2.43\%) United States (2.82\%)


## Households with Public Assistance Income, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 3.0\%
2.1-3.0\%
1.1-2.0\%

Under 1.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Average Public Assistance Dollars Received

| Report Area Total Households Receiving Public <br> Assistance Income <br> Aggregate Public Assistance  <br> Dollars Received  | Average Public Assistance <br> Received (in USD) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 285 | 813,500 | $\$ 2,854$ |
| Missouri | 57,325 | $172,338,800$ | $\$ 3,006$ |
| United States | $3,274,407$ | $12,180,443,136$ | $\$ 3,719$ |



## Insurance - Population Receiving Medicaid

This indicator reports the percentage of the population with insurance enrolled in Medicaid (or other means-tested public health insurance). This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs; when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

| Report Area | Total Population (For Whom Insurance Status is Determined) | Population with Any Health Insurance | Population Receiving Medicaid | Percent of Insured Population Receiving Medicaid | Percent of Insured Population Receiving Medicaid |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 22,886 | 20,467 | 4,105 | 20.06\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,914,681 | 5,152,829 | 870,934 | 16.9\% |  |
| United States | 309,082,272 | 265,204,128 | 55,035,660 | 20.75\% | \% |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract |  |  |  |  | Saline County, MO <br> (20.06\%) <br> Missouri (16.9\%) <br> United States (20.75\%) |



## Insured, Medicaid / Means-Tested Coverage, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 25,0\%
20.1-25.0\%
15.1-20.0\%
$\square$ Under 15.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Population Receiving Medicaid by Age Group, Percent

| Report Area | Under Age 18 | Age 18-64 |  | Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $40 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $13.14 \%$ |  |
| Missouri | $32.78 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $10.46 \%$ |  |
| United States | $37.11 \%$ | $11.23 \%$ | $14.24 \%$ |  |



Population Receiving Medicaid by Age Group, Total

| Report Area | Under Age 18 | Age 18-64 | Age 65 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,083 | 1,549 | 473 |
| Missouri | 459,655 | 322,942 | 88,337 |
| United States | $27,324,286$ | $21,746,868$ | $5,964,506$ |



## Insurance - Uninsured Adults

The lack of health insurance is considered a key driver of health status.

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 to 64 without health insurance coverage. This indicator is relevant because lack of insurance is a primary barrier to healthcare access including regular primary care, specialty care, and other health services that contributes to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population <br> Age 18-64 | Population with <br> Medical <br> Insurance | Percent Population With Medical Insurance | Population Without Medical Insurance | Percent Population Without Medical Insurance | Percent Population Without Medical Insurance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 13,198 | 10,512 | 79.65\% | 2,685 | 20.34\% |  |
| Missouri | 3,623,020 | 2,954,526 | 81.55\% | 668,495 | 18.45\% |  |
| United States | 192,461,139 | 153,124,895 | 79.56\% | 39,336,247 | 20.44\% | 50\% |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates. 2013. Source geography: County |  |  |  |  |  |  |



Uninsured Population, Age 18-64, Percent by County, SAHIE 2013

Over 27.0\%
22.1-27.0\%
17.1-22.0\%

Under 17.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Uninsured Population Age 18-64 by Race / Ethnicity, Percent

| Report Area | Non-Hispanic White | Non-Hispanic Black | Hispanic / Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | $16.78 \%$ | $27.71 \%$ | $41.93 \%$ |
| United States | $14.81 \%$ | $24.37 \%$ | $40.84 \%$ |



## Uninsured Population Age 18-64, Percent by Year, 2008 through 2012



## Insurance - Uninsured Children

The lack of health insurance is considered a key driver of health status.

This indicator reports the percentage of children under age 19 without health insurance coverage. This indicator is relevant because lack of insurance is a primary barrier to healthcare access including regular primary care, specialty care, and other health services that contributes to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population Under Age 19 | Population with Medical Insurance | Percent Population With Medical Insurance | Population <br> Without Medical Insurance | Percent Population Without Medical Insurance | Percent Population Without Medical Insurance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 5,406 | 4,978 | 92.08\% | 429 | 7.94\% |  |
| Missouri | 1,434,519 | 1,333,337 | 92.95\% | 101,182 | 7.05\% |  |
| United States | 76,195,402 | 70,470,743 | 92.49\% | 5,724,663 | 7.51\% | 50\% |
| Note: This indicator is Data Source: US Censu | compared with the Bureau, Small Area | ate average. Health Insurance | mates. 2013. Sou | geography: Count |  | Saline County, MO <br> (7.94\%) <br> Missouri (7.05\%) <br> United States (7.51\%) |



## Uninsured Population, Age 0-18, Percent by County, SAHIE 2013

Over 10.0\%
8.1-10.0\%

- 6.1 - 8.0\%
- Under 6.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

Uninsured Population Under Age 18, Percent by Year, 2008 through 2012

| Report Area | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |  | 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $9.5 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ |  |  |
| Missouri | $7.31 \%$ | $7.39 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ |  |  |
| United States | $9.72 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ | $8.45 \%$ | $7.16 \%$ |  |  |

Uninsured Population Under Age 18, Percent by Year, 2008 through 2012


## Insurance - Uninsured Population

The lack of health insurance is considered a key driver of health status.

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population without health insurance coverage. This indicator is relevant because lack of insurance is a primary barrier to healthcare access including regular primary care, specialty care, and other health services that contributes to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population <br> (For Whom Insurance Status is Determined) | Total Uninsured Population | Percent Uninsured Population | Percent Uninsured Population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 22,886 | 2,419 | 10.57\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,914,681 | 761,852 | 12.88\% |  |
| United States | 309,082,272 | 43,878,140 | 14.2\% | 25\% |
| Note: This indicator is Data Source: US Censu | with the state average. merican Community Survey. | 4. Source geography: Trac |  | Saline County, MO (10.57\%) <br> Missouri (12.88\%) <br> United States (14.2\%) |



Uninsured Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Uninsured Population by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male |  | Total Female | Percent Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |



## Uninsured Population by Age Group, Percent

| Report Area | Under Age 18 | Age 18-64 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $4.71 \%$ | $15.37 \%$ | Age 65 |
| Missouri | $6.8 \%$ | $18.08 \%$ | $0.28 \%$ |
| United States | $7.08 \%$ | $19.76 \%$ | $0.41 \%$ |



## Uninsured Population by Age Group, Total



## Uninsured Population by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / Latino | Percent Hispanic / Latino | Percent Not Hispanic or <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 273 | 2,146 | $12.96 \%$ | $10.33 \%$ |
| Missouri | 61,404 | 700,448 | $27.72 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ |
| United States | $14,703,706$ | $29,174,434$ | $28.09 \%$ | $11.36 \%$ |



## Uninsured Population by Race Alone, Percent



## Uninsured Population by Race Alone, Total

| Ron-Hispanic <br> Report Area | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |



## Lack of Social or Emotional Support

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they receive insufficient social and emotional support all or most of the time. This indicator is relevant because social and emotional support is critical for navigating the challenges of daily life as well as for good mental health. Social and emotional support is also linked to educational achievement and economic stability.

| Report Area | Total Population Age $18$ | Estimated <br> Population Without <br> Adequate Social / <br> Emotional Support | Crude Percentage | Age-Adjusted Percentage | Percent Adults Without Adequate Social / Emotional Support (Age-Adjusted) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 17,841 | 3,800 | 21.3\% | 22.1\% |  |
| Missouri | 4,532,155 | 865,642 | 19.1\% | 19.1\% |  |
| United States | 232,556,016 | 48,104,656 | 20.7\% | 20.7\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the Health Indicators Warehouse. US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. 2006-12. Source geography: County |  |  |  |  | Saline County, MO <br> (22.1\%) <br> Missouri (19.1\%) <br> United States (20.7\%) |



## Inadequate Social/Emotional Support, Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2006-12

Over 23.0\%
19.1-23.0\%
15.1-19.0\%

Under 15.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

## Population Receiving SNAP Benefits (ACS)

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of households receiving the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits. This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs; when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrolment.

| Report Area | Total Households | Households Receiving SNAP Benefits | Percent Households Receiving SNAP Benefits | Percent Households Receiving SNAP Benefits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 8,865 | 1,230 | 13.87\% |  |
| Missouri | 2,361,232 | 322,657 | 13.66\% |  |
| United States | 116,211,088 | 15,089,358 | 12.98\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. |  |  |  |  |
| Data Source: US Censu | rican Community Survey. | 10-14. Source geography: Tr |  | Saline County, MO (13.87\%) <br> Missouri (13.66\%) <br> United States (12.98\%) |



## Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 19.0\%
-14.1-19.0\%

- 9.1 - 14.0\%
$\square$ Under 9.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Households Receiving SNAP Benefits by Race/Ethnicity, Percent

| Report Area | Total Population | Non-Hispanic White | Black | Asian | American Indian / Alaska Native | Other Race | Multiple Race | Hispanic / Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 13.87\% | 12.77\% | 33.61 | 0\% | 0\% | 5.96\% | 28.28\% | 12.88\% |
| Missouri | 13.66\% | 10.77\% | 31.6 | 6.69\% | 26.91\% | 21.33\% | 25.75\% | 19.36\% |
| United States | 12.98\% | 7.99\% | 28.07 | 7.42\% | 26.45\% | 24.04\% | 20.23\% | 22.24\% |



## Households Receiving SNAP Benefits by Race/Ethnicity, Total

| Report Area | Non-Hispanic <br> White | Black | Asian | American <br> Indian / Alaska <br> Native | Other Race | Multiple Race | Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Saline County, MO | 1,016 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 56 | 67 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | 215,979 | 82,359 | 2,173 | 2,649 | 3,735 | 8,521 | 11,667 |
| United States | $7,220,308$ | $3,941,154$ | 363,838 | 217,730 | 930,205 | 418,413 | $3,124,598$ |



## Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Disparity Index

\left.| Report Area | Disparity Index Score |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |$\right]$



## Population Receiving SNAP Benefits (SAIPE)

This indicator reports the average percentage of the population receiving the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits between the months of July 2012 and July 2013. This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs; when combined with poverty data, providers can use this measure to identify gaps in eligibility and enrollment.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Receiving SNAP Benefits | Percent Population Receiving SNAP Benefits | Percent Population Receiving SNAP Benefits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21,815 | 3,607 | 16.5\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,878,342 | 879,118 | 15\% |  |
| United States | 295,309,825 | 46,732,618 | 15.8\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. |  |  |  |  |
| Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income \& Poverty Estimates. 2013. Source geography: County |  |  |  | - Saline County, MO (16.5\%) Missouri (15\%) <br> United States (15.8\%) |



Population Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by County, SAIPE 2013

Over 22.0\%

- 14.1-22.0\%
$\square$ 6.1-14.0\%
Under 6.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Percent Population Receiving SNAP Benefits by Year, 2005 through 2013

| Report Area | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $16.31 \%$ | $16.66 \%$ | $18.37 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $16.35 \%$ | $17.66 \%$ | $21.91 \%$ | $18.83 \%$ |
| Missouri | $14.07 \%$ | $14.38 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $15.17 \%$ | $16.11 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $16.05 \%$ |
| United States | $9.05 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ | $10.68 \%$ | $12.94 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $15.19 \%$ | $15.49 \%$ |



## Population with Associate's Level Degree or Higher

$23.61 \%$ of the population aged 25 and older, or 3,602 have obtained an Associate's level degree or higher. This indicator is relevant because educational attainment has been linked to positive health outcomes.

| Report Area | Total Population Age 25 | Population Age 25 with Associate's Degree or Higher | Percent Population Age 25 with Associate's Degree or Higher | Percent Population Age 25 with Associate's Degree or Higher |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 15,256 | 3,602 | 23.61\% |  |
| Missouri | 4,028,930 | 1,364,979 | 33.88\% |  |
| United States | 209,056,128 | 77,786,232 | 37.21\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract |  |  |  | Saline County, MO (23.61\%) Missouri (33.88\%) United States (37.21\%) |



Population with an Associate Level Degree or Higher, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 32.0\%
26.1-32.0\%
20.1-26.0\%

Under 20.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area

## Population with No High School Diploma

Within the report area there are 2,458 persons aged 25 and older without a high school diploma (or equivalency) or higher. This represents $16.11 \%$ of the total population aged 25 and older. This indicator is relevant because educational attainment is linked to positive health outcomes (Freudenberg \& Ruglis, 2007).

| Report Area | Total Population Age 25 | Population Age 25 with No High School Diploma | Percent Population Age 25 with No High School Diploma | Percent Population Age 25 with No High School Diploma |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 15,256 | 2,458 | 16.11\% |  |
| Missouri | 4,028,930 | 482,740 | 11.98\% |  |
| United States | 209,056,128 | 28,587,748 | 13.67\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract |  |  |  | Saline County, MO (16.11\%) Missouri (11.98\%) United States (13.67\%) |



Population with No High School Diploma (Age 25 ), Percent by Tract, ACS 201014

Over 21.0\%
16.1-21.0\%
11.1-16.0\%

Under 11.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population with No High School Diploma by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 1,259 | 1,199 | $17.14 \%$ | $15.16 \%$ |
| Missouri | 240,473 | 242,267 | $12.43 \%$ | $11.57 \%$ |
| United States | $14,483,210$ | $14,104,538$ | $14.37 \%$ | $13.03 \%$ |



## Population with No High School Diploma by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area |  | Total Hispanic / Latino |  | Total Not Hispanic / Latino | Percent Hispanic / Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO |  |  | 486 | 1,972 | 47.37\% | 13.86\% |
| Missouri |  |  | 35,559 | 447,181 | $31.51 \%$ | 11.42\% |
| United States |  |  | 10,436,617 | 18,151,132 | 35.89\% | 10.09\% |
|  | $\infty$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \\ 40.4 \\ 32.8 \\ 25.2 \\ 17.6 \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ |  | with No High School Diploma by Ethnicit <br> Hispanic / Latino <br> County, MO | Alone <br> Hispanic / Latino <br> States |  |

## Population with No High School Diploma by Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |



Population with No High School Diploma by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black | Asian | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Native <br> Hacific Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Races |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Population with No High School Diploma by Race Alone, Total
Saline County. MO


## Poverty - Children Below 100\% FPL

In the report area $27.63 \%$ or 1,420 children aged $0-17$ are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population Under Age 18 | Population Under Age 18 in Poverty | Percent Population Under Age 18 in Poverty | Percent Population Under Age 18 in Poverty |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21,955 | 5,140 | 1,420 | 27.63\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,847,086 | 1,377,163 | 296,365 | 21.52\% |  |
| United States | 306,226,400 | 72,637,888 | 15,907,395 | 21.9\% | \% |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. Saline County, MO <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract (27.63\%) <br>  Missouri (21.52\%) <br>  United States (21.9\%) |  |  |  |  |  |



## Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 30.0\%
22.6-30.0\%
15.1-22.5\%

Under 15.1\%
No Population Age 0-17 Reported
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

## Children in Poverty by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female | Percent Male | Percent Female |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 841 | 601 | $30.84 \%$ | $25.46 \%$ |
| Missouri | 153,860 | 145,425 | $21.76 \%$ | $21.49 \%$ |
| United States | $7,974,714$ | $7,727,085$ | $21.45 \%$ | $21.72 \%$ |



## Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / Latino | Percent Hispanic / Latino | Percent Not Hispanic or <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 385 | 1,057 | $49.94 \%$ | $24.48 \%$ |
| Missouri | 27,213 | 272,072 | $33.55 \%$ | $20.89 \%$ |



## Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent



## Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total

| Report AreaNon-Hispanic <br> White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |



## Poverty - Children Below 200\% FPL

In the report area 58.89\% or 3,027 children are living in households with income below $200 \%$ of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area <br> Total Population <br> Under Age 18 | Population Under Age 18 <br> at or Below 200\% FPL | Percent Population Under <br> Age 18 at or Below 200\% <br> FPL |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 5,140 | 3,027 | $58.89 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1,377,163$ | 614,606 | $44.63 \%$ |
| United States | $72,637,888$ | $32,116,426$ | $44.21 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Percent Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200\% FPL


Saline County, MO (58.89\%) Missouri (44.63\%) United States (44.21\%)


Population Below 200\% Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 56.0\%
47.1-56.0\%
38.1-47.0\%

Under 38.1\%
No Population Age 0-17 Reported
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Poverty - Population Below 100\% FPL

Poverty is considered a key driver of health status.

Within the report area $19.11 \%$ or 4,195 individuals are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population in Poverty | Percent Population in Poverty | Percent Population in Poverty |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21,955 | 4,195 | 19.11\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,847,086 | 912,291 | 15.6\% |  |
| United States | 306,226,400 | 47,755,608 | 15.59\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. |  |  |  |  |
| Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract |  |  |  | Saline County, MO <br> (19.11\%) <br> Missouri (15.6\%) <br> United States (15.59\%) |



Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 20.0\%
15.1-20.0\%
10.1-15.0\%

Under 10.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Population in Poverty by Gender

| Report Area | Total Male | Total Female |  | Percent Male |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |



## Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

| Report Area | Total Hispanic / Latino | Total Not Hispanic / Latino | Percent Hispanic / Latino | Percent Not Hispanic / <br> Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 649 | 3,546 | $32.14 \%$ | $17.79 \%$ |
| Missouri | 58,056 | 854,235 | $26.5 \%$ | $15.18 \%$ |
| United States | $12,880,559$ | $34,875,048$ | $24.77 \%$ | $13.72 \%$ |



## Population in Poverty Race Alone, Percent

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander | Some Other Race | Multiple Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 17.87\% | 20.67\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 32.75\% | 31.7\% |
| Missouri | 13.2\% | 29.29\% | 23.35\% | 16.97\% | 23.24\% | 31.42\% | 24.76\% |
| United States | 12.76\% | 27.33\% | 28.79\% | 12.7\% | 20.73\% | 27.09\% | 20.33\% |



## Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Total

| Report Area | White | Black or <br> African <br> American | Native <br> American / <br> Alaska Native | Asian | Native <br> Hawaiian / <br> Pacific Islander | Some Other <br> Race | Multiple Race |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |



## Poverty - Population Below 185\% FPL

In the report area $40.24 \%$ or 8,834 individuals are living in households with income below $185 \%$ of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Income at <br> or Below 185\% FPL | Percent Population with <br> Income at or Below 185\% <br> FPL |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21,955 | 8,834 | $40.24 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5,847,086$ | $1,903,457$ | $32.55 \%$ |
| United States | $306,226,400$ | $97,583,176$ | $31.87 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Percent Population with Income at or Below 185\%

FPL


Saline County, MO (40.24\%) Missouri (32.55\%) United States (31.87\%)


Population Below 185\% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14
$\square$ Over 43.0\%

- 35.1-43.0\%
-27.1-35.0\%
Under 27.1\%
$\square$ No Data or Data Suppressed
$\square$ Report Area


## Poverty - Population Below 200\% FPL

In the report area $44.22 \%$ or 9,709 individuals are living in households with income below $200 \%$ of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Income at or Below 200\% FPL | Percent Population with Income at or Below 200\% FPL | Percent Population with Income at or Below 200\% FPL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21,955 | 9,709 | 44.22\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,847,086 | 2,073,938 | 35.47\% |  |
| United States | 306,226,400 | 105,773,408 | 34.54\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> $\begin{aligned} & \text { Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract } \text { Saline County, MO } \\ & \text { (44.22\%) } \\ & \text { Missouri (35.47\%) } \\ & \text { United States (34.54\%) }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |



Population Below 200\% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14
$\square$ Over 50.0\%
-38.1-50.0\%
26.1-38.0\%
$\square$ Under 26.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Poverty - Population Below 50\% FPL

In the report area $7.29 \%$ or 1,601 individuals are living in households with income below $50 \%$ of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Income at <br> or Below 50\% FPL | Percent Population with <br> Income at or Below 50\% <br> FPL |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 21,955 | 1,601 | $7.29 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5,847,086$ | 398,192 | $6.81 \%$ |
| United States | $306,226,400$ | $21,117,986$ | $6.9 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


Population Below 50\% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 9.0\%
6.1-9.0\%
3.1-6.0\%

Under 3.1\%
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Teen Births

This indicator reports the rate of total births to women age of 15-19 per 1,000 female population age 15-19. This indicator is relevant because in many cases, teen parents have unique social, economic, and health support services. Additionally, high rates of teen pregnancy may indicate the prevalence of unsafe sex practices.

| Report Area | Female Population Age 15-19 | Births to Mothers Age 15 - $19$ | Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population) | Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 912 | 42 | 45.9 |  |
| Missouri | 206,847 | 8,170 | 39.5 |  |
| United States | 10,736,677 | 392,962 | 36.6 |  |
| Note: This indicator is Data Source: US Departm Prevention, National Vi | ith the state average. alth \& Human Services, Hea System. Accessed via CDC | th Indicators Warehouse. Cent WONDER. 2006-12. Source geogra | rs for Disease Control and raphy: County | Saline County, MO (45.9) Missouri (39.5) United States (36.6) |



Births to Females Age 15-19, Rate (Per 1,000 Pop.) by County, NVSS 2006-12

Over 60.0
45.1-60.0
30.1-45.0

Under 30.1
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

Births to Women Age 15-19, Rate (per 1,000 Pop.) by Time Period, 2002-2008 through 2006-2012

| Report Area | $2002-2008$ |  | $2003-2009$ | $2004-2010$ | $2005-2011$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 41.4 | 42.7 | 43.8 | 45.4 | $2006-2012$ |
| Missouri | 43.2 | 42.8 | 42 | 40.8 | 45.9 |
| United States | 41 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 38 | 39.5 |



Births to Women Age 15-19, Rate (per 1,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity

| Report Area | Non-Hispanic White | Non-Hispanic Black | Hispanic or Latino |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 42.3 | 63.7 | 62.6 |
| Missouri | 33.6 | 64.6 | 64.5 |
| United States | 24.6 | 54.9 | 62 |



## Unemployment Rate

Total unemployment in the report area for the current month was 569, or 5\% of the civilian non-institutionalized population age 16 and older (non-seasonally adjusted). This indicator is relevant because unemployment creates financial instability and barriers to access including insurance coverage, health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

| Report Area | Labor Force | Number Employed | Number Unemployed | Unemployment Rate | Unemployment Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 11,344 | 10,775 | 569 | 5 |  |
| Missouri | 3,142,110 | 2,985,362 | 156,748 | 5 |  |
| United States | 159,420,992 | 151,069,285 | 8,351,707 | 5.2 | 15 |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2016 - February. Source geography: County |  |  |  |  | Saline County, MO (5) <br> Missouri (5) <br> United States (5.2) |



Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2016 - February
$\square$ Over 12.0\%
9.1-12.0\%
6.1-9.0\%
3.1-6.0\%

Under 3.1\%Report Area

Average Monthly Unemployment Rate, Feb 2015 - Feb 2016

| Report Area | Feb. <br> 2015 | Mar. <br> 2015 | Apr. <br> 2015 | May <br> 2015 | Jun. <br> 2015 | Jul. <br> 2015 | Aug. <br> 2015 | Sept. <br> 2015 | Oct. <br> 2015 | Nov. <br> 2015 | Dec. <br> 2015 | Jan. <br> 2016 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$|$


| Report Area | Feb. $2015$ | Mar. $2015$ | Apr. $2015$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun. } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul. } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | Aug. <br> 2015 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. $2015$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 2016 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Missouri | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5 |
| United States | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.2 |



## Average Annual Unemployment Rate, 2005-2015

| Report Area | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 8 | 6.6 | 6 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| Missouri | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5 |
| United States | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 |



## Violent Crime

This indicator reports the rate of violent crime offenses reported by law enforcement per 100,000 residents. Violent crime includes homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. This indicator is relevant because it assesses community safety.

| Report Area | Total Population | Violent Crimes | Violent Crime Rate (Per <br> 100,000 Pop.) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,504 | 47 | 201.4 |
| Missouri | $6,002,985$ | 27,141 | 452.2 |
| United States | $306,859,354$ | $1,213,859$ | 395.5 |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation, FBI Uniform Crime Reports. Additional analysis by the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data. Accessed via the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. 2010-12. Source geography: County

## Violent Crime Rate (Per

 100,000 Pop.)

Saline County, MO (201.4) Missouri (452.2) United States (395.5)


Over 300.0
$\square$ 150.1-300.0
$\square$ 50.1-150.0Under 50.1No Violent CrimeNo Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Physical Environment

A community's health also is affected by the physical environment. A safe, clean environment that provides access to healthy food and recreational opportunities is important to maintaining and improving community health.

## Air Quality - Ozone

Within the report area, 4.5, or $1.22 \%$ of days exceeded the emission standard of 75 parts per billion (ppb). This indicator reports the percentage of days per year with Ozone (O3) levels above the National Ambient Air Quality Standard of 75 parts per billion (ppb). Figures are calculated using data collected by monitoring stations and modeled to include census tracts where no monitoring stations exist. This indicator is relevant because poor air quality contributes to respiratory issues and overall poor health.

| Report Area | Total Population | Average Daily Ambient Ozone Concentration | Number of Days <br> Exceeding <br> Emissions <br> Standards | Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Crude Average | Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Pop. Adjusted Average | Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Pop. Adjusted Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,370 | 42.69 | 4.5 | 1.23\% | 1.22\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,988,927 | 42.45 | 10.46 | 2.87\% | 2.87\% | 10\% |
| United States | 312,471,327 | 38.95 | 4.46 | 1.22\% | 1.24\% | MO |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network. 2012. |  |  |  |  |  | Missouri (2.87\%) <br> United States (1.24\%) |

Source geography: Tract


Ozone Levels (O3), Percentage of Days Above NAAQ Standards by Tract, NEPHTN 2012

Over 3.0\%
1.1-3.0\%
0.51-1.0\%

Under-0.51\%
No Days Above NAAQS Standards
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

Percentage of (Pop. Adjusted) Days Exceeding NAAQ Standards:
Ozone (O3), 2009 through 2012

| Report Area | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |  | 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 0 | 0 | 0.21 | 1.22 |  |
| Missouri | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.55 | 2.87 |  |
| United States | 0.46 | 0.62 | 0.90 | 1.24 |  |



## Air Quality - Particulate Matter 2.5

This indicator reports the percentage of days with particulate matter 2.5 levels above the National Ambient Air Quality Standard (35 micrograms per cubic meter) per year, calculated using data collected by monitoring stations and modeled to include counties where no monitoring stations occur. This indicator is relevant because poor air quality contributes to respiratory issues and overall poor health.

| Report Area | Total Population | Average Daily <br> Ambient <br> Particulate <br> Matter 2.5 | Number of Days <br> Exceeding <br> Emissions <br> Standards | Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Crude Average | Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Pop. Adjusted Average | Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Pop. Adjusted Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,370 | 9.26 | 0 | 0 | 0\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,988,927 | 10.20 | 0 | 0 | 0\% | 0 10\% |
| United States | 312,471,327 | 9.10 | 0.35 | 0.10 | 0.10\% | Saline County, MO (0\%) Missouri (0\%) |



## Fine Particulate Matter Levels (PM 2.5), Percentage of Days Above NAAQ Standards by Tract, NEPHTN 2012

Over 5.0\%
1.1-5.0\%
0.51-1.0\%

Under 0.51\%
No Days Above NAAQS Standards
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

Percentage of (Pop. Adjusted) Days Exceeding NAAQ Standards:
Particulate Matter (PM2.5), 2009 through 2012

| Report Area | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |  | 2012 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Saline County, MO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Missouri | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.01 |  |  |
| United States | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0 |  |

Percentage of (Pop. Adjusted) Days Exceeding NAAQ Standards: br>Particulate Matter (PM2.5), 2009 through 2012


## Climate \& Health - Drought Severity

This indicator reports the population-weighted percentage of weeks in drought between January 1, 2012 and December 31, 2014.

| Report Area | Percentage of <br> Weeks in DO <br> (Abnormally Dry) | Percentage of Weeks in D1 <br> (Moderate Drought) | Percentage of Weeks in D2 (Severe Drought) | Percentage of Weeks in D3 (Extreme Drought) | Percentage of <br> Weeks in D4 <br> (Exceptional <br> Drought) | Percentage of <br> Weeks in Drought (Any) | Percentage of Weeks in Drought (Any) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 25.17\% | 19.36\% | 7.35\% | 2.55\% | 1.91\% | 56.34\% |  |
| Missouri | 21.93\% | 14.83\% | 8.81\% | 3.97\% | 0.86\% | 50.39\% | e |
| United States | 16.96\% | 12.59\% | 8.84\% | 4.92\% | 2.54\% | 45.85\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (56.34\%) } \\ & \text { Missouri (50.39\%) } \end{aligned}$ |



Drought - Weeks in Drought (Any), Percent by Tract, US Drought Monitor 2012-
14

All Weeks in Drought
-80.1-99.9\%
40.1-8.00\%
20.1-40.0\%
0.1-20.0\%

No Weeks in Drought
Report Area

## Percentage of Weeks in Drought, 1st Quarter 2015

Data reported is the population-weighted percentage of weeks in drought for the first quarter of 2015 (January 1, 2015 and March 31, 2015).

| Report Area | Percentage of <br> Weeks in D0 <br> (Abnormally Dry) | Percentage of <br> Weeks in D1 <br> (Moderate <br> Drought) | Percentage of <br> Weeks in D2 <br> (Severe Drought) | Percentage of <br> Weeks in D3 <br> (Extreme Drought) | Percentage of <br> Weeks in D4 <br> (Exceptional <br> Drought) | Percentage of <br> Weeks in Drought <br> (Any) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $7.69 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ |
| Missouri | $12.98 \%$ | $0.41 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $13.39 \%$ |
| United States | $13.03 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $35.72 \%$ |



## Climate \& Health - High Heat Index Days

This indicator reports the percentage of recorded weather observations with heat index values over 103 degrees Fahrenheit. The "heat index" is a single value that takes both temperature and humidity into account. The higher the heat index, the hotter the weather feels, since sweat does not readily evaporate and cool the skin. The heat index is a better measure than air temperature alone for estimating the risk to workers from environmental heat sources.

| Report Area | Total Weather <br> Observations | Average Heat Index <br> Value | Observations with <br> High Heat Index <br> Values | Observations with <br> High Heat Index <br> Values, Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 5,475 | 97.16 | 720 | $13.15 \%$ |
| Missouri | 438,730 | 96.92 | 52,450 | $12 \%$ |
| United States | $19,094,610$ | 91.82 | 897,155 | $4.7 \%$ |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, North America Land Data Assimilation System (NLDAS). Accessed via CDC WONDER. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2014. Source geography: County

## Percentage of Weather Observations with High Heat Index Values:\%



Saline County, MO (13.15\%) Missouri (12\%) United States (4.7\%)


High Heat Index Days, Percentage of Observations Over $103^{\circ}$ F by County, NLDAS 2014

Over 25.0\%
15.1-25.0\%
5.1-15.0\%
$\square 0.1-5.0 \%$
$\square$ None
$\square$ Report Area

## Food Access - Fast Food Restaurants

This indicator reports the number of fast food restaurants per 100,000 population. Fast food restaurants are defined as limited-service establishments primarily engaged in providing food services (except snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars) where patrons generally order or select items and pay before eating. This indicator is relevant because it provides a measure of healthy food access and environmental influences on dietary behaviors.

| Report Area | Total Population | Number of Establishments | Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population | Fast Food Restaurants, Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,370 | 12 | 51.35 |  |
| Missouri | 5,988,927 | 4,105 | 68.5 |  |
| United States | 312,732,537 | 227,486 | 72.7 |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2013. Source geography: County |  |  |  | 0 <br> Saline County, MO (51.35) <br> Missouri (68.5) <br> United States (72.7) |



Fast Food Restaurants, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CBP 2013
$\square$ Over 100.0
75.1-100.0
50.1-75.0

Under 50.1
No Fast Food RestaurantsReport Area

## Fast Food Restaurants,

Rate per 100,000 Population by Year, 2008 through 2012

| Report Area | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 64.18 | 64.18 | 59.91 | 59.91 | 51.35 | 51.35 |
| Missouri | 66.22 | 66.19 | 66.11 | 66.79 | 68.81 | 68.54 |
| United States | 67.43 | 67.43 | 68.31 | 69.2 | 71.97 | 72.8 |

Fast Food Restaurants, <br> Rate per 100,000 Population by Year, 2008 through 2012


## Food Access - Grocery Stores

This indicator reports the number of grocery stores per 100,000 population. Grocery stores are defined as supermarkets and smaller grocery stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food, such as canned and frozen foods; fresh fruits and vegetables; and fresh and prepared meats, fish, and poultry. Included are delicatessen-type establishments. Convenience stores and large general merchandise stores that also retail food, such as supercenters and warehouse club stores are excluded. This indicator is relevant because it provides a measure of
healthy food access and environmental influences on dietary behaviors.

| Report Area | Total Population | Number of Establishments | Establishments, Rate per <br> 100,000 Population | Grocery Stores, Rate (Per 100,000 Population) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,370 | 6 | 25.67 |  |
| Missouri | 5,988,927 | 1,092 | 18.2 |  |
| United States | 312,732,537 | 66,286 | 21.2 |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2013. Source geography: County |  |  |  | Saline County, MO (25.67) Missouri (18.2) United States (21.2) |



Grocery Stores and Supermarkets, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CBP 2013

Over 35.0
25.1-35.0
15.1-25.0

Under 15.1
No Grocery Stores
Report Area

Grocery Stores and Supermarkets,
Rate per 100,000 Population by Year, 2008 through 2012

| Report Area | 2008 |  | 2009 |  | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 34.23 | 25.67 | 25.67 | 25.67 | 2012 | 21.39 |
| Missouri | 18 | 18.28 | 18.15 | 17.95 | 18.27 | 25.67 |
| United States | 20.28 | 20.36 | 20.6 | 20.59 | 21.14 | 218.23 |



## Food Access - Low Food Access

This indicator reports the percentage of the population living in census tracts designated as food deserts. A food desert is defined as a lowincome census tract (where a substantial number or share of residents has low access to a supermarket or large grocery store. This indicator is relevant because it highlights populations and geographies facing food insecurity.

| Report Area | Total Population | Population with Low Food Access | Percent Population with Low Food Access | Percent Population with Low Food Access |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,370 | 6,176 | 26.43\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,988,927 | 1,535,954 | 25.65\% |  |
| United States | 308,745,538 | 72,905,540 | 23.61\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, USDA - Food Access Research Atlas. 2010. Source geography: Tract |  |  |  |  |



## Population with Limited Food Access, Percent by Tract, FARA 2010

Over 50.0\%
20.1-50.0\%
5.1-20.0\%

Under 5.1\%
No Low Food AccessReport Area

## Food Access - Low Income \& Low Food Access

| Report Area | Total Population | Low Income Population with Low Food Access | Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access | Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,370 | 2,466 | 10.55\% |  |
| Missouri | 5,988,927 | 420,821 | 7.03\% |  |
| United States | 308,745,538 | 19,347,047 | 6.27\% |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. <br> Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, USDA - Food Access Research Atlas. 2010. Source geography: Tract |  |  |  | - Saline County, MO (10.55\%) Missouri (7.03\%) <br> United States (6.27\%) |



## Population with Limited Food Access, Low Income, Percent by Tract, FARA 2010

Over 50.0\%
20.1-50.0\%
5.1-20.0\%

Under 5.1\%
No Low Food AccessReport Area

## Food Access - Modified Retail Food Environment Index

This indicator reports the percentage of population living in census tracts with no or low access to healthy retail food stores. Figures are based on the CDC Modified Retail Food Environment Index. For this indicator, low food access tracts are considered those with index scores of 10.0 or

| less. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Obesity. 2011. Source geography: Tract


Modified Retail Food Environmental Index Score by Tract, DNPAO 2011
$\square$ Index Score Over 30 (High Access)
Index Score 15-30 (Moderate Access)
Index Score 5-15 (Low Access)
$\square$ Index Score Under 5 (Poor Access)
No Healthy Retail Food Outlet (No Access)
No Retail Food Outlets Present (Food Desert)
$\square$ Report Area

Population with Low or No Healthy Food Access, Racial Disparity Index

| Report Area | Disparity Index Score (0 = No Disparity; 1-15 = Some Disparity; Over 15 = High Disparity) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23.30 |
| Missouri | 16.56 |
| United States | 16.59 |

Population with Low or No Healthy Food Access, Racial Disparity Index


Population with Low or No Healthy Food Access by Race/Ethnicity, Percent

| Report Area | Total Population | Non-Hispanic White | Non-Hispanic Black | Non-Hispanic Asian | Non-Hispanic <br> American Indian / <br> Alaska Native | Non-Hispanic Other | Multiple Race | Hispanic or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Saline County, MO | 37.53 | $35.93 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $29.79 \%$ | $57.14 \%$ | $43.34 \%$ | $55.33 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | 49.89 | $47.98 \%$ | $62.17 \%$ | $52.99 \%$ | $53.76 \%$ | $58.08 \%$ | $53.66 \%$ | $55.41 \%$ |
| United States | 52.02 | $49.33 \%$ | $64.15 \%$ | $51.26 \%$ | $54.56 \%$ | $57.92 \%$ | $53.64 \%$ | $54.98 \%$ |



Population with Low or No Healthy Food Access by Race/Ethnicity, Total

| Report Area | Non-Hispanic <br> White | Non-Hispanic <br> Black | Non-Hispanic <br> Asian | Non-Hispanic <br> American <br> Indian / Alaska <br> Native | Non-Hispanic <br> Other | Multiple Race | Hispanic or <br> Latino |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 7,518 | 582 | 31 | 14 | 8 | 58 | 140 | 581 |
| Missouri | $2,248,581$ | 388,999 | 32,348 | 12,526 | 3,073 | 38,587 | 65,711 |  |
| United States | $95,978,903$ | $21,776,320$ | $5,189,224$ | $1,128,698$ | 270,921 | $2,468,453$ | $19,410,660$ |  |

Population with Low or No Healthy Food Access by Race/Ethnicity, Total
Saline County. MO


## Food Access - SNAP-Authorized Food Stores

This indicator reports the number of SNAP-authorized food stores as a rate per 100,000 population. SNAP-authorized stores include grocery stores as well as supercenters, specialty food stores, and convenience stores that are authorized to accept SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) benefits.

| Report Area | Total Population | Total SNAP-Authorized Retailers | SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate per 10,000 Population | SNAP-Authorized <br> Retailers, Rate <br> (Per 10,000 Population) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,370 | 22 | 9.41 |  |
| Missouri | 5,988,927 | 4,866 | 8.12 |  |
| United States | 312,411,142 | 255,574 | 8.18 |  |
| Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. |  |  |  |  |



## Food Access - WIC-Authorized Food Stores

This indicator reports the number of food stores and other retail establishments per 100,000 population that are authorized to accept WIC Program (Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children) benefits and that carry designated WIC foods and food categories. This indicator is relevant because it provides a measure of food security and healthy food access for women and children in poverty as well as environmental influences on dietary behaviors.

| Report Area | Total Population <br> (2011 Estimate) | Number WIC-Authorized <br> Food Stores | WIC-Authorized Food <br> Store Rate (Per 100,000 <br> Pop.) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 23,280 | 4 | 17.2 |
| Missouri | $6,036,320$ | 722 | 11.9 |
| United States | $318,921,538$ | 50,042 | 15.6 |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, USDA - Food Environment Atlas. 2011. Source geography: County


WIC-Authorized Stores, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, FEA 2011

Over 30.0
15.1-30.0

Under 15.1No WIC-Authorized RetailersNo Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

## Housing - Assisted Housing

This indicator reports the total number of HUD-funded assisted housing units available to eligible renters as well as the unit rate (per 10,000 total households).

| Report Area Total Housing Units <br> (2010) <br> Saline County, MO 10,117 <br> Total HUD-Assisted  <br> Housing Units  | HUD-Assisted Units, Rate <br> per 10,000 Housing Units |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | $2,712,729$ | 508 | $\mathbf{5 0 2 . 1 3}$ |
| United States | $133,341,676$ | 91,557 | 337.51 |

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2015. Source geography: County

HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units


Saline County, MO (502.13) Missouri (337.51)
United States (377.87)


Assisted Housing Units, All by Tract, HUD 2015

Over 60
31-60
11-30
1-10
No Units

Report Area

## Assisted Housing Units - HUD Programs - by Assistance Program

| Report Area | Housing Choice Voucher Units | Project-Based Section 8 Units | Section 236 <br> Units <br> (Federal <br> Housing <br> Authority <br> Projects) | Public Housing Authority Units | Section 202 <br> Units <br> (Supportive Housing for the Elderly) | Section 811 Units (Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities) | Other MultiFamily Program Units (RAP, SUP, Moderate Rehab, Etc.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 130 | 106 | 0 | 261 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Missouri | 44,256 | 24,989 | 516 | 17,416 | 3,011 | 1,335 | 34 |
| United States | 2,447,016 | 1,231,377 | 45,514 | 1,119,864 | 123,980 | 34,299 | 36,527 |



## Assisted Housing Units - HUD Programs - by Assistance Program

This indicator reports the number of assisted units in each program type as a proportion of the total state share.

| Report Area | All Units | Housing <br> Choice <br> Voucher <br> Units | Project-Based <br> Section 8 Units | Section 236 <br> Units <br> (Federal <br> Housing <br> Authority <br> Projects) | Public <br> Housing <br> Authority <br> Units | Section 202 <br> Units <br> (Supportive <br> Housing for <br> the Elderly) | Section 811 Units <br> (Supportive <br> Housing for <br> Persons with <br> Disabilities) | Other Multi- <br> Family <br> Program <br> Units <br> (RAP, SUP, <br> Moderate <br> Rehab, Etc.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saline County, MO | 0.55\% | 0.29\% | 0.42\% | 0\% | 1.50\% | 0\% | 0.82\% | 0\% |



## Housing - Housing Unit Age

This indicator reports, for a given geographic area, the median year in which all housing units (vacant and occupied) were first constructed. The year the structure was built provides information on the age of housing units. These data help identify new housing construction and measures the disappearance of old housing from the inventory, when used in combination with data from previous years. This data also serves to aid in the development of formulas to determine substandard housing and provide assistance in forecasting future services, such as energy consumption and fire protection.

| Report Area | Total Housing Units |  | Median Year Structures Built |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 10,099 | 1968 |  |
| Missouri | $2,723,417$ | 1975 |  |
| United States | $132,741,032$ | 1976 |  |

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract


## Median Year Structure Built by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Newer than 1985
1976-1985
1966-1975
Older than 1966
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

| Report Area | Before 1960 | $1960-1979$ | $1980-1999$ | $2000-2010$ | After 2010 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 4,013 | 3,228 | 1,926 | 895 | 37 |
| Missouri | 829,197 | 752,304 | 727,511 | 389,742 | 24,663 |
| United States | $39,159,200$ | $35,604,808$ | $36,858,340$ | $19,803,260$ | $1,315,426$ |

All Housing Units by Age (Time Period Constructed), Percentage

| Report Area | Before 1960 | $1960-1979$ | $1980-1999$ | 2000-2010 | After 2010 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $39.74 \%$ | $31.96 \%$ | $19.07 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ | $0.37 \%$ |
| Missouri | $30.45 \%$ | $27.62 \%$ | $26.71 \%$ | $14.31 \%$ |  |
| United States | $29.5 \%$ | $26.82 \%$ | $27.77 \%$ | $14.92 \%$ | $0.91 \%$ |

## Owner-Occupied Housing Units by Age, Total

| Report Area | Before 1960 | $1960-1979$ | $1980-1999$ | 2000-2010 | After 2010 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 2,377 | 1,904 | 1,050 | 640 | 12 |
| Missouri | 457,869 | 428,011 | 453,239 | 250,362 | 14,801 |
| United States | $21,316,312$ | $19,173,980$ | $21,485,178$ | $12,017,589$ | 794,399 |

Owner-Occupied Housing Units by Age, Percentage

| Report Area | Before 1960 | $1960-1979$ | $1980-1999$ | 2000-2010 | After 2010 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $39.73 \%$ | $31.82 \%$ | $17.55 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |
| Missouri | $28.54 \%$ | $26.68 \%$ | $28.25 \%$ | $15.61 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ |
| United States | $28.5 \%$ | $25.64 \%$ | $28.73 \%$ | $16.07 \%$ |  |

## Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Age, Total

| Report Area | Before 1960 | 1960-1979 | 1980-1999 | 2000-2010 | After 2010 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | 977 | 954 | 710 | 226 | 15 |
| Missouri | 238,204 | 228,580 | 190,853 | 90,919 | 8,394 |
| United States | $12,699,918$ | $12,060,585$ | $10,917,600$ | $5,273,658$ | 471,871 |

## Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Age, Percentage

| Report Area | Before 1960 | $1960-1979$ | $1980-1999$ | 2000-2010 | After 2010 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Saline County, MO | $33.9 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $24.64 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $0.52 \%$ |
| Missouri | $31.47 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $25.21 \%$ | $12.01 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| United States | $30.66 \%$ | $29.12 \%$ | $26.36 \%$ | $12.73 \%$ |  |

## Housing - LIHTC

The Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) program gives State and local LIHTC-allocating agencies the equivalent of nearly $\$ 8$ billion in annual budget authority to issue tax credits for the acquisition, rehabilitation, or new construction of rental housing targeted to lower-income households. This indicator reports the total number of housing units benefiting from Low Income Housing Tax Credits.

| Report Area | LIHTC Properties |  | LIHTC Units |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missouri | 1,400 | 53,357 |  |
| United States | 35,399 | $2,358,947$ |  |
| Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2013. Source geography: County |  |  |  |



## Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) Units, Total by Tract, HUD 2013

```
Over 150
51-150
1-50
No LIHTC Units
```Report Area

\section*{Housing - Mortgage Lending}

Lending institutions must report all loans for home purchases, home improvements, and mortgage refinancing based on the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) of 1975. This indicator displays information derived from the 2014 HMDA loan-level data files.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population (2010) & Number of Home Loans Originated & Loans Originations, Approval Rate & Loan Originations, Rate per 100,000 Population & Home Loan Origination Rate \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,370 & 456 & 62.13\% & 195.12 & \\
\hline Missouri & 5,988,927 & 119,207 & 52.31\% & 199.05 & \\
\hline United States & 312,470,869 & 5,959,108 & 51.57\% & 190.71 & 0500 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council, Home Mortgage Disclosure Act. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2014.
\end{tabular}} & Saline County, MO (195.12) Missouri (199.05) United States (190.71) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


All Home Loan Originations, Rate per 10,000 Population by Tract, HMDA 2014

Over 360.0
240.1-360.0
170.1-240.0
100.1-170.0

Under 100.0
No Originations
Report Area

\section*{Home Purchase Loan Originations by Loan Type}

This indicator reports the total number of home purchase loan originations by loan type. Types reported in the HMDA flat files include: Loans insured by the Federal Housing Administration (FHA loans); Loans insured by the Veterans Administration (VA loans); Farm Service Agency / Rural Housing Service loans (FHS/RHS); and Conventional loans (any loan other than FHA, VA, FSA, or RHS).
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Conventional Loans & Total FHA Loans & Total VA Loans & Total FSA/RHA Loans \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 358 & 22 & 22 & 54 \\
\hline Missouri & 88,449 & 16,568 & 9,124 & 5,066 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Conventional Loans & Total FHA Loans & Total VA Loans & Total FSA/RHA Loans \\
\hline United States & 4,544,119 & 787,974 & 491,987 & 135,028 \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Home Purchase Loan Originations by Loan Type \\
Saline Country. MO
\end{tabular}} & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Home Purchase Loan Originations by Loan Amount}

This indicator reports the total number and percentage of home purchase loan originations, grouped by loan amount.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Under } \\
& \$ 60,000
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Under } \\
& \$ 60,000
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \$ 60,000- \\
& \$ 119,999
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \$ 60,000- \\
& \$ 119,999
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\$ 120,000- \\
\$ 199,999
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\$ 120,000- \\
\$ 199,999
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\$ 200,000 \text { or } \\
\text { More }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\$ 200,000 \text { or } \\
\text { More }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 80 & 39.22\% & 80 & 39.22\% & 36 & 17.65\% & 8 & 3.92\% \\
\hline Missouri & 7,279 & 11.14\% & 20,584 & 31.49\% & 21,968 & 33.61\% & 15,535 & 23.77\% \\
\hline United States & 203,473 & 6.28\% & 618,748 & 19.1\% & 966,072 & 29.82\% & 1,451,453 & 44.8\% \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Home Purchase Loan Originations by Race/Ethnicity}

This indicator reports the total number and percentage of home purchase loan originations, grouped by the primary applicant's race and ethnicity. Co-applicant race and ethnicity is not considered.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Non-Hispanic \\
White
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Non-Hispanic \\
White
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Non-Hispanic \\
Black
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Non-Hispanic \\
Black
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Non-Hispanic \\
Other
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Non-Hispanic \\
Other
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Hispanic or \\
Latino
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Hispanic or \\
Latino
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 162 & \(83.94 \%\) & 1 & \(0.52 \%\) & 3 & \(1.55 \%\) & 25 & \(12.95 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & 53,629 & \(91.21 \%\) & 2,390 & \(4.06 \%\) & 1,355 & \(2.3 \%\) & 1,275 & \(2.17 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(2,250,318\) & \(77.28 \%\) & 155,681 & \(5.35 \%\) & 204,727 & \(7.03 \%\) & 289,036 & \(9.93 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Housing - Overcrowded Housing}

This indicator reports data on overcrowded housing from the latest 5-year American Community Survey. The Census Bureau has no official definition of crowded units, but this report considers units with more than one occupant per room to be crowded.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{rl} 
Report Area & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Total Occupied Housing \\
Units
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{r} 
Overcrowded Housing \\
Units
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percentage of Housing \\
Units Overcrowded
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 7,955 & 169 & \(\mathbf{2 . 1 2 \%}\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(2,006,093\) & 37,929 & \(1.89 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(90,364,208\) & \(3,852,710\) & \(4.26 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract
Percentage of Housing
Units Overcrowded
Saline County, MO
(2.12\%)
Missouri (1.89\%)
United States (4.26\%)


Households by Occupancy (Persons per Room), Total
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Less Than 0.51 & \(0.51-1.00\) & \(1.01-1.50\) & \(1.51-2.00\) & Over 2.00 \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 6,514 & 2,182 & 93 & 46 & 30 \\
\hline Missouri & \(1,784,119\) & 539,184 & 28,240 & 7,281 & 2,408 \\
\hline United States & \(82,226,320\) & \(30,132,068\) & \(2,700,932\) & 843,390 & 308,388 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Households by Occupancy (Persons per Room), Percentage of Total Occupied Households}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Less Than 0.51 & \(0.51-1.00\) & \(1.01-1.50\) & \(1.51-2.00\) & Over 2.00 \\
\hline Saline County, MO & \(73.48 \%\) & \(24.61 \%\) & \(1.05 \%\) & \(0.52 \%\) & \(0.34 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(75.56 \%\) & \(22.83 \%\) & \(1.2 \%\) & \(0.31 \%\) & \(0.1 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(70.76 \%\) & \(25.93 \%\) & \(2.32 \%\) & \(0.73 \%\) & \(0.27 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Housing - Substandard Housing}

This indicator reports the number and percentage of owner- and renter-occupied housing units having at least one of the following conditions: 1) lacking complete plumbing facilities, 2) lacking complete kitchen facilities, 3) with 1.01 or more occupants per room, 4) selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income greater than 30 percent, and 5) gross rent as a percentage of household income greater than 30 percent. Selected conditions provide information in assessing the quality of the housing inventory and its occupants. This data is used to easily identify homes where the quality of living and housing can be considered substandard.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Occupied Housing Units & Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions & Percent Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions & Percent Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 8,865 & 2,687 & 30.31\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 2,361,232 & 699,855 & 29.64\% & \\
\hline United States & 116,211,088 & 41,333,888 & 35.57\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract
\end{tabular}} & Saline County, MO
( \(30.31 \%\) )
Missouri (29.64\%)
United States (35.57\%) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Substandard Housing Units, Percent of Total by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Substandard Housing: Number of Substandard Conditions Present
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & No Conditions & One Condition & Two or Three Conditions & Four Conditions \\
\hline Saline County, MO & \(69.69 \%\) & \(28.62 \%\) & \(1.69 \%\) & \(0 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(70.36 \%\) & \(28.47 \%\) & \(1.16 \%\) & \(0.01 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(64.43 \%\) & \(33.44 \%\) & \(2.12 \%\) & \(0.01 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities}

Complete plumbing facilities include: (a) hot and cold running water, (b) a flush toilet, and (c) a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities is not present.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Occupied Housing Units & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Housing Units Lacking Complete \\
Plumbing Facilities
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{rl} 
Housing Units Lacking Complete \\
Plumbing Facilities, Percent
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 8,865 & 29 & \(0.33 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(2,361,232\) & 11,121 & \(0.47 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(116,211,088\) & 537,459 & \(0.46 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities}

A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following facilities: (a) a sink with a faucet, (b) a stove or range, and (c) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the house, apartment, or mobile home, but they need not be in the same room. A housing unit having only a microwave or portable heating equipment such as a hot plate or camping stove should not be considered as having complete kitchen facilities. An icebox is not considered to be a refrigerator.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Report Area} & Total Occupied Housing Units & Housing Units Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities & Housing Units Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities, Percent \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Saline County, MO} & 10,099 & 816 & 8.08\% \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Missouri} & 2,723,417 & 104,431 & 3.83\% \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United States} & & 132,741,032 & 3,966,466 & 2.99\% \\
\hline &  & \begin{tabular}{l}
Substandard Housing: Households La \\
Housing Units Lacking Co \\
Saline County. MO
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
cking Complete Kitchen Facilities \\
mplete Kitchen Facilities, Percent \\
issouri United States
\end{tabular} &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Telephone Service}

A telephone must be in working order and service available in the house, apartment, or mobile home that allows the respondent to both make and receive calls. Households that have cell-phones (no land-line) are counted as having telephone service available. Households whose service has been discontinued for nonpayment or other reasons are not counted as having telephone service available.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Housing \\
Units Lacking \\
Telephone Service
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Housing \\
Units Lacking \\
Telephone Service
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Owner-Occupied \\
Units Lacking \\
Telephone Service
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Owner-Occupied \\
Units Lacking
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Renter-Occupied \\
Units Lacking
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Renter-Occupied \\
Units Lacking
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Telene Service
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Housing \\
Units Lacking \\
Telephone Service
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Housing \\
Units Lacking \\
Telephone Service
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Owner-Occupied \\
Units Lacking
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Owner-Occupied \\
Telephone Service
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Renter-Occupied \\
Telephone Service
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Renter-Occupied \\
Units Lacking
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Telephone Service & Telephone Service
\end{tabular}


\section*{Housing - Vacancy Rate}

This indicator reports the number and percentage of housing units that are vacant. A housing unit is considered vacant by the American Community Survey if no one is living in it at the time of interview. Units occupied at the time of interview entirely by persons who are staying two months or less and who have a more permanent residence elsewhere are considered to be temporarily occupied, and are classified as "vacant."
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Housing Units & Vacant Housing Units & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{r} 
Vacant Housing Units, \\
Percent
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 10,099 & 1,234 & \(12.22 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(2,723,417\) & 362,185 & \(13.3 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(132,741,032\) & \(16,529,941\) & \(12.45 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Vacant Housing Units, Percent


Saline County, MO (12.22\%) Missouri (13.3\%)
United States (12.45\%)


\section*{Vacant Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14}

Over 20.0\%
14.1-20.0\%
8.1-14.0\%

Under 8.1\%No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Vacant Housing Units by Housing Market Classification, Total
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Vacant Housing Units, for Sale & Vacant Housing Units, for Rent & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Vacant Housing Units, for Other \\
Use
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 365 & 137 & 732 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Vacant Housing Units, for Sale Vacant Housing Units, for Rent & Vacant Housing Units, for Other Use \\
\hline Missouri & 50,243 70,229 & 241,713 \\
\hline United States & 2,207,448 3,714,757 & 10,607,736 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacant Housing Units by Housing Market Classification, Total \\
Saline Country, MO
\end{tabular} &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Vacant Housing Units by Housing Market Classification, Percent}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Vacant Housing Units, for Sale & Vacant Housing Units, for Rent & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Vacant Housing Units, for Other \\
Use
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & \(5.75 \%\) & \(4.54 \%\) & \(37.23 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(3.04 \%\) & \(8.49 \%\) & \(40.03 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(2.87 \%\) & \(8.23 \%\) & \(39.09 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Liquor Store Access}

This indicator reports the number of beer, wine, and liquor stores per 100,000 population, as defined by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code 445310. This indicator is relevant because it provides a measure of healthy food access and environmental influences on dietary behaviors.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Number of Establishments & Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population & Liquor Stores, Rate (Per 100,000 Population) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,370 & 0 & 0 & \\
\hline Missouri & 5,988,927 & 387 & 6.5 & \\
\hline United States & 312,732,537 & 32,759 & 10.5 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Beer, Wine and Liquor Stores, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CBP 2013

Over 18.0
- 12.1-18.0
6.1-12.0

Under 6.1
No Beer, Wine, or Liquor StoresReport Area

\section*{Beer, Wine and Liquor Stores,}

Rate per 100,000 Population by Year, 2008 through 2012
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{2008} & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 8.56 & 8.56 & 17.12 & 17.12 & 4.28 & 0 \\
\hline Missouri & 6.23 & 6.29 & 6.36 & 6.26 & 6.31 & 6.46 \\
\hline United States & 9.83 & 9.93 & 10.08 & 10.2 & 10.35 & 10.48 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Beer. Wine and Liquor Stores, <br> Rate per 100,000 Population by Year, 2008 through 2012


\section*{Recreation and Fitness Facility Access}

This indicator reports the number per 100,000 population of recreation and fitness facilities as defined by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code 713940. This indicator is relevant because access to recreation and fitness facilities encourages physical activity and other healthy behaviors.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Number of Establishments & Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Recreation and Fitness \\
Facilities, Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Population)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,370 & 3 & 12.84 & \\
\hline Missouri & 5,988,927 & 575 & 9.6 & \\
\hline United States & 312,732,537 & 30,393 & 9.7 & 7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2013. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & 0
Saline County, MO
(12.84)
Missouri (9.6)
United States (9.7) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Recreation and Fitness Facilities, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CBP 2013}

Over 12.0
8.1-12.0
4.1-8.0

Under 4.1
No Fitness and Recreation Centers
\(\square\) Report Area

Recreation and Fitness Facilities,
Rate per 100,000 Population by Year, 2008 through 2012
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{2008} & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{2009} & 2010 & 2011 \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 12.84 & 12.84 & 12.84 & 12.84 & 12.84 & 12.84 \\
\hline Missouri & 10.44 & 10.02 & 9.72 & 9.65 & 9.5 & 9.6 \\
\hline United States & 9.91 & 9.71 & 9.57 & 9.44 & 9.44 & 9.73 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Recreation and Fitness Facilities, <br> Rate per 100,000 Population by Year, 2008 through 2012


\section*{Use of Public Transportation}

This indicator reports the percentage of population using public transportation as their primary means of commute to work. Public transportation includes buses or trolley buses, streetcars or trolley cars, subway or elevated rails, and ferryboats.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population Employed Age 16 & Population Using Public Transit for Commute to Work & Percent Population Using Public Transit for Commute to Work & Percent Population Using Public Transit for Commute to Work \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 10,401 & 95 & 0.91\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 2,747,017 & 40,785 & 1.48\% & \\
\hline United States & 141,337,152 & 7,157,671 & 5.06\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
\(\begin{aligned} & \text { Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract } \text { Saline County, MO } \\ & \text { (0.91\%) } \\ & \text { Missouri (1.48\%) } \\ & \text { United States (5.06\%) }\end{aligned}\)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Workers Traveling to Work Using Public Transit, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14

Over 4.0\%
1.1-4.0\%
0.1-1.0\%

No Workers Using Public Transit
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

\section*{Clinical Care}

A lack of access to care presents barriers to good health. The supply and accessibility of facilities and physicians, the rate of uninsurance, financial hardship, transportation barriers, cultural competency, and coverage limitations affect access.

Rates of morbidity, mortality, and emergency hospitalizations can be reduced if community residents access services such as health screenings, routine tests, and vaccinations. Prevention indicators can call attention to a lack of access or knowledge regarding one or more health issues and can inform program interventions.

\section*{Access to Primary Care}

This indicator reports the number of primary care physicians per 100,000 population. Doctors classified as "primary care physicians" by the AMA include: General Family Medicine MDs and DOs, General Practice MDs and DOs, General Internal Medicine MDs and General Pediatrics MDs. Physicians age 75 and over and physicians practicing sub-specialties within the listed specialties are excluded. This indicator is relevant because a shortage of health professionals contributes to access and health status issues.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population, 2012 & Primary Care Physicians,
\[
2012
\] & Primary Care Physicians, Rate per 100,000 Pop. & Primary Care Physicians, Rate per 100,000 Pop. \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,339 & 14 & 60 & \\
\hline Missouri & 6,021,988 & 4,185 & 69.5 & \\
\hline United States & 313,914,040 & 233,862 & 74.5 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Area Health Resource File. 2012. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO (60) \\
Missouri (69.5) \\
United States (74.5)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Access to Primary Care Physicians, Rate per 100,000 Pop. by County, AHRF 2012

Over 80.0
60.1-80.0
40.1-60.0
- Under 40.1

No Primary Care Physicians or No Data
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Access to Primary Care, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011}

This indicator reports the rate of primary care physicians per 100,000 population by year. This figure represents all primary care physicians practicing patient care, including hospital residents. In counties with teaching hospitals, this figure may differ from the rate reported above.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2002} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2003} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2004} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2006} & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 60.82 & 61.17 & 60.71 & 60.67 & 61.15 & 61.67 & 62.21 & 61.35 & 55.63 & 55.84 \\
\hline Missouri & 68.68 & 70.14 & 70.36 & 69.05 & 68.63 & 68.35 & 68.09 & 73.74 & 80.21 & 82.64 \\
\hline United States & 79.41 & 80.99 & 80.76 & 80.94 & 80.54 & 80.38 & 80.16 & 82.22 & 84.57 & 85.83 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Access to Dentists}

This indicator reports the number of dentists per 100,000 population. This indicator includes all dentists - qualified as having a doctorate in dental surgery (D.D.S.) or dental medicine (D.M.D.), who are licensed by the state to practice dentistry and who are practicing within the scope of that license.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population, 2013 & Dentists, 2013 & Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Pop. & Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Pop. \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,252 & 7 & 30.1 & \\
\hline Missouri & 6,044,171 & 3,148 & 52.1 & \\
\hline United States & 316,128,839 & 199,743 & 63.2 & \\
\hline Note: This indicator is Data Source: US Depar Resource File. 2013. So & with the state average. ealth \& Human Services, Hea aphy: County & ources and Services Adm & ation, Area Health & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO \\
(30.1) \\
Missouri (52.1) \\
United States (63.2)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Access to Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Pop. by County, AHRF 2013}

Over 50.0
35.1-50.0
20.1-35.0

Under 20.1
No Dentists
Report Area

\section*{Access to Mental Health Providers}

This indicator reports the rate of the county population to the number of mental health providers including psychiatrists, psychologists, clinical social workers, and counsellors that specialize in mental health care.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & \begin{tabular}{l}
Estimated \\
Population
\end{tabular} & Number of Mental Health Providers & \begin{tabular}{l}
Ratio of Mental Health Providers to Population \\
(1 Provder per \(x\) Persons)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Mental Health Care \\
Provider Rate (Per \\
100,000 Population)
\end{tabular} & Mental Health Care Provider Rate (Per 100,000 Population) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 24,728 & 15 & 1,648.5 & 60.7 & \\
\hline Missouri & 6,063,459 & 6,361 & 953.2 & 104.9 & 0250 \\
\hline United States & 318,306,896 & 426,991 & 745.5 & 134.1 & nty, M \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l} 
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, County Health Rankings. 2014. Source geography: County \(\quad\) Missouri (104.9) \\
\hline United States (134.1)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Access to Mental Health Care Providers, Rank by County, CHR 2014}

1st Quartile (Top 25\%)
2nd Quartile
3rd Quartile
4th Quartile (Bottom 25\%)
Bottom Quintile (Rhode Island Only)
No Data or Data Suppressed; -1
Report Area

\section*{Cancer Screening - Mammogram}

This indicator reports the percentage of female Medicare enrollees, age 67-69, who have received one or more mammograms in the past two years. This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors allows for early detection and treatment of health problems. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area
\end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Medicare \\
Enrollees
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Female Medicare \\
Enrollees Age 67-69
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Female \\
Enrollees with \\
Mammogram in \\
Past 2 Years
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Medicare Enrollees \\
with Mammogram \\
in Past 2 Year
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 2,861 & 248 & 183 & \(74.2 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & 578,710 & 48,778 & 30,322 & \(62.2 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(53,131,712\) & \(4,402,782\) & \(2,772,990\) & \(63 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Dartmouth College Institute for Health Policy \& Clinical Practice, Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care. 2012. Source geography: County



\section*{Mammogram (Past 2 Years), Percent of Female Medicare Enrollees, Age 67-69 by County, DA 2012}

Over 72.0\%
64.1-72.0\%
56.1-64.0\%
\(\square\) Under 56.1\%
\(\square\) No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Breast Cancer Screening by Year, 2008 through 2012}

Percent of Female Medicare Beneficiaries Age 67-69 with Mammogram in Past 2 Years
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & & 2012 \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 69.1 & 69.19 & 68.2 & 70.29 & 74.19 \\
\hline Missouri & 63.93 & 64.33 & 64.26 & 61.79 & 62.17 \\
\hline United States & 65.64 & 65.87 & 65.37 & 62.9 & 62.98 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Cancer Screening - Pap Test}

This indicator reports the percentage of women aged 18 and older who self-report that they have had a Pap test in the past three years. This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors allows for early detection and treatment of health problems. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{r} 
Report Area \\
Female Population \\
Age 18
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Estimated Number \\
with Regular Pap \\
Test
\end{tabular} & Crude Percentage & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Age-Adjusted \\
Percentage
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 15,749 & 12,316 & \(78.2 \%\) & \(81.1 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(3,846,348\) & \(2,877,068\) & \(74.8 \%\) & \(76.6 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(176,847,182\) & \(137,191,142\) & \(77.6 \%\) & \(78.5 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the Health Indicators Warehouse. US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. 2006-12. Source geography: County


\title{
Cervical Cancer Screening (Past 3 Years), Percent of Women Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2006-12
}

Over 84.0\%
80.1-84.0\%
76.1-80.0\%

Under 76.1\%No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

\section*{Cancer Screening - Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults 50 and older who self-report that they have ever had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy. This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors allows for early detection and treatment of health problems. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population Age 50 & Estimated Population Ever Screened for Colon Cancer & Crude Percentage & Age-Adjusted Percentage & Percent Adults Screened for Colon Cancer (Age-Adjusted) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 6,565 & 4,090 & 62.3\% & 54.1\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 1,532,083 & 972,873 & 63.5\% & 60.3\% & \\
\hline United States & 75,116,406 & 48,549,269 & 64.6\% & 61.3\% & 0 100\% \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the Health Indicators Warehouse. US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. 2006-12. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO \\
(54.1\%)
Missouri (60.3\%) \\
- United States (61.3\%)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Colon Cancer Screening (Ever), Percent of Adults Age 50 by County, BRFSS} 2006-12

Over 62.0\%
55.1-62.0\%
48.1-55.0\%

Under 48.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{HIV Screenings}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18-70 who self-report that they have never been screened for HIV. This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors allows for early detection and treatment of health problems. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Survey Population \\
(Smokers Age 18)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Adults Never \\
Screened for HIV / AIDS
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Adults Never \\
Screened for HIV / AIDS
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 13,385 & 10,654 & \(79.60 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,226,096\) & \(2,840,197\) & \(67.21 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(214,984,421\) & \(134,999,025\) & \(62.79 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County

\section*{Percent Adults Never Screened for HIV / AIDS}


Saline County, MO (79.60\%) Missouri (67.21\%) United States (62.79\%)


Adults Age 18 Never Screened for HIV / AIDS, Percent by County, BRFSS 201112

Over 76.1\%
68.1-76.0\%
60.1-68.0\%

Under 60.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

Adults Never Screened for HIV / AIDS, Percent by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Non-Hispanic Other Race & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & \(71.46 \%\) & \(37.97 \%\) & \(67.58 \%\) & \(58.3 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(68.19 \%\) & \(38.56 \%\) & \(67.84 \%\) & \(56.71 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Pneumonia Vaccination}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 65 and older who self-report that they have ever received a pneumonia vaccine. This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors decreases the likelihood of developing future health problems. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population Age 65 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Estimated \\
Population with Annual Pneumonia Vaccination
\end{tabular} & Crude Percentage & Age-Adjusted Percentage & Percent Population Age 65 with Pneumonia Vaccination (Age-Adjusted) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 3,709 & 2,589 & 69.8\% & 69.8\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 826,139 & 572,514 & 69.3\% & 69.4\% & \\
\hline United States & 39,608,820 & 26,680,462 & 67.4\% & 67.5\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Annual Pneumonia Vaccination, Percent of Adults Age 65 by County, BRFSS 2006-12

Over 72.0\%
68.1-72.0\%
64.1-68.0\%

Under 64.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Diabetes Management - Hemoglobin A1c Test}

This indicator reports the percentage of diabetic Medicare patients who have had a hemoglobin A1c (hA1c) test, a blood test which measures blood sugar levels, administered by a health care professional in the past year. In the report area, 315 Medicare enrollees with diabetes have had an annual exam out of 350 Medicare enrollees in the report area with diabetes, or \(90 \%\). This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors allows for early detection and treatment of health problems. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area
\end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Medicare \\
Enrollees
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Medicare Enrollees \\
with Diabetes
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Medicare Enrollees \\
with Diabetes with \\
Annual Exam
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Medicare \\
Enrollees with \\
Diabetes with \\
Annual Exam
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 2,861 & 350 & 315 & \(90 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & 578,710 & 72,934 & 62,447 & \(85.6 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(53,131,712\) & \(6,517,150\) & \(5,511,632\) & \(84.6 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Dartmouth College Institute for Health Policy \& Clinical Practice, Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care. 2012. Source geography: County


Patients with Annual HA1C Test (Diabetes), Percent of Medicare Enrollees with Diabetes by County, DA 2012

Over 88.0\%
- 84.1-88.0\%
\(\square\) 80.1-84.0\%
\(\square\) Under 80.1\%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Diabetes Management by Year, 2008 through 2012}

Percent of Medicare Beneficiaries with Diabetes with Annual Hemoglobin A1c Test
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{2008} & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 90.2 & 89.38 & 88.55 & 88.06 & 9012 \\
\hline Missouri & 83.02 & 84.45 & 85.1 & 85.51 & 90 \\
\hline United States & 82.71 & 83.52 & 83.81 & 84.18 & 8.62 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{High Blood Pressure Management}

In the report area, \(26.8 \%\) of adults, or 4,757, self-reported that they are not taking medication for their high blood pressure according to the CDC's Behavioural Risk Factor Surveillance System (2006-2010). This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors decreases the likelihood of developing future health problems. When considered with other indicators of poor health, this indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population (Age 18) & Total Adults Not Taking Blood Pressure Medication (When Needed) & Percent Adults Not Taking Medication & Percent Adults with High Blood Pressure Not Taking Medication \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,772 & 4,757 & 26.8\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 4,532,155 & 957,912 & 21.1\% & \\
\hline United States & 235,375,690 & 51,175,402 & 21.7\% & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO \\
(26.8\%) \\
- Missouri (21.1\%) \\
\(\square\) United States (21.7\%)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2006-10. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Adults Age 18 with High Blood Pressure, Not Taking Medication, Percent by County, BRFSS 2006-10

Over 85.0\%
80.1-85.0\%
75.1-80.0\%

Under 75.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

Adults Not Taking Medicine for High Blood Pressure, Percent by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Non-Hispanic Other Race & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & \(20.56 \%\) & \(19.82 \%\) & \(46.58 \%\) & \(15.17 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(19.66 \%\) & \(18.65 \%\) & \(28.31 \%\) & \(34.86 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Dental Care Utilization}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they have not visited a dentist, dental hygienist or dental clinic within the past year. This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors decreases the likelihood of developing future health problems. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Total Population \\
(Age 18)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Adults Without \\
Recent Dental Exam
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Adults with No \\
Dental Exam
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,772 & 8,299 & \(46.7 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,532,155\) & \(1,681,987\) & \(37.1 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(235,375,690\) & \(70,965,788\) & \(30.2 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2006-10. Source geography: County
Percent Adults Without
Recent Dental Exam
0
Saline County, MO
(46.7\%)
Missouri (37.1\%)
United States (30.2\%)


\section*{Adults Age 18 Without Dental Exam in Past 12 Months, Percent by County, BRFSS 2006-10}

Over 42.0\%
34.1-42.0\%
26.1-34.0\%

Under 26.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

Adults Without Recent Dental Exam by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Male & Total Female & Percent Male & Percent Female \\
\hline Missouri & 851,712 & 816,310 & \(39.59 \%\) & \(34.81 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(36,311,042\) & \(34,083,921\) & \(32.3 \%\) & \(28.12 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Adults Without Recent Dental Exam by Race / Ethnicity, Percent}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Non-Hispanic Other Race & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & \(35.78 \%\) & \(43.74 \%\) & \(41.07 \%\) & \(37.75 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(26.96 \%\) & \(38.11 \%\) & \(29.23 \%\) & \(38.33 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Federally Qualified Health Centers}

This indicator reports the number of Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) in the community. This indicator is relevant because FQHCs are community assets that provide health care to vulnerable populations; they receive extra funding from the federal government to promote access to ambulatory care in areas designated as medically underserved.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Population & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Number of Federally Qualified \\
Health Centers
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Rate of Federally Qualified Health \\
Centers per 100,000 Population
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,370 & 0 & 0 \\
\hline Missouri & \(5,988,927\) & 0 & 0 \\
\hline United States & \(312,471,327\) & 0 & 0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Health \& Human Services, Center for Medicare \& Medicaid Services, Provider of Services File. Sept. 2015. Source geography: Address


■ Federally Qualified Health Centers, POS Sept. 2015
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Lack of Prenatal Care}

This indicator reports the percentage of women who do not obtain prenatal care during their first trimester of pregnancy. This indicator is relevant because engaging in prenatal care decreases the likelihood of maternal and infant health risks. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Births & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Mothers Starting \\
Prenatal Care in \\
First Semester
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Mothers with \\
Late or No \\
Prenatal Care
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Prenatal Care \\
Not Reported
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Mothers with \\
Late or No \\
Prenatal Care
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & no data & no data & no data & no data & suppressed \\
\hline Missouri & 318,557 & 56,322 & 16,666 & 245,569 & \(5.2 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(16,693,978\) & \(7,349,554\) & \(2,880,098\) & \(6,464,326\) & \(17.3 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER.
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Wide-Ranging Online Data for Epidemiologic Research. 2007-10. Source geography: County


Mothers with Late or No Pre-Natal Care, Percent by County, NVSS 2007-10
Over 35.0\%
25.1-35.0\%
15.1-25.0\%

Under 15.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Lack of a Consistent Source of Primary Care}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they do not have at least one person who they think of as their personal doctor or health care provider. This indicator is relevant because access to regular primary care is important to preventing major health issues and emergency department visits.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{rl} 
Report Area & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Survey Population \\
(Adults Age 18)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 14,049
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Total Adults Without Any \\
Regular Doctor
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Adults Without \\
Any Regular Doctor
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,560,355\) & 2,702 & \(19.23 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(236,884,668\) & 938,202 & \(20.57 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County


\section*{No Consistent Source of Primary Care, Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2011-12}

Over 25.0\%
19.1-25.0\%
-13.1-19.0\%
Under 13.1\%
\(\square\) No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

Adults Without a Consistent Source of Primary Care, Percent by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Non-Hispanic Other Race & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & \(19.18 \%\) & \(24.98 \%\) & \(30.33 \%\) & \(30.01 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(17.15 \%\) & \(25.28 \%\) & \(25.47 \%\) & \(38.58 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Population Living in a Health Professional Shortage Area}

This indicator reports the percentage of the population that is living in a geographic area designated as a "Health Professional Shortage Area" (HPSA), defined as having a shortage of primary medical care, dental or mental health professionals. This indicator is relevent because a shortage of health professionals contributes to access and health status issues.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Area Population & Population Living in a HPSA & Percentage of Population Living in a HPSA & Percentage of Population Living in a HPSA \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,370 & 23,370 & 100\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 5,988,927 & 3,427,496 & 57.23\% & \\
\hline United States & 308,745,538 & 105,203,742 & 34.07\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Health Resources Saline County, MO and Services Administration. March 2015. Source geography: HPSA (100\%) \\
Missouri (57.23\%)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Primary Care HPSA Components, Type and Degree of Shortage by Tract / County, HRSA HPSA Database March 2015}
\(\boxtimes\) Population Group; Over 20.0 FTE Needed
\(\square\) Population Group; 1.1-20.0 FTE Needed
\(\square\) Population Group; Under 1.1 FTE Needed
Geographic Area; Over 20.0 FTE Needed
\(\square\) Geographic Area; 1.1-20.0 FTE Needed
\(\square\) Geographic Area; Under 1.1 FTE Needed
Report Area

\section*{Facilities Designated as Health Professional Shortage Areas}

This indicator reports the number and location of health care facilities designated as "Health Professional Shortage Areas" (HPSAs), defined as having shortages of primary medical care, dental or mental health providers. This indicator is relevant because a shortage of health professionals contributes to access and health status issues.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Primary Care Facilities & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Mental Health Care \\
Facilities
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Dental Health Care \\
Facilities
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total HPSA Facility \\
Designations
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
\hline Missouri & 83 & 54 & 57 & 194 \\
\hline United States & 3,427 & 3,060 & 2,915 & 8,810 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Data Source: US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Health Resources and Services Administration. March 2015. Source geography: Address


\section*{Facilities Designated as HPSAs , HRSA HPSA Database March 2015}
- Primary Care
- Mental Health
- Dental CareReport Area

\section*{Preventable Hospital Events}

This indicator reports the discharge rate (per 1,000 Medicare enrollees) for conditions that are ambulatory care sensitive (ACS). ACS conditions include pneumonia, dehydration, asthma, diabetes, and other conditions which could have been prevented if adequate primary care resources were available and accessed by those patients. This indicator is relevant because analysis of ACS discharges allows demonstrating a possible "return on investment" from interventions that reduce admissions (for example, for uninsured or Medicaid patients) through better access to primary care resources.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{rl} 
Report Area & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Total Medicare Part A \\
Enrollees
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Ambulatory Care Sensitive \\
Condition Hospital \\
Discharges
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Ambulatory Care Sensitive \\
Condition Discharge Rate
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 3,029 & 330 & 109 \\
\hline Missouri & 620,963 & 40,179 & 64.7 \\
\hline United States & \(58,209,898\) & \(3,448,111\) & 59.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Dartmouth College Institute for Health Policy \& Clinical Practice, Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care. 2012. Source geography: County


Ambulatory Care Sensitive Conditions, Rate (Per 1,000 Medicare Enrollees) by County, DA 2012

Over 100.0
80.1-100.0
60.1-80.0

Under 60.1
\(\square\) No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Rate of Ambulatory Care Sensitive Condition Discharges (per 1,000 Medicare Part A Beneficiaries)
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{2008} & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 97.99 & 83.52 & 73.45 & 119.89 & 108.95 \\
\hline Missouri & 77.87 & 74.95 & 73.05 & 72.43 & 64.7 \\
\hline United States & 70.5 & 68.16 & 66.58 & 64.92 & 59.29 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Health Behaviors}

Health behaviors such as poor diet, a lack of exercise, and substance abuse contribute to poor health status.

\section*{Physical Inactivity}

Within the report area, 4,989 or \(27.8 \%\) of adults aged 20 and older self-report no leisure time for activity, based on the question: "During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?". This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health and this indicator may illustrate a cause of significant health issues, such as obesity and poor cardiovascular health.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Population Age 20 & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Population with no \\
Leisure Time Physical \\
Activity
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Percent Population with \\
no Leisure Time Physical \\
Activity
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,203 & 4,989 & \(\mathbf{2 7 . 8 \%}\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,455,541\) & \(1,171,655\) & \(25.5 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(231,341,061\) & \(53,415,737\) & \(22.6 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2012. Source geography: County

\section*{Percent Population with no Leisure Time Physical Activity}


Saline County, MO (27.8\%)

Missouri (25.5\%)
United States (22.6\%)


\section*{No Leisure-Time Physical Activity, Adults Age 20 , Percent by County, CDC} NCCDPHP 2012

Over 29.0\%
26.1-29.0\%
23.1-26.0\%

Under 23.1\%
Report Area

Adults with No Leisure-Time Physical Activity by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\(\begin{array}{c}\text { Report Area }\end{array}\)} & \(\begin{array}{c}\text { Total Males with No } \\
\text { Leisure-Time Physical } \\
\text { Activity }\end{array}\) & \(\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent Males with No } \\
\text { Leisure-Time Physical } \\
\text { Activity }\end{array}\) & \(\begin{array}{c}\text { Total Females with No } \\
\text { Leisure-Time Physical } \\
\text { Activity }\end{array}\) & \(\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent Females with No } \\
\text { Leisure-Time Physical }\end{array}\) \\
\hline Activity
\end{tabular}\(]\)


Percent Adults Physically Inactive by Year, 2004 through 2012
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2004} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2006} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2007} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2008} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2009} & 2010 & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2011} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2012} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & \(27.8 \%\) & \(26.5 \%\) & \(26.9 \%\) & \(28 \%\) & \(27.7 \%\) & \(28.7 \%\) & \(27.9 \%\) & \(27 \%\) & \(27.8 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(25.11 \%\) & \(24.89 \%\) & \(25.33 \%\) & \(26.2 \%\) & \(26.95 \%\) & \(27.07 \%\) & \(26.61 \%\) & \(25.45 \%\) & \(25.49 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(22.96 \%\) & \(22.82 \%\) & \(22.93 \%\) & \(23.2 \%\) & \(23.51 \%\) & \(23.67 \%\) & \(23.41 \%\) & \(22.47 \%\) & \(22.64 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Fruit/Vegetable Consumption}

In the report area an estimated 13,972 , or \(80.4 \%\) of adults over the age of 18 are consuming less than 5 servings of fruits and vegetables each day. This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health, and because unhealthy eating habits may cause of significant health issues, such as obesity and diabetes.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Total Population \\
(Age 18)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Adults with \\
Inadequate Fruit / \\
Vegetable Consumption
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Adults with \\
Inadequate Fruit / \\
Vegetable Consumption
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,378 & 13,972 & \(\mathbf{8 0 . 4 \%}\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,473,226\) & \(3,538,322\) & \(79.1 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(227,279,010\) & \(171,972,118\) & \(75.7 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the Health Indicators Warehouse. US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. 2005-09. Source geography: County

Percent Adults with
Inadequate Fruit / Vegetable Consumption


Saline County, MO
(80.4\%)
Missouri (79.1\%)
United States (75.7\%)


\title{
Inadequate Fruit/Vegetable Consumption, Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2005-09
}

Over 85.0\%
80.1-85.0\%
75.1-80.0\%

Under 75.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Fruit/Vegetable Expenditures}

This indicator reports estimated expenditures for fruits and vegetables purchased for in-home consumption, as a percentage of total food-athome expenditures. This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health, and because unhealthy eating habits may illustrate a cause of significant health issues, such as obesity and diabetes. Expenditures data are suppressed for single counties and singlegeography custom areas. Rank data are not available custom report areas or multi-county areas.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & State Rank & Z-Score (US) & Z-Score (State) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average \\
Expenditures \\
(USD)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percentage of \\
Food-At-Home \\
Expenditures
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 65 & -1.30 & 0.22 & suppressed & suppressed \\
\hline Missouri & no data & -0.61 & 0 & \(\$ 665.08\) & \(11.77 \%\) \\
\hline United States & no data & no data & no data & \(\$ 744.71\) & \(12.68 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Nielsen, Nielsen SiteReports. 2014. Source geography: Tract


Fruit and Vegetable Expenditures, Percent of Food-At-Home Expenditures, National Rank by Tract, Nielsen 2014
\(\square\) 1st Quintile (Highest Expenditures)
2nd Quintile
3rd Quintile
4th Quintile
\(\square\) 5th Quintile (Lowest Expenditures)
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

\section*{Soda Expenditures}

This indicator reports soft drink consumption by census tract by estimating expenditures for carbonated beverages, as a percentage of total food-at-home expenditures. This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health and this indicator may illustrate a cause of significant health issues such as diabetes and obesity. Expenditures data are suppressed for single counties and singlegeography custom areas. Rank data are not available custom report areas or multi-county areas.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & State Rank & Z-Score (US) & Z-Score (State) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average \\
Expenditures \\
(USD)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percentage of \\
Food-At-Home \\
Expenditures
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 66 & 1.56 & 0.49 & suppressed & suppressed \\
\hline Missouri & no data & 0.74 & 0 & \(\$ 254.5\) & \(4.5 \%\) \\
\hline United States & no data & no data & no data & \(\$ 236.04\) & \(4.02 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Nielsen, Nielsen SiteReports. 2014. Source geography: Tract
Soda Expenditures,
Percentage of Total Food-
At-Home Expenditures
0
Missouri (4.5\%)
United States (4.02\%)


\author{
Soda Expenditures, Percent of Food-At-Home Expenditures, National Rank by Tract, Nielsen 2014 \\ 1st Quintile (Highest Expenditures) \\ 2nd Quintile \\ 3rd Quintile \\ 4th Quintile \\ 5th Quintile (Lowest Expenditures) \\ No Data or Data Suppressed \\ Report Area
}

\section*{Alcohol Consumption}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report heavy alcohol consumption (defined as more than two drinks per day on average for men and one drink per day on average for women). This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health and this indicator may illustrate a cause of significant health issues, such as cirrhosis, cancers, and untreated mental and behavioral health needs.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{rl} 
Report Area & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Population Age \\
18
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Estimated Adults \\
Drinking Excessively
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Estimated Adults \\
Drinking Excessively \\
(Crude Percentage)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Estimated Adults \\
Drinking Excessively \\
(Age-Adjusted \\
Percentage)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,841 & 3,176 & \(17.8 \%\) & \(20.5 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,532,155\) & 770,466 & \(17 \%\) & \(17.9 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(232,556,016\) & \(38,248,349\) & \(16.4 \%\) & \(16.9 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the Health Indicators Warehouse. US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. 2006-12. Source geography: County

Estimated Adults Drinking
Excessively
(Age-Adjusted
Percentage)


Saline County, MO
(20.5\%)

Missouri (17.9\%)
United States (16.9\%)


Excessive Drinking, Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2006-12

Over 22.0\%
18.1-22.0\%
14.1-18.0\%

Under 14.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

\section*{Alcohol Expenditures}

This indicator reports estimated expenditures for alcoholic beverages purchased at home, as a percentage of total household expenditures. This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health and this indicator may illustrate a cause of significant health issues, such as cirrhosis, cancers, and untreated mental and behavioral health needs. Expenditures data are suppressed for single counties and single-geography custom areas. Rank data are not available custom report areas or multi-county areas.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & State Rank & Z-Score (US) & Z-Score (State) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average \\
Expenditures \\
(USD)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percentage of \\
Food-At-Home \\
Expenditures
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 102 & 0.81 & 0.43 & suppressed & suppressed \\
\hline Missouri & no data & 0.36 & 0 & \(\$ 849.54\) & \(15.03 \%\) \\
\hline United States & no data & no data & no data & \(\$ 839.54\) & \(14.29 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Nielsen, Nielsen SiteReports. 2014. Source geography: Tract


Alcoholic Beverage Expenditures, Percent of Food-At-Home Expenditures, National Rank by Tract, Nielsen 2014
\(\square\) 1st Quintile (Highest Expenditures)
2nd Quintile
3rd Quintile
4th Quintile
\(\square\) 5th Quintile (Lowest Expenditures)
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

\section*{Tobacco Usage - Current Smokers}

In the report area an estimated 5,174, or \(29 \%\) of adults age 18 or older self-report currently smoking cigarettes some days or every day. This indicator is relevant because tobacco use is linked to leading causes of death such as cancer and cardiovascular disease.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population Age
\[
18
\] & Total Adults Regularly Smoking Cigarettes & Percent Population Smoking Cigarettes (Crude) & Percent Population Smoking Cigarettes (Age-Adjusted) & Percent Population Smoking Cigarettes (Age-Adjusted) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,841 & 5,174 & 29\% & 31.9\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 4,532,155 & 1,024,267 & 22.6\% & 23.2\% & \\
\hline United States & 232,556,016 & 41,491,223 & 17.8\% & 18.1\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Current Smokers, Adult, Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2006-12}
\(\square\) Over 26.0\%
22.1-26.0\%
18.1-22.0\%
\(\square\) Under 18.1\%No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Tobacco Usage - Former or Current Smokers
In the report area, an estimated 9,161 adults, or \(66.41 \%\), report ever smoking 100 or more cigarettes. This indicator is relevant because tobacco use is linked to leading causes of death such as cancer and cardiovascular disease.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Survey Population (Adults Age 18) & Total Adults Ever Smoking 100 or More Cigarettes & Percent Adults Ever Smoking 100 or More Cigarettes & Percent Adults Ever Smoking 100 or More Cigarettes \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 13,795 & 9,161 & 66.41\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 4,535,528 & 2,224,446 & 49.04\% & \\
\hline United States & 235,151,778 & 103,842,020 & 44.16\% &  \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & Saline County, MO (66.41\%) Missouri (49.04\%) United States (44.16\%) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Adults Age 18 Smoking > 99 Cigarettes (Ever), Percent by County, BRFSS 201112

Over 56.0\%
48.1-56.0\%
40.1-48.0\%
\(\square\) Under 40.1\%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

Adults Ever Smoking 100 or More Cigarettes by Race / Ethnicity, Percent
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Black \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Other Race \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular} & Hispanic / Latino
\end{tabular}


\section*{Tobacco Usage - Quit Attempt}

An estimated \(32.48 \%\) of adult smokers in the report area attempted to quit smoking for at least 1 day in the past year. This indicator is relevant because tobacco use is linked to leading causes of death such as cancer and cardiovascular disease and supporting efforts to quit smoking may increase positive health outcomes.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Survey Population (Smokers Age 18) & Total Smokers with Quit Attempt in Past 12 Months & Percent Smokers with Quit Attempt in Past 12 Months & Percent Smokers with Quit Attempt in Past 12 Months \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 5,005 & 1,626 & 32.48\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 1,109,658 & 596,738 & 53.78\% & \\
\hline United States & 45,526,654 & 27,323,073 & 60.02\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
\begin{tabular}{l|l} 
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data & Saline County, MO \\
analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County & (32.48\%) \\
& Missouri (53.78\%) \\
& United States ( \(60.02 \%\) )
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Adult Smokers with Quit Attempt in Past 1 Year by Race / Ethnicity, Percent
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Black \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Other Race \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular} & Hispanic / Latino
\end{tabular}


\section*{Tobacco Expenditures}

This indicator reports estimated expenditures for cigarettes, as a percentage of total household expenditures. This indicator is relevant because tobacco use is linked to leading causes of death such as cancer and cardiovascular disease. Expenditures data are suppressed for single counties and single-geography custom areas. Rank data are not available custom report areas or multi-county areas. Expenditures data are suppressed for single counties and single-geography custom areas. Rank data are not available custom report areas or multi-county areas.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & State Rank & Z-Score (US) & Z-Score (State) & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average \\
Expenditures \\
(USD)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percentage of \\
Food-At-Home \\
Expenditures
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 39 & 1.67 & 1.19 & suppressed & suppressed \\
\hline Missouri & no data & 0.31 & 0 & \(\$ 935.41\) & \(1.89 \%\) \\
\hline United States & no data & no data & no data & \(\$ 822.7\) & \(1.56 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Nielsen, Nielsen SiteReports. 2014. Source geography: Tract

Cigarette Expenditures, Percentage of Total Household Expenditures


Missouri (1.89)
United States (1.56)


Cigarette Expenditures, Percent of Total Expenditures, National Rank by Tract, Nielsen 2014
\(\square\) 1st Quintile (Highest Expenditures)
2nd Quintile
3rd Quintile
4th Quintile
\(\square\) 5th Quintile (Lowest Expenditures)
\(\square\) No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

\section*{Walking or Biking to Work}

This indicator reports the percentage of the population that commutes to work by either walking or riding a bicycle.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Population Age 16 & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Population Walking or \\
Biking to Work
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percentage Walking or \\
Biking to Work
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 10,401 & 372 & \(3.58 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(2,747,017\) & 61,252 & \(2.23 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(141,337,152\) & \(4,764,868\) & \(3.37 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

Percentage Walking or Biking to Work


Saline County, MO (3.58\%)

Missouri (2.23\%)
United States (3.37\%)


Workers Traveling to Work by Walking/Biking, Percent by Tract, ACS 2010-14Over 4.0\%
1.1-4.0\%
0.1-1.0\%

No Workers Walking or Biking
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

\section*{Health Outcomes}

Measuring morbidity and mortality rates allows assessing linkages between social determinants of health and outcomes. By comparing, for example, the prevalence of certain chronic diseases to indicators in other categories (e.g., poor diet and exercise) with outcomes (e.g., high rates of obesity and diabetes), various causal relationship may emerge, allowing a better understanding of how certain community health needs may be addressed.

\section*{Asthma Prevalence}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they have ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that they had asthma. This indicator is relevant because asthma is a prevalent problem in the U.S. that is often exacerbated by poor environmental conditions.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{l} 
Report Area \\
Survey Population \\
(Adults Age 18)
\end{tabular}} & Total Adults with Asthma & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Percent Adults with \\
Asthma
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 14,050 & 1,349 & \(9.6 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,553,696\) & 644,403 & \(14.2 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(237,197,465\) & \(31,697,608\) & \(13.4 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Adults with \\
Asthma
\end{tabular}
Saline County, MO
(9.6\%)
Missouri (14.2\%)
United States (13.4\%)


\section*{Asthma (Diagnosed), Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2011-12}

Over 16.0\%
13.1-16.0\%
10.1-13.0\%

Under 10.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

Adults Ever Diagnosed with Asthma by Race / Ethnicity, Percent
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Non-Hispanic Other Race & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & \(13.35 \%\) & \(19.45 \%\) & \(12.46 \%\) & \(14.13 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(13.19 \%\) & \(15.75 \%\) & \(11.9 \%\) & \(12.02 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Cancer Incidence - Breast}

This indicator reports the age adjusted incidence rate (cases per 100,000 population per year) of females with breast cancer adjusted to 2000 U.S. standard population age groups (Under Age 1, 1-4, 5-9, ..., 80-84, 85 and older). This indicator is relevant because cancer is a leading cause of death and it is important to identify cancers separately to better target interventions.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{rl} 
Report Area & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Sample Population \\
(Female)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 1,472
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{r} 
New Cases (Annual \\
Average)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Cancer Incidence Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Missouri & 360,866 & 15 & 101.9 \\
\hline United States & \(17,902,845\) & 4,500 & 124.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Program. State Cancer Profiles. 2008-12. Source geography: County
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Annual Breast Cancer \\
Incidence Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular}
0
Saline County, MO
(101.9)
Missouri (124.7)
United States (123)


Breast Cancer, Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, State Cancer Profiles 2008-12

Over 130.0
115.1-130.0
\(\square\) 100.1-115.0
- 0.1-100.0
\(\triangle\) Data Suppressed (<16 Cases)
No DataReport Area

\section*{Breast Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & White & & Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 104.1 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & 123.7 & 134.7 & 77.1 & 38.2 & \\
\hline United States & 124 & 121.4 & 87.8 & 78.7 & 97.5 & 92 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Breast Cancer Incidence (Average Annual New Cases) by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & White & Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic / Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 15 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & 3,956 & 475 & 38 & 6 & 45 \\
\hline United States & 184,671 & 24,776 & 7,636 & 1,080 & & 15,988 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Cancer Incidence - Cervical}

This indicator reports the age adjusted incidence rate (cases per 100,000 population per year) of females with cervical cancer adjusted to 2000 U.S. standard population age groups (Under age 1, 1-4, 5-9, ..., 80-84, 85 and older). This indicator is relevant because cancer is a leading cause of death and it is important to identify cancers separately to better target interventions.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area \\
Sample Population \\
(Female)
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{r} 
New Cases (Annual \\
Average)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Cancer Incidence Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & no data & no data & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{ no data }
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Program. State Cancer Profiles. 2008-12. Source geography: County


Cervical Cancer, Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, State Cancer Profiles 2008-12

Over 14.0
10.1-14.0
6.1-10.0
0.1-6.0
\(7 \triangle\) Data Suppressed (<16 Cases)
No Data
Report Area

Cervical Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity


Cervical Cancer Incidence (Average Annual New Cases) by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & White & Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic / Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & no data & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & no data & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline United States & & 9,571 & & 2,012 & & 559 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Cancer Incidence - Colon and Rectum}

This indicator reports the age adjusted incidence rate (cases per 100,000 population per year) of colon and rectum cancer adjusted to 2000 U.S. standard population age groups (Under age 1, 1-4, 5-9, ..., 80-84, 85 and older). This indicator is relevant because cancer is a leading cause of death and it is important to identify cancers separately to better target interventions.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Sample Population & New Cases (Annual Average) & Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Annual Colon and Rectum Cancer Incidence Rate \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 2,758 & 12 & 43.5 & \\
\hline Missouri & 679,325 & 3,023 & 44.5 & \\
\hline United States & 33,516,229 & 140,433 & 41.9 & \\
\hline HP 2020 Target & & & < \(=38.7\) & \(0 \quad 100\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Program. State Cancer Profiles. 2008-12. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & Saline County, MO
(43.5)
Missouri (44.5)
United States (41.9) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Colo-Rectal Cancer, Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, State Cancer Profiles 2008-12}
\(\square\) Over 50.0
- 44.1-50.0
-38.1-44.0
0.1-38.0
\(\square\) Data Suppressed (<16 Cases)
- No DataReport Area

Colon and Rectum Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity


Colon and Rectum Cancer Incidence (Average Annual New Cases) by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & White & Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic / Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 12 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & no data & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline United States & 116,440 & & 16,920 & & 4,741 & 833 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Cancer Incidence - Lung}

This indicator reports the age adjusted incidence rate (cases per 100,000 population per year) of colon and rectum cancer adjusted to 2000 U.S. standard population age groups (Under age 1, 1-4, 5-9, ..., 80-84, 85 and older). This indicator is relevant because cancer is a leading cause of death and it is important to identify cancers separately to better target interventions.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Sample Population & New Cases (Annual Average) & Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Annual Lung Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 2,853 & 23 & 80.6 & \\
\hline Missouri & 687,139 & 5,236 & 76.2 & \\
\hline United States & 33,565,463 & 213,812 & 63.7 & \\
\hline Note: This indicator is Data Source: National State Cancer Profiles. & ith the state average. Health, National Cancer In rce geography: County & te, Surveillance, Epidemiol & and End Results Program. & 0
Saline County, MO
(80.6)
Missouri (76.2)
United States (63.7) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Lung Cancer, Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, State Cancer Profiles 2008-12
\(\square\) Over 84.0
72.1-84.0
60.1-72.0
0.1-60.0
\(\square\) Data Suppressed (<16 Cases)
No DataReport Area

Lung Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity


\section*{Lung Cancer Incidence (Average Annual New Cases) by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & White & Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic / Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 22 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & White & Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic / Latino \\
\hline Missouri & no data & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline United States & 184,644 & 22,330 & 4,821 & 1,102 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Cancer Incidence - Prostate}

This indicator reports the age adjusted incidence rate (cases per 100,000 population per year) of males with prostate cancer adjusted to 2000 U.S. standard population age groups (Under age 1, 1-4, 5-9, ..., 80-84, 85 and older). This indicator is relevant because cancer is a leading cause of death and it is important to identify cancers separately to better target interventions.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Sample Population (Male) & \begin{tabular}{r} 
New Cases (Annual \\
Average)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Cancer Incidence Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 1,406 & 17 & 120.9 \\
\hline Missouri & 327,992 & 3,726 & 113.6 \\
\hline United States & \(15,967,881\) & 210,297 & 131.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results Program. State Cancer Profiles. 2008-12. Source geography: County

\section*{Annual Prostate Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)}


Saline County, MO (120.9) Missouri (113.6)
United States (131.7)


Prostate Cancer, Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, State Cancer Profiles 2008-12

Over 150.0
\(\square\) 130.1-150.0
110.1-130.0
0.1-110.0
\(\square\) Data Suppressed (<16 Cases)
No Data
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Prostate Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & White & Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & & 118.9 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & no data & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline United States & & 121.5 & & 204.3 & & 67.4 & 70.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Prostate Cancer Incidence (Average Annual New Cases) by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & White & & Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic / Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & & 16 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & no data & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline United States & 166,250 & 31,117 & & 4,168 & 826 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Depression (Medicare Population)}

This indicator reports the percentage of the Medicare fee-for-service population with depression.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Medicare Beneficiaries & Beneficiaries with Depression & Percent with Depression & Percentage of Medicare Beneficiaries with \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 3,621 & 590 & 16.3\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 771,145 & 143,706 & 18.6\% & \\
\hline United States & 34,126,305 & 5,271,176 & 15.4\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. 2012. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & 60\% \\
\hline & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO (16.3\%)
Missouri (18.6\%) \\
United States (15.4\%)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Beneficiaries with Depression, Percent by County, CMS 2012

Over 18.0\%
15.1-18.0\%
12.1-15.0\%
\(\square\) Under 12.1\%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

Diabetes (Adult)

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 20 and older who have ever been told by a doctor that they have diabetes. This indicator is relevant because diabetes is a prevalent problem in the U.S.; it may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at risk for further health issues.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Population Age \\
20
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Population with \\
Diagnosed Diabetes
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Population with \\
Diagnosed Diabetes, \\
Crude Rate
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Population with \\
Diagnosed Diabetes, \\
Age-Adjusted Rate
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,297 & 1,920 & 11.1 & \(9.8 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,451,148\) & 476,233 & 10.7 & \(9.62 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(234,058,710\) & \(23,059,940\) & 9.85 & \(9.11 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health
Promotion. 2012. Source geography: County

Percent Adults with Diagnosed Diabetes (Age-Adjusted)


Saline County, MO (9.8\%) Missouri (9.62\%) United States (9.11\%)


Diabetes Prevalence, Percent of Adults Age 20 by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2012

Over 11.0\%
9.6-11.0\%
8.1-9.5\%

Under 8.1\%Report Area

Adults with Diagnosed Diabetes by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Males with Diabetes & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Males with \\
Diabetes
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Females with \\
Diabetes
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Females with \\
Diabetes
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 1,010 & \(11 \%\) & 1,040 & \(10.2 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & 223,426 & \(9.85 \%\) & 221,473 & \(8.69 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(10,907,085\) & \(9.62 \%\) & \(10,574,108\) & \(8.28 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Percent Adults with Diagnosed Diabetes by Year, 2004 through 2012
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline Report Area & 2004 & 2005 & 2006 & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline Saline County, MO & \(9 \%\) & \(8.8 \%\) & \(8.4 \%\) & \(8.1 \%\) & \(8.5 \%\) & \(9.4 \%\) & \(10.6 \%\) & \(10.8 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(7.74 \%\) & \(7.84 \%\) & \(7.99 \%\) & \(8.23 \%\) & \(8.47 \%\) & \(8.9 \%\) & \(9.22 \%\) & \(9.59 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(7.31 \%\) & \(7.58 \%\) & \(8.04 \%\) & \(8.33 \%\) & \(8.55 \%\) & \(8.72 \%\) & \(8.89 \%\) & \(9.03 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Diabetes (Medicare Population)}

This indicator reports the percentage of the Medicare fee-for-service population with diabetes.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Medicare Beneficiaries & Beneficiaries with Diabetes & Percent with Diabetes & Percentage of Medicare Beneficiaries with \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 3,621 & 1,163 & 32.12\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 771,145 & 201,307 & 26.1\% & \\
\hline United States & 34,126,305 & 9,224,278 & 27.03\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. 2012. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \(0 \quad 60 \%\) \\
\hline & & & & Saline County, MO (32.12\%) Missouri (26.1\%) United States (27.03\%) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Heart Disease (Adult)}

593, or \(4.3 \%\) of adults aged 18 and older have ever been told by a doctor that they have coronary heart disease or angina. This indicator is relevant because coronary heart disease is a leading cause of death in the U.S. and is also related to high blood pressure, high cholesterol, and heart attacks.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & \begin{tabular}{l}
Survey Population \\
(Adults Age 18 )
\end{tabular} & Total Adults with Heart Disease & Percent Adults with Heart Disease & Percent Adults with Heart Disease \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 13,651 & 593 & 4.3\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 4,527,296 & 218,318 & 4.8\% & \\
\hline United States & 236,406,904 & 10,407,185 & 4.4\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO \\
(4.3\%)
Missouri (4.8\%)
United States (4.4\%)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Heart Disease (Diagnosed), Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 201112

Over 7.0\%
5.1-7.0\%
3.1-5.0\%

Under 3.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

Adults Ever Diagnosed with Heart Disease, Percent by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Non-Hispanic Other Race & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & \(5 \%\) & \(3.47 \%\) & \(5.21 \%\) & \(4.1 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(4.99 \%\) & \(3.63 \%\) & \(3.23 \%\) & \(2.92 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Heart Disease (Medicare Population)}

This indicator reports the percentage of the Medicare fee-for-service population with ischaemic heart disease.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Medicare Beneficiaries & Beneficiaries with Heart Disease & Percent with Heart Disease & \begin{tabular}{l}
Percentage of Medicare \\
Beneficiaries with Heart
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 3,621 & 1,039 & 28.69\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 771,145 & 217,195 & 28.17\% & \\
\hline United States & 34,126,305 & 9,744,058 & 28.55\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. 2012. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & 0 60\% \\
\hline & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO (28.69\%) Missouri (28.17\%) \\
United States (28.55\%)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Beneficiaries with Ischemic Heart Disease, Percent by County, CMS 2012

Over 32.0\%
- 28.1-32.0\%
\(\square\) 24.1-28.0\%
\(\square\) Under 24.1\%
\(\square\) No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{High Blood Pressure (Adult)}

6,137, or \(34.4 \%\) of adults aged 18 and older have ever been told by a doctor that they have high blood pressure or hypertension.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population (Age 18) & Total Adults with High Blood Pressure & Percent Adults with High Blood Pressure & Percent Adults with High Blood Pressure \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,841 & 6,137 & 34.4\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 4,532,155 & 1,336,986 & 29.5\% & \\
\hline United States & 232,556,016 & 65,476,522 & 28.16\% &  \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2006-12. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


High Blood Pressure, Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2006-12
\(\square\) Over 35.0\%
30.1-35.0\%
25.1-30.0\%

Under 25.1\%
\(\square\) No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

\section*{High Blood Pressure (Medicare Population)}

This indicator reports the percentage of the Medicare fee-for-service population with hypertension (high blood pressure).
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Medicare Beneficiaries & Beneficiaries with High Blood Pressure & Percent with High Blood Pressure & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage of Medicare Beneficiaries with High Blood Pressure} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 3,621 & 2,159 & 59.62\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 771,145 & 424,899 & 55.1\% & \\
\hline United States & 34,126,305 & 18,936,118 & 55.49\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. 2012. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}}} & 0 60\% \\
\hline & & & & Saline County, MO (59.62\%) Missouri (55.1\%) United States (55.49\%) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Beneficiaries with High Blood Pressure, Percent by County, CMS 2012}
\(\square\) Over 60.0\%
52.1-60.0\%
44.1-52.0\%
\(\square\) Under 44.1\%
\(\square\) No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{High Cholesterol (Adult)}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they have ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that they had high blood cholesterol.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{rl} 
Report Area & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Survey Population \\
(Adults Age 18)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 9,316
\end{tabular}\(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{r} 
Total Adults with High \\
Cholesterol
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent Adults with High \\
Cholesterol
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Missouri & \(3,449,710\) & 2,844 & \(30.52 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(180,861,326\) & \(1,394,360\) & \(40.42 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County
Percent Adults with High
Cholesterol


High Cholesterol (Diagnosed), Percent of Adults Age 18 by County, BRFSS 2011-12

Over 48.0\%
42.1-48.0\%
36.1-42.0\%

Under 36.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

Adults Ever Diagnosed with High Cholesterol by Race / Ethnicity, Percent
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Black \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Other Race \\
(Non-Hispanic)
\end{tabular} & Hispanic /Latino
\end{tabular}


\section*{High Cholesterol (Medicare Population)}

This indicator reports the percentage of the Medicare fee-for-service population with hyperlipidemia, which is typically associated with high cholesterol.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Medicare \\
Beneficiaries
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Beneficiaries with High \\
Cholesterol
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percent with High \\
Cholesterol
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 3,621 & 1,323 & \(36.54 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & 771,145 & 327,740 & \(42.5 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(34,126,305\) & \(15,273,052\) & \(44.75 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. 2012. Source geography: County
Percentage of Medicare
Beneficiaries with High
Cholesterol
0
Saline County, MO
(36.54\%)
Missouri (42.5\%)
United States (44.75\%)


\section*{Infant Mortality}

This indicator reports the rate of deaths to infants less than one year of age per 1,000 births. This indicator is relevant because high rates of infant mortality indicate the existence of broader issues pertaining to access to care and maternal and child health.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Births & Total Infant Deaths & Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Births) & Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Births) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 1,540 & 17 & 11.1 & \\
\hline Missouri & 399,460 & 2,876 & 7.2 & \\
\hline United States & 20,913,535 & 136,369 & 6.5 & \\
\hline HP 2020 Target & & & < 6.0 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\(\square\) Saline County, MO \\
(11.1)
Missouri (7.2)
United States (6.5)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Wide-Ranging Online Data for Epidemiologic Research. 2006-10. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Infant Mortality, Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births) by County, AHRF 2006-10

Over 10.0
8.1-10.0
5.1-8.0

Under 5.1No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

\section*{Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births) by Race / Ethnicity}


\section*{Low Birth Weight}

This indicator reports the percentage of total births that are low birth weight (Under 2500g). This indicator is relevant because low birth weight infants are at high risk for health problems. This indicator can also highlight the existence of health disparities.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Live Births & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Low Weight Births \\
(Under 2500g)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Low Weight Births, \\
Percent of Total
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 2,100 & 176 & \(8.4 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & 556,612 & 44,529 & \(8 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(29,300,495\) & \(2,402,641\) & \(8.2 \%\) \\
\hline HP 2020 Target & & & \(<=7.8 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. Centers for Disease Control and
Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2006-12. Source geography: County


Saline County, MO (8.4\%) Missouri (8\%)
United States (8.2\%)


Low Birth Weight, Percent of Live Births by County, NVSS 2006-12
\(\square\) Over 10.0\%8.1-10.0\%6.1-8.0\%Under 6.1\%No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

Babies Born with Low Birth Weight, Percent by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Non-Hispanic Asian or \\
Pacific Islander
\end{tabular} & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & \(8.5 \%\) & \(16.5 \%\) & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & \(7 \%\) & \(13.6 \%\) & & \(7.6 \%\) & \\
\hline United States & \(7.2 \%\) & \(13.6 \%\) & \(8.2 \%\) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Babies Born with Low Birth Weight, Percent by Time Period,
2002-2008 through 2006-2012
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \(2002-2008\) & \(2003-2009\) & \(2004-2010\) & \(2005-2011\) & \(2006-2012\) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & \(7.5 \%\) & \(8.4 \%\) & \(8.3 \%\) & \(8.1 \%\) & \(8.4 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(8.1 \%\) & \(8.1 \%\) & \(8.1 \%\) & \(8.1 \%\) & \(8 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline Report Area & \(2002-2008\) & \(2003-2009\) & \(2004-2010\) & \(2005-2011\) & \(2006-2012\) \\
\hline United States & \(8.1 \%\) & \(8.1 \%\) & \(8.2 \%\) & \(8.2 \%\) & \(8.2 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Mortality - Cancer}

This indicator reports the rate of death due to malignant neoplasm (cancer) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because cancer is a leading cause of death in the United States.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{l} 
Report Area
\end{tabular}} & Total Population & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average Annual \\
Deaths, \\
2007-2011
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Crude Death Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Age-Adjusted Death \\
Rate
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Cancer Mortality, Age- \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Adjusted Death Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 62 & 267.9 & 206.9 & \\
\hline Missouri & \(6,005,372\) & 12,689 & 211.3 & 182.4 & \\
\hline United States & \(311,430,373\) & 577,313 & 185.4 & 168.9 & \\
\hline HP 2020 Target
\end{tabular}


Cancer Mortality, Age Adj. Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, NVSS 2009-13

Over 200.0
180.1-200.0
160.1-180.0

Under 160.1
Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)
Report Area

Cancer Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Male & Female \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 228.9 & 193.9 \\
\hline Missouri & 219.6 & 155.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Cancer Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}


Cancer Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2013
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2002} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2003} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2004} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2006} & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 \\
\hline Missouri & 204.1 & 202.1 & 201.1 & 198 & 195.8 & 190.9 & 189.5 & 185.7 & 185.6 & 179.4 & 182.4 \\
\hline United States & 194.3 & 190.9 & 186.8 & 185.1 & 181.8 & 179.3 & 176.4 & 173.5 & 172.8 & 169 & 166.5 \\
\hline & 163.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Cancer Mortality. Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2013


\section*{Mortality - Heart Disease}

Within the report area the rate of death due to coronary heart disease per 100,000 population is 211. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because heart disease is a leading cause of death in the United States.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Population & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average Annual \\
Deaths, \\
2007-2011
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Crude Death Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Age-Adjusted Death \\
Rate
\end{tabular} \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular}\(|\)\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{211} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 69 & 297.09
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 200913. Source geography: County

\section*{Heart Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)}


Saline County, MO (211)
Missouri (198.5)
United States (175)


Heart Disease Mortality, Age Adj. Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, NVSS 2009-13

Over 240.0
200.1-240.0
160.1-200.0

Under 160.1
Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)
\(\square\) Report Area

Heart Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Male & Female \\
\hline Saline County, MO & & \\
\hline Missouri & 261.5 & 173.4 \\
\hline United States & 248.2 & 159.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Heart Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}


Heart Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|l|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & 2002 & 2003 & 2004 & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2005} & 2006 & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 \\
\hline Missouri & 272.7 & 264.9 & 248.5 & 236.8 & 228.8 & 218.9 & 219.8 & 206.1 & 201.8 & 197.4 & 193.4 & 194.7 \\
\hline United States & 244.6 & 236.3 & 221.6 & 216.9 & 205.5 & 196.1 & 192.1 & 182.8 & 179.1 & 173.7 & 170.5 & 169.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Mortality - Homicide}

This indicator reports the rate of death due to assault (homicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates ageadjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because homicide rate is a measure of poor community safety and is a leading cause of premature death.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Average Annual Deaths, 2007-2011 & Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Homicide, Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 0 & no data & no data & \\
\hline Missouri & 6,005,372 & 420 & 7 & 7.2 & \\
\hline United States & 311,430,373 & 16,421 & 5.3 & 5.3 & \\
\hline HP 2020 Target & & & & < \(=5.5\) & Missouri (7.2) \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2009- \\
13. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \(\square\) United States (5.3) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Homicide Mortality, Age Adj. Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, NVSS 2009-13

Over 9.0
6.1-9.0
3.1-6.0

Under 3.1
Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)
Report Area

Homicide Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Male & & Female \\
\hline Saline County, MO & no data & & no data \\
\hline Missouri & & 11.4 & \\
\hline United States & & 8.4 & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Homicide Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}


Homicide Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2002} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2003} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2004} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2006} & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 \\
\hline Missouri & 6.5 & 5.8 & 6.5 & 7.3 & 7.2 & 6.6 & 8.4 & 7.3 & 7.5 & 7.2 & 7.3 & 6.8 \\
\hline United States & 6.1 & 6.1 & 5.9 & 6.2 & 6.3 & 6.2 & 5.9 & 5.5 & 5.3 & 5.3 & 5.4 & 5.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Homicide Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011

- Missouri - United States

\section*{Mortality - Ischaemic Heart Disease}

Within the report area the rate of death due to coronary heart disease per 100,000 population is 149. This rate is greater than than the Healthy People 2020 target of less than or equal to 103.4. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because heart disease is a leading cause of death in the United States.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Population & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average Annual \\
Deaths, \\
2007-2011
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Crude Death Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Age-Adjusted Death \\
Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 49 & 210.4 & \(\mathbf{1 4 9}\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(6,005,372\) & 8,965 & 149.3 & 128.1 \\
\hline United States & \(311,430,373\) & 376,572 & 120.9 & 109.5 \\
\hline HP 2020 Target & & & & \(<=\mathbf{1 0 3 . 4}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 200913. Source geography: County


Coronary Heart Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)


Saline County, MO (149) Missouri (128.1) United States (109.5)


Ischaemic Heart Disease Mortality, Age Adj. Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, NVSS 2009-13

Over 150.0
120.1-150.0
100.1-120.0

Under 100.1
Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)
Report Area

\section*{Coronary Heart Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Male & & Female \\
\hline Saline County, MO & & 180.2 & 123.5 \\
\hline Missouri & 169.3 & 95.8 \\
\hline United States & 146.2 & 81.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Coronary Heart Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}


Coronary Heart Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|l|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & 2002 & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2003} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2004} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2005} & 2006 & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 \\
\hline Missouri & 189.1 & 181.4 & 170.1 & 161.9 & 158.1 & 148.5 & 151.5 & 137.5 & 134.6 & 127.6 & 124.5 \\
\hline United States & 173.5 & 165.6 & 153.2 & 148.2 & 138.3 & 129.2 & 126.1 & 117.7 & 113.7 & 109.2 & 105.4 \\
\hline & 102.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Coronary Heart Disease Mortality. Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011


\section*{Mortality - Lung Disease}

This indicator reports the rate of death due to chronic lower respiratory disease per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because lung disease is a leading cause of death in the United States.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Average Annual Deaths, 2007-2011 & Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Lung Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 17 & 72.99 & 54.1 & \\
\hline Missouri & 6,005,372 & 3,591 & 59.79 & 51.9 & \\
\hline United States & 311,430,373 & 142,214 & 45.66 & 42.2 & \[
0
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Lung Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Male & Female \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 70.5 & 44.1 \\
\hline Missouri & 59.6 & 47 \\
\hline United States & 48.3 & 38.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Lung Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Asian or Pacific Is/ander & American Indian / Alaskan Native & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 55.4 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & 54.2 & 34.3 & 11.3 & 37.9 & 11.2 \\
\hline United States & 46.8 & 29.8 & 13.8 & 30.7 & 19.1 \\
\hline & Lung & sease Mortality. Age-Adjusted R & \begin{tabular}{l}
Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / E \\
American Indian / Alaskan ific Islander \\
ssouri United States
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
icity \\
ispanic or Latino
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Lung Disease Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{r|}{2002} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2003} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2004} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2006} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2007} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2008} & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 \\
\hline Missouri & 47.2 & 47.9 & 44.1 & 49.2 & 47.4 & 47.6 & 57.4 & 51.9 & 52.6 & 50.5 & 51.7 & 52.9 \\
\hline United States & 43.9 & 43.7 & 41.6 & 43.9 & 41 & 41.4 & 44.7 & 42.7 & 42.2 & 42.5 & 41.5 & 42.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Lung Disease Mortality. Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011

- Missouri - United States

\section*{Mortality - Motor Vehicle Accident}

This indicator reports the rate of death due to motor vehicle crashes per 100,000 population, which include collisions with another motor vehicle, a nonmotorist, a fixed object, and a non-fixed object, an overturn, and any other non-collision. This indicator is relevant because motor vehicle crash deaths are preventable and they are a cause of premature death.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Average Annual Deaths, 2007-2011 & Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Motor Vehicle Crash Death, Age-Adjusted Death Rate \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 3 & 14.6 & no data & \\
\hline Missouri & 6,005,372 & 829 & 13.8 & 13.7 & \\
\hline United States & 311,430,373 & 34,139 & 11 & 10.8 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 200913. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & Missouri (13.7)
United States (10.8) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Motor Vehicle Accident Mortality, Age Adj. Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, NVSS 2009-13

Over 25.0
20.1-25.0
10.1-20.0

Under 10.1
Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)Report Area

Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Male & \\
\hline Saline County, MO & no data & \\
\hline Missouri & & 19.4 \\
\hline United States & & 15.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}


Motor Vehicle Accident Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & 2002 & 2003 & 2004 & 2005 & 2006 & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 \\
\hline Missouri & 19.2 & 17 & 15.5 & 15.8 & 15.3 & 12.9 & 14.1 & 12.8 & 5.4 & 5.7 & 14 & 12.2 \\
\hline United States & 10.8 & 10.6 & 10.3 & 10.2 & 9.9 & 9.2 & 8.1 & 7.2 & 6.5 & 6.8 & 10.9 & 10.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Mortality - Pedestrian Accident}

This indicator reports the crude rate of pedestrians killed by motor vehicles per 100,000 population. This indicator is relevant because pedestrian-motor vehicle crash deaths are preventable and they are a cause of premature death.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Population (2010) & \begin{tabular}{rl} 
Total Pedestrian Deaths, \\
2011-2013
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average Annual Deaths, \\
Rate per 100,000 Pop.
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Pedestrian Motor Vehicle \\
Mortality, Age-Adjusted \\
Death Rate
\end{tabular} \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular}


Pedestrian Motor Vehicle Crash Mortality, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, NHTSA 2011-13

Over 3.0
2.1-3.0
- 1.1-2.0
\(\square\) 0.1-1.0
No Deaths
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Mortality - Premature Death}

This indicator reports Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) before age 75 per 100,000 population for all causes of death, age-adjusted to the 2000 standard. YPLL measures premature death and is calculated by subtracting the age of death from the 75 year benchmark. This indicator is relevant because a measure of premature death can provide a unique and comprehensive look at overall health status.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Report Area \\
2008-2010 Average
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Premature \\
Deaths, \\
2008-2010 Average
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Total Years of \\
Potential Life Lost, \\
2008-2010 Average
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Years of Potential \\
Rate per 100,000 \\
Population
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,280 & 99 & 1,792 & 7,699 \\
\hline Missouri & \(6,010,688\) & 24,293 & 473,410 & 7,876 \\
\hline United States & \(311,616,188\) & \(1,074,667\) & \(21,327,690\) & 6,851 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, County Health Rankings. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2008-10. Source geography: County


Premature Death, Years Lost Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CHR 2008-10
\(\square\) Over 10,000
-8,001-10,000
6,001-8,000
Under 6,001
No Data or Data SuppressedReport Area

\section*{Mortality - Stroke}

Within the report area there are an estimated 49 deaths due to cerebrovascular disease (stroke) per 100,000 population. This is greater than than the Healthy People 2020 target of less than or equal to 33.8. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because stroke is a leading cause of death in the United States.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Average Annual Deaths, 2007-2011 & Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Age-Adjusted Death \\
Rate \\
(Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 15 & 66.1 & 49 \\
\hline Missouri & 6,005,372 & 2,995 & 49.9 & 43 \\
\hline United States & 311,430,373 & 128,955 & 41.4 & 37.9 \\
\hline HP 2020 Target & & & & <= 33.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2009-
13. Source geography: County


\section*{Stroke Mortality, Age Adj. Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, NVSS 2009-13}

Over 70.0
-55.1-70.0
\(\square\) 40.1-55.0
Under 40.1
\(\square\) Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)Report Area

\section*{Stroke Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Report Area} & Male & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Female} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Saline County, MO} & 51.1 & & 46.2 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Missouri} & 42.8 & & 42.3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United States} & & 38.1 & & 37.1 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
52 \\
49 \\
46 \\
43 \\
40 \\
37
\end{tabular} & Gender & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Stroke Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Asian or Pacific \\
Islander
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 50.3 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & 42.1 & 54.4 & 32.2 & 19 & 24.4 \\
\hline United States & 36.7 & 52.4 & 31.5 & 26.7 & 30.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Stroke Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & 2002 & 2003 & 2004 & 2005 & 2006 & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 \\
\hline Missouri & 63.1 & 57.7 & 56.1 & 52.9 & 50.5 & 49.4 & 49.2 & 44.9 & 44 & 43.4 & 42.2 & 40.6 \\
\hline United States & 57.2 & 54.6 & 51.2 & 48 & 44.8 & 43.5 & 42.1 & 39.6 & 39.1 & 37.9 & 36.9 & 36.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Mortality - Suicide}

This indicator reports the rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because suicide is an indicator of poor mental health.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Average Annual Deaths, 2007-2011 & Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Suicide, Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 2 & 8.6 & no data & \\
\hline Missouri & 6,005,372 & 905 & 15.1 & 14.8 & \\
\hline United States & 311,430,373 & 39,308 & 12.6 & 12.3 & \\
\hline HP 2020 Target & & & & \(<=10.2\) & Missouri (14.8) \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2009- \\
13. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & United States (12.3) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Over 20.016.1-20.012.1-16.0
\(\square\) Under 12.1
Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)Report Area

Suicide Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender


Suicide Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Asian or Pacific \\
Islander
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & no data & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & 16.5 & 6.5 & & 5.5 & no data & \\
\hline United States & 15.3 & 5.5 & 6 & 5.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Suicide Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2002} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2003} & \multicolumn{1}{r|}{2004} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2006} & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 \\
\hline Missouri & 12.1 & 11.8 & 12.4 & 12.5 & 13.5 & 13.5 & 13 & 14.3 & 14 & 15.3 & 14.9 & 15.6 \\
\hline United States & 11 & 10.8 & 11 & 10.9 & 11 & 11.3 & 11.6 & 11.8 & 12.1 & 12.3 & 12.6 & 12.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Suicide Mortality. Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011


\section*{Mortality - Unintentional Injury}

This indicator reports the rate of death due to unintentional injury (accident) per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because accidents are a leading cause of death in the U.S.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Average Annual Deaths, 2007-2011 & Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,292 & 12 & 53.24 & 46.7 \\
\hline Missouri & 6,005,372 & 3,013 & 50.18 & 48.2 \\
\hline United States & 311,430,373 & 124,733 & 40.05 & 38.6 \\
\hline HP 2020 Target & & & & < \(=36.0\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 200913. Source geography: County

Unintentional Injury (Accident) Mortality, AgeAdjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)


Saline County, MO (46.7)

Missouri (48.2)
United States (38.6)


Unintentional Injury (Accident) Mortality, Age Adj. Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, NVSS 2009-13

Over 70.0
50.1-70.0
40.1-50.0

Under 40.1
Data Suppressed (<20 Deaths)Report Area

Unintentional Injury (Accident) Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Male & Female \\
\hline Saline County, MO & & & \\
\hline Missouri & 60.2 & 35.6 \\
\hline United States & 64.4 & 33 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Unintentional Injury (Accident) Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Asian or Pacific \\
Islander
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaskan Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 50.9 & no data & no data & no data & no data \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Non-Hispanic White} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Non-Hispanic Black} & Asian or Pacific Is/ander & American Indian / Alaskan Native & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & & 50.4 & & 41.2 & 17.1 & 28.5 & 28.1 \\
\hline United States & & 43.2 & & 32.8 & 15.2 & 48.1 & 26.4 \\
\hline & \[
\begin{gathered}
51 \\
43.8 \\
36.6 \\
29.4 \\
22 . \\
\hline 15
\end{gathered}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
intentional \\
Non-Hispa
\end{tabular} & jury (Aco & \begin{tabular}{l}
lack \\
Asian \\
10
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
d Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by \\
American Indian / Alaskan cific Islander \\
souri United States
\end{tabular} & /Ethnicity & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Unintentional Injury (Accident) Mortality, Age-Adjusted Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2002 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & 2002 & 2003 & 2004 & 2005 & 2006 & 2007 & 2008 & 2009 & 2010 & 2011 & 2012 & 2013 \\
\hline Missouri & 45.6 & 47.6 & 46.4 & 47.8 & 50.1 & 48.8 & 48.9 & 47.5 & 47.9 & 50.5 & 47.8 & 47 \\
\hline United States & 37.1 & 37.6 & 38.1 & 39.5 & 40.2 & 40.4 & 39.3 & 37.5 & 38 & 39.1 & 39.1 & 39.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Obesity
\(38.3 \%\) of adults aged 20 and older self-report that they have a Body Mass Index (BMI) greater than 30.0 (obese) in the report area. Excess weight may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at risk for further health issues.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population Age 20 & Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese) & Percent Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese) & Percent Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,245 & 6,553 & 38.3\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 4,456,386 & 1,365,174 & 30.3\% & \(\square-\) \\
\hline United States & 231,417,834 & 63,336,403 & 27.1\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health} & Saline County, MO \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Promotion. 2012. Source geography: County} & \begin{tabular}{l}
(38.3\%) \\
Missouri (30.3\%) \\
United States (27.1\%)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Obese (BMI >= 30), Adults Age 20, Percent by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2012

Over 34.0\%
30.1-34.0\%
26.1-30.0\%
\(\square\) Under 26.1\%Report Area

Adults Obese (BMI > 30.0) by Gender
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Total Males Obese & Percent Males Obese & Total Females Obese & Percent Females Obese \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 3,136 & \(37.2 \%\) & 3,417 & \(39.4 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & 658,134 & \(30.17 \%\) & 707,050 & \(30.58 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(31,423,447\) & \(27.7 \%\) & \(31,912,963\) & \(26.59 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Percent Adults Obese (BMI > 30.0) by Year, 2004 through 2012}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2004} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2006} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2007} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2008} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2009} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2010} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2011} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2012} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & \(27.5 \%\) & \(27.86 \%\) & \(29.9 \%\) & \(30.2 \%\) & \(30.2 \%\) & \(31.3 \%\) & \(33.9 \%\) & \(39.5 \%\) & \(38.3 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(25.87 \%\) & \(27.33 \%\) & \(28.99 \%\) & \(29.53 \%\) & \(29.97 \%\) & \(31.01 \%\) & \(30.84 \%\) & \(30.5 \%\) & \(30.35 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(23.07 \%\) & \(23.79 \%\) & \(24.82 \%\) & \(25.64 \%\) & \(26.36 \%\) & \(27.35 \%\) & \(27.29 \%\) & \(27.19 \%\) & \(27.14 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Overweight}
24.3\% of adults aged 18 and older self-report that they have a Body Mass Index (BMI) between 25.0 and 30.0 (overweight) in the report area. Excess weight may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at rist for further health issues.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Survey Population (Adults Age 18) & Total Adults Overweight & Percent Adults Overweight & Percent Adults Overweight \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 13,638 & 3,309 & 24.3\% & \\
\hline Missouri & 4,363,655 & 1,541,649 & 35.3\% & \\
\hline United States & 224,991,207 & 80,499,532 & 35.8\% & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data Saline County, MO analysis by CARES. 2011-12. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Overweight (BMI 25.0-29.9), Adults Age 18, Percent by County, BRFSS 2011-12

Over 39.0\%
36.1-39.0\%
33.1-36.0\%

Under 33.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{Adults Overweight, Percent by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Non-Hispanic Other Race & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & \(35.63 \%\) & \(34.72 \%\) & \(31.13 \%\) & \(34.11 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(35.85 \%\) & \(34.31 \%\) & \(31.61 \%\) & \(38.43 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Poor Dental Health}

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report that six or more of their permanent teeth have been removed due to tooth decay, gum disease, or infection. This indicator is relevant because it indicates lack of access to dental care and/or social barriers to utilization of dental services.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population (Age 18) & Total Adults with Poor Dental Health & Percent Adults with Poor Dental Health \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,772 & 3,939 & 22.2\% \\
\hline Missouri & 4,532,155 & 915,359 & 20.2\% \\
\hline United States & 235,375,690 & 36,842,620 & 15.7\% \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2006-10. Source geography: County
Percent Adults with Poor
Dental Health
0
Saline County, MO
(22.2\%)
Missouri (20.2\%)
United States (15.7\%)


Adults Age 18 Without Dental Exam in Past 12 Months, Percent by County, BRFSS 2006-10

Over 42.0\%
34.1-42.0\%
26.1-34.0\%

Under 26.1\%
No Data or Data Suppressed
Report Area

Adults with Poor Dental Health (6 Teeth Removed), Percent by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Non-Hispanic Other Race & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & \(20.05 \%\) & \(21.17 \%\) & \(22.29 \%\) & \(8.12 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(16.04 \%\) & \(21.6 \%\) & \(12.11 \%\) & \(10.31 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Poor General Health}

Within the report area 18.5\% of adults age 18 and older self-report having poor or fair health in response to the question "Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?". This indicator is relevant because it is a measure of general poor health status.
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{rl} 
Report Area & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Total Population Age \\
18
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Estimated \\
Population with \\
Poor or Fair Health
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{ Crude Percentage } & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Age-Adjusted \\
Percentage
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 17,841 & 3,301 & \(18.5 \%\) & \(16 \%\) \\
\hline Missouri & \(4,532,155\) & 765,934 & \(16.9 \%\) & \(16 \%\) \\
\hline United States & \(232,556,016\) & \(37,766,703\) & \(16.2 \%\) & \(15.7 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This indicator is compared with the state average.
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the Health Indicators Warehouse. US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. 2006-12. Source geography: County


Adults with Poor or Fair Health, Percent by County, BRFSS 2006-12

Over 22.0\%
16.1-22.0\%
12.1-16.0\%

Under 12.1\%
\(\square\) No Data or Data Suppressed
\(\square\) Report Area

\section*{STI-Chlamydia Incidence}

This indicator reports incidence rate of chlamydia cases per 100,000 population. This indicator is relevant because it is a measure of poor health status and indicates the prevalence of unsafe sex practices.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Total Chlamydia Infections & Chlamydia Infection Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Chlamydia Infection Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,252 & 85 & 365.56 & \\
\hline Missouri & 6,044,718 & 27,981 & 462.9 & \\
\hline United States & 316,128,839 & 1,441,789 & 456.08 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention. 2014. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO (365.56) Missouri (462.9) \\
United States (456.08)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Chlamydia, Infection Rate per 100,000 Population by County, NCHHSTP 2014

Over 500.0
300.1-500.0
150.1-300.0
0.1-150.0

Suppressed (< 4 Cases)Report Area

Chlamydia Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaska Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & 225.8 & 1,588 & 125.6 & 170.9 & 364.5 \\
\hline United States & 187 & \(1,152.6\) & 115.8 & 689.1 & 376.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Chlamydia Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2005 through 2014}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2006} & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2007} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2008} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2009} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2010} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2011} & 2012 & 2013 & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2014} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 325.03 & 266.42 & 431.7 & 386.58 & 254.15 & 278.13 & 446.74 & 287.8 & 245.14 & 365.56 \\
\hline Missouri & 385.47 & 392.32 & 394.67 & 416.96 & 432.41 & 434.44 & 464 & 462.03 & 452.1 & 462.9 \\
\hline United States & 330.3 & 345.4 & 367.7 & 398 & 405.7 & 422.8 & 453.4 & 453.4 & 443.5 & 456.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{STI-Gonorrhea Incidence}

This indicator reports incidence rate of Gonorrhea cases per 100,000 population. This indicator is relevant because it is a measure of poor health status and indicates the prevalence of unsafe sex practices.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Total Population & Total Gonorrhea Infections & Gonorrhea Infection Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) & Gonorrhea Infection Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 23,252 & 3 & 12.9 & \\
\hline Missouri & 60,450 & 7,387 & 12,220.02 & \\
\hline United States & 316,128,839 & 350,062 & 110.73 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Data Source: US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention. 2014. Source geography: County} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO (12.9) \\
Missouri \((12,220.02)\) \\
United States (110.73)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Gonorrhea Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Asian / Pacific Islander & \begin{tabular}{c} 
American Indian / \\
Alaska Native
\end{tabular} & Hispanic or Latino \\
\hline Missouri & 39.7 & 639.6 & 12.9 & 39.7 & 56.7 \\
\hline United States & 39.8 & 422.9 & 19.9 & 166.4 & 72.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{Gonorrhea Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2005 through 2014}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{2005} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2006} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2007} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2008} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2009} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2010} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2011} & 2012 & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2013} & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{2014} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 134.34 & 82.98 & 127.75 & 53.32 & 21.91 & 17.12 & 21.48 & 42.96 & 34.41 & 12.9 \\
\hline Missouri & 162.92 & 174.19 & 167.23 & 134.65 & 108.45 & 119.4 & 129.82 & 130.95 & 124.8 & 122.2 \\
\hline United States & 114.9 & 120.1 & 118.1 & 110.7 & 98.2 & 100 & 103.3 & 106.7 & 105.3 & 110.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{STI - HIV Prevalence}

This indicator reports prevalence rate of HIV per 100,000 population. This indicator is relevant because HIV is a life-threatening communicable disease that disproportionately affects minority populations and may also indicate the prevalence of unsafe sex practices.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Report Area & Population Age 13 & Population with HIV / AIDS & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Population with HIV / } \\
\text { AIDS, } \\
\text { Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) }
\end{gathered}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
Population with HIV / AIDS, \\
Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 19,404 & 13 & 67 & \\
\hline Missouri & 5,043,482 & 11,968 & 237.3 & \\
\hline United States & 263,765,822 & 931,526 & 353.16 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Note: This indicator is compared with the state average. \\
Data Source: US Department of Health \& Human Services, Health Indicators Warehouse. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention. 2013. Source geography: County
\end{tabular}} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Saline County, MO (67) \\
Missouri (237.3) \\
United States (353.16)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Over 200.0100.1-200.050.1-100.0Under 50.1No Data or Data suppressedReport Area

\section*{HIV Prevalence Rate by Race / Ethnicity}
\begin{tabular}{|l|r|r|r|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & Non-Hispanic White & Non-Hispanic Black & Hispanic / Latino \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 55.64 & no data & no data \\
\hline Missouri & 138.8 & & 930.2
\end{tabular}


HIV Prevalence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Year, 2008 through 2011
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \multicolumn{1}{|c|}{ Report Area } & 2008 & & 2009 & 2010 \\
\hline Saline County, MO & 79.8 & 60.4 & 65 \\
\hline Missouri & 210.46 & 214.95 & 222.75 \\
\hline United States & 327.37 & 335.38 & 342.17 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Please see Health Indicators Report footnotes for information about the data background, analysis methodologies and other related notes. Report prepared by Community Commons, April 21, 2016.

\section*{COMMUNITY HEALTH Needs Assessment}

\section*{V. Appendices}

Appendix 1 .................. 2016 CHNA Survey Questions

Appendix 2 .................. 2016 CHNA Raw Survey Results

Appendix 3 .................. County Health Rankings Comparative Snapshots

\section*{Appendix 1}

2016 CHNA Survey Questions

\section*{[ SEE ATTACHED ]}

About this survey

Fitzgibbon Hospital's mission is "To Improve the Health of Our Community." While we strive to meet our mission in
everything we do, we are actively seeking your thoughts and opinions regarding the health needs of our community, the impact of programs undertaken by Fitzgibbon Hospital and feedback about how we can best improve the health of the populations we serve.

In the Community Health Needs Assessment published in April of 2013, the three most-pressing health needs in our community were identified as:
1) Obesity
2) Smoking
3) Preventive care and wellness

Since May 2013, Fitzgibbon Hospital has launched a series of efforts to educate our community and impact these issues. Please provide your answers to the questions, below. This survey is being conducted by Fitzgibbon Hospital, in cooperation with community stakeholders, to assess health needs in our community. Responses will remain confidential but may be used in important planning for future programs and services.

\section*{Community Health Needs Assessment 2016}

Help us understand more about you
* 1. In what ZIP code is your home located? (enter 5-digit ZIP code; for example, 00544 or 94305 )

○ 6534065339653496523665330Other (please specify)
\(\square\)
* 2. What is your gender?FemaleMale
* 3. Please describe your race/ethnicity.American Indian or Alaska NativeAsianBlack or African AmericanHispanic or LatinoMixed RaceNative Hawaiian or Other Pacific IslanderWhite or Caucasian

Other (please specify)
\(\square\)
* 4. Which category below includes your age?\(18-24\)25-4445-5455-6465-7475 or older

Help us improve how we communicate about health
* 5. Were you aware of and/or did you receive the email blasts, "90 Days to a Healthier You," generated by a registered dietician at Fitzgibbon Hospital, which included tips on diet, exercise and healthy living?YesNo
* 6. If you received these emails, do you believe the tips helped you think more about improving your own health?Strongly AgreeAgreeNo OpinionDisagreeNo knowledge of the emails
* 7. In thinking about health and wellness education for adults, please select the top three (3) methods of communication you would most prefer?Weekly email tipsHealth tips via an e-mailed monthly newsletterHealth tips incorporated into a quarterly magazineHealth tips sent via text messageI would attend a free health education class
* 8. If the hospital offered a text alert service for health information and classes, do you believe many people would sign up for this service?YesNo
* 9. In thinking about health education classes, what time of day do you think classes are best attended by members of our community?MorningLunch hourAfternoonEveningWeekendClasses are not a good option for health education

Initiatives to prevent and reduce the smoking rate in our community
* 10. Are you aware of the community-based group known as "Breathe Easy Marshall" as it advocates for smoke-free public places?

Yes
No
* 11. Do you believe the educational efforts about the air quality in Marshall's public restaurants and the health risks of second-hand smoke increased community knowledge about the health effects of secondhand smoke?Yes, it greatly impacted public knowledge about the dangers of second-hand smokeYes, it somewhat impacted public knowledge about the health effects of second-hand smokeNo, I do not think it was effective in educating the public about the effects of second-hand smokeI was not aware of any educational efforts about the dangers of second-hand smoke
* 12. How effective do you think enactment of a policy prohibiting smoking in public places would be in reducing the negative health effects of second-hand smoke and ultimately impacting the smoking rate in Saline County?Extremely effectiveVery effectiveModerately effectiveNot at all effective
13. What measures do you feel should be undertaken to reduce the high numbers of smokers in Saline County?
\(\square\)

Help us reach those who need to improve their health
14. Please describe how can we help individuals become more engaged in improving their health?
\(\square\)
* 15. Please select the top three (3) barriers you believe prevent people in our community from getting the healthcare they need.

Cannot afford the co-paysCannot afford health insuranceTransportation barrier - cannot get to providerLanguage or cultural barrierThey don't know how to sign up for health insuranceThe specialty care they need is not available hereOther (please specify)
\(\square\)
* 16. What do you believe is the biggest psycho-social factor preventing people in our community from getting the healthcare they need?Apathy - they don't feel its important/health is not a priorityIgnorance - they don't understand what they need or where to get itFear - they are afraid of the cost, the potential diagnosis, the treatment plan or another facet of the healthcare experienceOther (please specify)
\(\square\)
* 17. Please select the top three (3) factors you believe influence the health of our community?

Housing instability or poor quality of housing
Food insecurity or lack of access to healthy foodsUtility needsInterpersonal or family violenceLow health literacy - they don't understand what to do to improve their healthOther (please specify)
\(\square\)
18. What do you feel should be done to ensure people know about the health services available to them?
\(\square\)

\section*{Appendix 2}

\section*{2016 CHNA Raw Survey Results}
[ SEE ATTACHED ]

Community Health Needs Assessment 2016

\section*{Q1 In what ZIP code is your home located? \\ (enter 5-digit ZIP code; for example, 00544 or 94305)}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses & \\
\hline 65340 & 73.98\% & 145 \\
\hline 65236 & 2.04\% & 4 \\
\hline 65330 & 0.51\% & 1 \\
\hline 65339 & 1.53\% & 3 \\
\hline 65344 & 1.02\% & 2 \\
\hline 65347 & 1.53\% & 3 \\
\hline 65349 & 1.53\% & 3 \\
\hline 65351 & 1.53\% & 3 \\
\hline Other (please specify) & 16.33\% & 32 \\
\hline Total & & 196 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Community Health Needs Assessment 2016

Q2 What is your gender?
Answered: 196 Skipped: 0

\begin{tabular}{l|l|}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses \\
\hline Female & \(\mathbf{7 9 . 0 8 \%}\) \\
\hline Male & \(\mathbf{2 0 . 9 2 \%}\) \\
\hline Total & 41 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Community Health Needs Assessment 2016

\section*{Q3 Please describe your race/ethnicity.}

\begin{tabular}{l|c|c}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses \\
\hline American Indian or Alaska Native & \(\mathbf{0 . 5 1 \%}\) \\
\hline Asian & 1 \\
\hline Black or African American & \(\mathbf{1 . 0 2 \%}\) \\
\hline Hispanic or Latino & \(\mathbf{1}\) \\
\hline Mixed Race & \(\mathbf{1 . 5 3 \%}\) \\
\hline Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander & \(\mathbf{0 . 5 1 \%}\) \\
\hline White or Caucasian & \(\mathbf{0 . 0 0 \%}\) \\
\hline Total & \(\mathbf{0 . 0 0 \%}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Community Health Needs Assessment 2016

\title{
Q4 Which category below includes your age? \\ Answered: 196 Skipped: 0
}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses & \\
\hline 18-24 & 0.00\% & 0 \\
\hline 25-44 & 21.94\% & 43 \\
\hline 45-54 & 12.76\% & 25 \\
\hline 55-64 & 28.57\% & 56 \\
\hline 65-74 & 26.02\% & 51 \\
\hline 75 or older & 10.71\% & 21 \\
\hline Total & & 196 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Q5 Were you aware of and/or did you receive the email blasts, " 90 Days to a Healthier You," generated by a registered dietician at Fitzgibbon Hospital, which included tips on diet, exercise and healthy living?

\begin{tabular}{c|l|}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses \\
\hline Yes & \(\mathbf{3 2 . 0 9 \%}\) \\
\hline No & \(\mathbf{6 7 . 9 1 \%}\) \\
\hline Total & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\title{
Q6 If you received these emails, do you believe the tips helped you think more about improving your own health?
}

\begin{tabular}{l|l|l}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses \\
\hline Strongly Agree & \(\mathbf{5 . 8 8 \%}\) \\
\hline Agree & \(\mathbf{1 1}\) \\
\hline No Opinion & \(\mathbf{2 0 . 8 6 \%}\) \\
\hline Disagree & \(\mathbf{1 1 . 2 3 \%}\) \\
\hline No knowledge of the emails & \(\mathbf{2 1}\) \\
\hline Total & \(\mathbf{1 . 0 7 \%}\) \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular}

\section*{Q7 In thinking about health and wellness education for adults, please select the top three (3) methods of communication you would most prefer?}

Answered: 187 Skipped: 9

\begin{tabular}{l|c|c}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses \\
\hline Weekly email tips & \(\mathbf{6 0 . 4 3 \%}\) \\
\hline Health tips via an e-mailed monthly newsletter & \(\mathbf{5 9 . 8 9 \%}\) \\
\hline Health tips incorporated into a quarterly magazine & \(\mathbf{4 2 . 2 5 \%}\) \\
\hline Health tips sent via text message & \(\mathbf{1 1 2}\) \\
\hline I would attend a free health education class & \(\mathbf{2 7 . 2 7 \%}\) \\
\hline Total Respondents: \(\mathbf{1 8 7}\) & \(\mathbf{2 1 . 9 3 \%}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Q8 If the hospital offered a text alert service for health information and classes, do you believe many people would sign up for this service?}

Answered: 187 Skipped: 9

\begin{tabular}{c|l}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses \\
\hline Yes & \(\mathbf{5 5 . 0 8 \%}\) \\
\hline No & \(\mathbf{4 4 . 9 2 \%}\) \\
\hline Total & 84 \\
\hline 103 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Q9 In thinking about health education classes, what time of day do you think classes are best attended by members of our community?}

Answered: 187 Skipped: 9

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Answer Choices & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Responses} \\
\hline Morning & 11.23\% & 21 \\
\hline Lunch hour & 19.79\% & 37 \\
\hline Afternoon & 11.23\% & 21 \\
\hline Evening & 48.13\% & 90 \\
\hline Weekend & 2.14\% & 4 \\
\hline Classes are not a good option for health education & 7.49\% & 14 \\
\hline Total & & 187 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Q10 Are you aware of the community-based group known as "Breathe Easy Marshall" as it advocates for smoke-free public places?}

\begin{tabular}{c|l}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses \\
\hline Yes & \(\mathbf{6 0 . 5 4 \%}\) \\
\hline No & \(\mathbf{3 9 . 4 6 \%}\) \\
\hline Total & \(\mathbf{7 3}\) \\
\hline 120 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Q11 Do you believe the educational efforts about the air quality in Marshall's public restaurants and the health risks of secondhand smoke increased community knowledge about the health effects of second-hand smoke?}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Answer Choices & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Responses} \\
\hline Yes, it greatly impacted public knowledge about the dangers of second-hand smoke & 20.54\% & 38 \\
\hline Yes, it somewhat impacted public knowledge about the health effects of second-hand smoke & 40.00\% & 74 \\
\hline No, I do not think it was effective in educating the public about the effects of second-hand smoke & 12.43\% & 23 \\
\hline I was not aware of any educational efforts about the dangers of second-hand smoke & 27.03\% & 50 \\
\hline Total & & 185 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Q12 How effective do you think enactment of a policy prohibiting smoking in public places would be in reducing the negative health effects of second-hand smoke and ultimately impacting the smoking rate in Saline County?

\begin{tabular}{l|ll}
\hline Answer Choices & Responses \\
\hline Extremely effective & \(\mathbf{3 4 . 5 9 \%}\) \\
\hline Very effective & \(\mathbf{6 4}\) \\
\hline Moderately effective & \(\mathbf{3 3 . 5 1 \%}\) \\
\hline Not at all effective & \(\mathbf{2 5 . 9 5 \%}\) \\
\hline Total & \(\mathbf{5 . 9 5 \%}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\title{
Q13 What measures do you feel should be undertaken to reduce the high numbers of smokers in Saline County?
}

Answered: 96 Skipped: 100
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \# & Responses & Date \\
\hline 1 & ? & 4/18/2016 12:20 PM \\
\hline 2 & Prohibition of smoking in public places is a good start. & 4/18/2016 8:05 AM \\
\hline 3 & Testimonials from people who are going through diseases attributed to smoking & 4/15/2016 9:43 PM \\
\hline 4 & Dunno, the older you get the smarter you get about it, but kids don't worry about it. & 4/14/2016 9:28 PM \\
\hline 5 & More education & 4/14/2016 6:43 PM \\
\hline 6 & Provide free help through Saline Co Health Office & 4/14/2016 3:08 PM \\
\hline 7 & quit selling them, tax them high, reduce accessibility, & 4/14/2016 1:06 PM \\
\hline 8 & Increase taxes on smoking products & 4/14/2016 9:17 AM \\
\hline 9 & I think tickets should be issued to smokers that are not 18 years old and possibly to the persons who are providing the whatever they are smoking. & 4/14/2016 9:02 AM \\
\hline 10 & Increase education efforts and make nicotine replacement products easily available. Encourage physicians/providers to be proactive in offering prescriptions for nicotine replacements and other medications that would help people kick the habit. & 4/14/2016 8:39 AM \\
\hline 11 & Make it difficult to smoke in public places & 4/13/2016 10:04 PM \\
\hline 12 & Do not know. & 4/13/2016 9:26 PM \\
\hline 13 & It's their life. They will quit when ready no matter how much you put out there of the health consequences. & 4/13/2016 6:08 PM \\
\hline 14 & Smoking ban in all public places-indoor and outdoor & 4/13/2016 5:47 PM \\
\hline 15 & More education and health coaches to help people quit & 4/13/2016 4:57 PM \\
\hline 16 & Not sure am a non-smoker & 4/13/2016 4:25 PM \\
\hline 17 & smoke cessation classes & 4/13/2016 4:14 PM \\
\hline 18 & Don't know & 4/13/2016 3:44 PM \\
\hline 19 & all non-smoking facilities & 4/13/2016 3:31 PM \\
\hline 20 & Higher Taxes! & 4/9/2016 5:02 AM \\
\hline 21 & Help those people who want to quit smoking. & 3/10/2016 2:35 AM \\
\hline 22 & I do not know & 3/7/2016 12:42 PM \\
\hline 23 & Increase the price minimize the places where they are allowed to smoke. & 3/6/2016 2:49 PM \\
\hline 24 & Educate early age groups by examples of people suffering from the effects of smoking. & 3/6/2016 10:07 AM \\
\hline 25 & Prohibiting smoking in public places. & 3/4/2016 6:59 PM \\
\hline 26 & I cannot believe the cost does not deter more people. They have to want to quit! Can't do it for them. & 3/4/2016 6:00 PM \\
\hline 27 & Don't Know & 3/4/2016 4:44 PM \\
\hline 28 & Restrict smoking in all public places & 3/3/2016 2:00 PM \\
\hline 29 & Offer classes with free patches/gum/lozengers to help stop smoking medications for this too if possible & 3/3/2016 10:45 AM \\
\hline 30 & Prohibiting smoking in public places is a good start. & 3/2/2016 7:25 PM \\
\hline 31 & Band smoking in Restaurants. I also feel that Parks and Recreations should prohibit smoking during sporting actives or at least 50 feet from the event. & 3/1/2016 10:58 PM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Community Health Needs Assessment 2016}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 32 & Prohibiting smoking in public places; more anti-smoking educational efforts directed at children & 3/1/2016 10:50 PM \\
\hline 33 & Having nurses, respiratory threapist, or other health officials go to schools, (class rooms), churches (afternoon scheduled presentations ), clubs (Optimus, VFW, etc.) with grafic literature, and question \& answer sessions! When I was in Home Health a few years ago, our job was teaching the public about things like this! I took blood tubes with high levels of cholesterol in them, pamphlets, etc.. After I spoke a short speech about the subject, the questions started in. They listened and were curious after what they saw! This was done at the glove factory, and senior citizens, and a bank! & 3/1/2016 7:44 PM \\
\hline 34 & None & 3/1/2016 5:11 PM \\
\hline 35 & Educating young adults and teens about not smoking; improving the local economy so less residents on welfare or low-income and educating people on ways to de-stress their lives. Many people smoke because others in their families have smoked & 3/1/2016 2:31 PM \\
\hline 36 & Have more non-smoking places and eliminate the smoking allowed restaurants like Angie's. & 3/1/2016 1:30 PM \\
\hline 37 & TALK TO HIGH SCHOOL AGE KIDS & 3/1/2016 11:46 AM \\
\hline 38 & We should offer a community based tobacco cessation program. Offer patient assistance for nicotine replacement therapy Early education in the schools on remaining tobacco free & 3/1/2016 10:45 AM \\
\hline 39 & It needs to be a community wide effort that includes the hospital, public health office and Marshall city government. It needs to target the low economic population that has the highest percentage of smokers. & 3/1/2016 10:44 AM \\
\hline 40 & increase the local taxes on cigarettes to fund a new shool & 3/1/2016 9:21 AM \\
\hline 41 & cost & 3/1/2016 9:13 AM \\
\hline 42 & Community cessation/counseling groups that assist with providing nicotine replacement therapy and work with primary care providers to address prescribing other medications that would assist people to kick the habit. & 3/1/2016 8:33 AM \\
\hline 43 & Support group & 3/1/2016 8:30 AM \\
\hline 44 & The governor needs to raise cigarette tax--lowest in nation and I have written him twice regarding that. He could care less!! & 3/1/2016 8:27 AM \\
\hline 45 & How many smokers are there? Habits are a personal problem and self discipline is the answer and of course education & 3/1/2016 6:36 AM \\
\hline 46 & Ban smoking in public buildings. & 2/29/2016 10:21 PM \\
\hline 47 & No smoking in public places and higher taxes on tobacco products & 2/29/2016 10:14 PM \\
\hline 48 & I don't know. Maybe a higher tax on tobacco. Everyone knows the danger of second hand smoke and of smoking. & 2/29/2016 8:44 PM \\
\hline 49 & I don't know I have tried to get people to quit and they have health issues & 2/29/2016 5:53 PM \\
\hline 50 & Not to smoke in public places. & 2/29/2016 5:29 PM \\
\hline 51 & Going smoke free as a community in all public places might reduce the number of smokers and would certainly benefit non-smokers who are exposed to secondhand smoke. & 2/29/2016 3:24 PM \\
\hline 52 & Raise the cigarette tax, smoke-free ordinances and more youth education. Link ability to receive health benefits to lifestyle choices. & 2/29/2016 3:16 PM \\
\hline 53 & More education in the school system about the negative and permanent damage. Columbia has programs starting in 3rd grade explaining to children. & 2/29/2016 2:41 PM \\
\hline 54 & Seminars, weekly support groups, health incentives... & 2/29/2016 1:13 PM \\
\hline 55 & do a middle school program with pictures of damaged lungs & 2/29/2016 1:09 PM \\
\hline 56 & Higher taxes on cigarettes. & 2/29/2016 11:56 AM \\
\hline 57 & repeating information & 2/29/2016 11:46 AM \\
\hline 58 & Support Groups to help long-time smokers receive information and tips about how to quit smoking? & 2/29/2016 11:26 AM \\
\hline 59 & I don't believe that any measures will make a difference & 2/29/2016 11:18 AM \\
\hline 60 & Old habits are hard to break. We must both educate so people do not start smoking and help those who are smoker's to quit. & 2/29/2016 10:55 AM \\
\hline 61 & No smoking in public venues. & 2/29/2016 10:54 AM \\
\hline 62 & I don't believe there are any measures. Smokers only quit when they are ready to quit. & 2/29/2016 10:49 AM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Community Health Needs Assessment 2016}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 63 & publicity against smoking band smoking in establishments & 2/29/2016 10:47 AM \\
\hline 64 & enacting smoke-free policy in Saline County public areas and education from elementary to high school on the grim effects of smoking...make it real so it hits home with them at a young age and again when peer pressure is high & 2/29/2016 10:44 AM \\
\hline 65 & How to quit seminars & 2/29/2016 10:43 AM \\
\hline 66 & No sure. Education but has it been working? Parent support and roll modeling would be the best but first you have to get them to quit. & 2/29/2016 8:30 AM \\
\hline 67 & smoke free restaurants and sporting events at the park, etc. Never fails watching a game at the park and someone lights up right next to you, yuck! & 2/29/2016 8:30 AM \\
\hline 68 & Not sure - I believe they have to be ready to change themselves. & 2/29/2016 8:25 AM \\
\hline 69 & I don't believe it's anyone else's business who smokes. We have to breathe in toxins from semi-trucks and buses all the time and those are far worse than second hand smoke. Are you going to ban those as well? If someone asked me to put out my cigarette for fear of second hand smoke I would kindly oblige their request, but no way should big brother tell anyone they aren't allowed to smoke out in public. Secondly, unless you have a undeniable way of assisting smokers in quitting and not some half-hearted approach, then leave them alone because taking away a right or criticizing them is only going to make them smoke more. You need to reward the process and results of quitting smoking, not make it something negative. Telling people it causes cancer and talking about the dangers isn't going to cut it. & 2/29/2016 8:12 AM \\
\hline 70 & Smoking Cessation programs & 2/29/2016 7:11 AM \\
\hline 71 & trying to make sure that there are several designated places for people to smoke--they have rights as well as nonsmokers. & 2/29/2016 6:49 AM \\
\hline 72 & Education. Of middle school and high school students & 2/28/2016 6:15 PM \\
\hline 73 & People are going to smoke if they want to, or are addicted. Cost or other measures are not prohibitive. & 2/28/2016 7:30 AM \\
\hline 74 & Smoking cessation support group. & 2/27/2016 8:32 PM \\
\hline 75 & Raise the tax on cigarettes as a deterrent. Offer incentives to withdraw from cigarette/tobacco use. & 2/27/2016 5:03 PM \\
\hline 76 & Implement an excise tax on cigarettes-make is too expensive. Give the money from the tax to programs for special needs kids or schools. & 2/27/2016 12:20 PM \\
\hline 77 & Band smoking in public places and educate during campaign to do so about how capitalist greed is killing us & 2/27/2016 10:28 AM \\
\hline 78 & Ban smoking in ALL public places and events with large fine and/or community service for violation. & 2/27/2016 9:13 AM \\
\hline 79 & Elementary school anti-smoking education & 2/27/2016 8:53 AM \\
\hline 80 & ? & 2/27/2016 7:23 AM \\
\hline 81 & As a non smoker, I really don't know the answer to that. I do know that people are stubborn about their "rights" and some enjoy smoking. To them it won't matter what you do. My answers to \(\# 8 \& 9\) are purely a guess since you did not have an "I don't know choice. & 2/27/2016 4:55 AM \\
\hline 82 & BAn smoking in public places and put higher taxes on cigarettes & 2/26/2016 6:12 PM \\
\hline 83 & Non smoking eating and work places & 2/26/2016 5:34 PM \\
\hline 84 & Eating establishments like Joan's Drive In and Patty's Have-A-Snack should become non-smoking. I would eat at both if they did, but right now I wouldn't step inside them. & 2/26/2016 4:24 PM \\
\hline 85 & Stop selling cigarettes. Really enforce the laws against young people smoking. & 2/26/2016 4:08 PM \\
\hline 86 & better education in elementary school about the smoking risks & 2/26/2016 4:04 PM \\
\hline 87 & More community educational events & 2/26/2016 3:50 PM \\
\hline 88 & Clean-air ordinance & 2/26/2016 3:35 PM \\
\hline 89 & Shoot them! & 2/26/2016 3:19 PM \\
\hline 90 & smoking cessation classes make Marshall smoke-free & 2/26/2016 3:18 PM \\
\hline 91 & Smoke free areas in parks, schools, and other government areas and enforcement of the law. & 2/26/2016 3:16 PM \\
\hline 92 & Youth education & 2/26/2016 3:16 PM \\
\hline 93 & Lower costs for smoking cessation products & 2/26/2016 3:15 PM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Community Health Needs Assessment 2016}
\begin{tabular}{l|l|l|l}
\hline 94 & education to teens and young adults to prevent them from starting to smoke in the first place. & \(2 / 26 / 20163: 15\) PM \\
\hline 95 & target children from the time they enter the school system until they are out & \(2 / 18 / 20164: 29\) PM \\
\hline 96 & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Portable shock canons deployed by multiple individuals as a collaboration between cross-disciplinary multi- \\
jurisdictional task force once someone lights up in any public space.
\end{tabular} & \(2 / 18 / 2016\) 3:50 PM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Community Health Needs Assessment 2016}

\title{
Q14 Please describe how can we help individuals become more engaged in improving their health?
}

\author{
Answered: 75 Skipped: 121
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \# & Responses & Date \\
\hline 1 & make it interesting & 4/18/2016 12:23 PM \\
\hline 2 & Continue with great community participation efforts! & 4/18/2016 8:07 AM \\
\hline 3 & Testimonials re: how it's never too late to change bad habits when it comes to exercise and diet & 4/15/2016 9:51 PM \\
\hline 4 & stop enabling current behaviors, (behavior management/coaching), understand each individuals motivational factor that would engage them whether it be their ability to play with their children, grand children, breathe without difficulties, feel healthier...you don't know how much better you feel until you stop what you are doing ..ie overeating, not exercising, smoking & 4/14/2016 1:19 PM \\
\hline 5 & weekly health tips, dieting, exercises & 4/14/2016 11:19 AM \\
\hline 6 & It seems that free stuff is what seems to work. & 4/14/2016 9:22 AM \\
\hline 7 & Na & 4/14/2016 9:18 AM \\
\hline 8 & Help individuals set self goals and educate on how they are responsible for their own health choices. & 4/14/2016 8:42 AM \\
\hline 9 & Not sure. & 4/13/2016 6:12 PM \\
\hline 10 & Increased publicity about healthy diet, exercise locally. Classes about such & 4/13/2016 5:50 PM \\
\hline 11 & Education regarding the effects of an unhealthy lifestyle.... Not just education regarding how to change. People need to fully understand the consequences of their actions. Also support for those trying to change. & 4/13/2016 5:00 PM \\
\hline 12 & Having safe sidewalks, bike trails, classes, e mail tips, social media posts. Mental health issues need to be addressed. & 4/13/2016 3:55 PM \\
\hline 13 & You have to prove to them that thir health is important. With the way the world is,attitudes are poor. & 4/13/2016 3:48 PM \\
\hline 14 & money usually motivates. & 4/13/2016 3:37 PM \\
\hline 15 & ? & 4/13/2016 3:34 PM \\
\hline 16 & I don't know & 3/7/2016 12:48 PM \\
\hline 17 & I wished I knew, possibly supply them with more graphic side effects that can happen with smoking, diabetes, etc. & 3/6/2016 3:04 PM \\
\hline 18 & Start young, preferably preschool or kindergarten. & 3/6/2016 10:19 AM \\
\hline 19 & Education should help...but first they have to listen and adhere to the suggestions. & 3/4/2016 6:03 PM \\
\hline 20 & education, but people need to want to help themselves and improve their health & 3/3/2016 2:03 PM \\
\hline 21 & ??? & 3/3/2016 10:48 AM \\
\hline 22 & Maybe spot lights on the radio. & 3/2/2016 7:33 PM \\
\hline 23 & People work the best with visual orientation & 3/2/2016 11:46 AM \\
\hline 24 & Health educational classes for young and old, that are free. & 3/1/2016 11:30 PM \\
\hline 25 & Keep encouraging exercise \& walking programs. & 3/1/2016 11:07 PM \\
\hline 26 & Show interest in them! & 3/1/2016 7:50 PM \\
\hline 27 & few people significantly care about their health unless they have a significant health crisis or an enlightening, positive health experience. Open a wellness center (workout center) where patients and residents (especially elderly) can workout. it would also create healthy competition with the Y. & 3/1/2016 2:36 PM \\
\hline 28 & Encourage membership at the YMCA. & 3/1/2016 1:35 PM \\
\hline 29 & OFFER FREE TIME TO USE AT BUCKNER WELLNESS CENTER & 3/1/2016 11:48 AM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Community Health Needs Assessment 2016}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 30 & Education on diet, food labels, food ingredients. Help them understand what processed foods and chemicals do to their body. & 3/1/2016 10:49 AM \\
\hline 31 & People seem not to be motivated. Entitlement programs have made them non responsible for there own health situations. & 3/1/2016 9:17 AM \\
\hline 32 & Provide counseling/coaching to help individuals realize personal benefits of improving their health and assist them with setting personalized short term goals that are easy to meet. Provide a group forum so that individuals can mentor each other. & 3/1/2016 8:39 AM \\
\hline 33 & group meetings, motivational support, routine follow up, health education, caring attitude & 3/1/2016 8:34 AM \\
\hline 34 & Maybe newsletters to those in low rent housing, the high rise etc. In doing Meals on Wheels I am aware of the MANY smokers living there. & 3/1/2016 8:30 AM \\
\hline 35 & Tell them to join the Y. Ask for a personal trainer to learn how to operate the machines Perhaps the hospital could coordinate classes and and meet at the \(Y\) & 3/1/2016 6:51 AM \\
\hline 36 & Make tips pronounced and obvious. Show before and after clips. & 2/29/2016 10:28 PM \\
\hline 37 & Not sure that is possible & 2/29/2016 10:18 PM \\
\hline 38 & Education about preventative measures & 2/29/2016 9:54 PM \\
\hline 39 & Don't know & 2/29/2016 9:00 PM \\
\hline 40 & TV ads & 2/29/2016 5:56 PM \\
\hline 41 & Most aren't worrying about it. until it hits \& they don't know where o go \& they have no insurance. & 2/29/2016 5:37 PM \\
\hline 42 & Weekly newspaper--health tips-similar to the question/answer Dr. Gott column; weekly health spots on the radio; health spots in Marshall HS newspaper and on the MHS and MO Valley College ITV Programming. & 2/29/2016 3:40 PM \\
\hline 43 & Link receipt of health and welfare benefits or other financial incentive to health status or health engagement activities. & 2/29/2016 3:19 PM \\
\hline 44 & By educating them through programs promoted by the Extension office, newspaper, radio station, City Council and library. & 2/29/2016 2:42 PM \\
\hline 45 & Free or low cost community fitness groups for different activity levels. Cooking seminars. Early childhood education for health and wellness. & 2/29/2016 1:29 PM \\
\hline 46 & I like the idea of classes on health issues to be held at the hospital & 2/29/2016 1:21 PM \\
\hline 47 & Public service announcements & 2/29/2016 12:27 PM \\
\hline 48 & More community education & 2/29/2016 11:19 AM \\
\hline 49 & It is hard to force someone to improve their health. Perhaps personal testimonials from those who have had health challenges and survived to live a better life would be most effective. & 2/29/2016 11:00 AM \\
\hline 50 & Television, Newspaper, schools. & 2/29/2016 10:59 AM \\
\hline 51 & Provide good health care when we come to the hospital. & 2/29/2016 10:51 AM \\
\hline 52 & accountability...if you have no one to answer to it becomes easy to give up & 2/29/2016 10:49 AM \\
\hline 53 & Partner with gyms to offer discounted memberships. Provide information regarding easy and affordable meals. Offer incentives for engaging in healthier lifestyles. & 2/29/2016 9:05 AM \\
\hline 54 & Tough question. They have to want it first and I am unsure how to motivate others to want to be healthier. & 2/29/2016 8:32 AM \\
\hline 55 & Some type of incentive. & 2/29/2016 8:32 AM \\
\hline 56 & Offer some kind of concrete incentives for people to "join" the movement to better health besides the physical benefits to themselves--like a membership to the Y or something similar. & 2/29/2016 7:28 AM \\
\hline 57 & Fitness clubs . . . fitness events . . . (like biking around town) . . . people can join the Y, but there is cost involved there . . . fun, free activities like the "walk-a-thons" ??? & 2/28/2016 7:36 AM \\
\hline 58 & Tax cigarettes even more. Can a city/county do this? & 2/27/2016 11:20 PM \\
\hline 59 & Emails with health tips and maybe accompanied by motivational statements. & 2/27/2016 8:36 PM \\
\hline 60 & Care for them as individuals and encourage the socks off of them. Provide group based programs like an 9AM walking group accompanied by staff. & 2/27/2016 5:07 PM \\
\hline 61 & Offering alternatives to help stop smoking like accupuncture & 2/27/2016 12:26 PM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Community Health Needs Assessment 2016
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 62 & more education & 2/27/2016 11:19 AM \\
\hline 63 & Improve the quality of our public educational system & 2/27/2016 10:37 AM \\
\hline 64 & Advertise benefits and layout dangers & 2/27/2016 7:28 AM \\
\hline 65 & Empowering individuals to be a part of their care Offer a text service to community sending out health tips every 2 wks or once a month. & 2/26/2016 9:31 PM \\
\hline 66 & Education in schools, work pIAces, unfortunately we have an increasing population of very low income, education that smoke and drink excessively and do not show any desire to change & 2/26/2016 5:38 PM \\
\hline 67 & Social physical activities & 2/26/2016 5:15 PM \\
\hline 68 & Health fairs, and Spanish language clinics, with emphasis on treatment of Depression and Diabetes. & 2/26/2016 4:55 PM \\
\hline 69 & I have lived with type I diabetes, without complications, for almost 60 years by establishing a positive lifestyle. I would like to talk about it. & 2/26/2016 4:37 PM \\
\hline 70 & More community incentive plans & 2/26/2016 3:52 PM \\
\hline 71 & Offer a transportation service to the hospital, to help people keep appointments. Have appointment reminder service implemented in outpatient areas. & 2/26/2016 3:36 PM \\
\hline 72 & Keep providing the information. & 2/26/2016 3:25 PM \\
\hline 73 & Connect it to fun family activities & 2/26/2016 3:17 PM \\
\hline 74 & financial incentive & 2/18/2016 4:31 PM \\
\hline 75 & Pay them. Provide financial incentives for each health meal eaten, each pound lost, and each day without cigarettes or beer. & 2/18/2016 3:54 PM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Q15 Please select the top three (3) barriers you believe prevent people in our community from getting the healthcare they need.}

Answered: 180 Skipped: 16

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Answer Choices & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Responses} \\
\hline Cannot afford the co-pays & 71.11\% & 128 \\
\hline Cannot afford health insurance & 82.78\% & 149 \\
\hline Transportation barrier - cannot get to provider & 48.33\% & 87 \\
\hline Language or cultural barrier & 28.33\% & 51 \\
\hline They don't know how to sign up for health insurance & 18.33\% & 33 \\
\hline The specialty care they need is not available here & 18.33\% & 33 \\
\hline Other (please specify) & 17.22\% & 31 \\
\hline Total Respondents: 180 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\title{
Q16 What do you believe is the biggest psycho-social factor preventing people in our community from getting the healthcare they need?
}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Answer Choices & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Responses} \\
\hline Apathy - they don't feel its important/health is not a priority & 35.56\% & 64 \\
\hline Ignorance - they don't understand what they need or where to get it & 14.44\% & 26 \\
\hline Fear - they are afraid of the cost, the potential diagnosis, the treatment plan or another facet of the healthcare experience & 45.00\% & 81 \\
\hline Other (please specify) & 5.00\% & 9 \\
\hline Total & & 180 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Q17 Please select the top three (3) factors you believe influence the health of our community?}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Answer Choices & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Responses} \\
\hline Housing instability or poor quality of housing & 49.44\% & 89 \\
\hline Food insecurity or lack of access to healthy foods & 62.78\% & 113 \\
\hline Utility needs & 19.44\% & 35 \\
\hline Interpersonal or family violence & 30.00\% & 54 \\
\hline Low health literacy - they don't understand what to do to improve their health & 81.67\% & 147 \\
\hline Other (please specify) & 27.22\% & 49 \\
\hline Total Respondents: 180 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Community Health Needs Assessment 2016}

\section*{Q18 What do you feel should be done to ensure people know about the health services available to them?}

\author{
Answered: \(\mathbf{8 4}\) Skipped: 112
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \# & Responses & Date \\
\hline 1 & ? & 4/18/2016 12:23 PM \\
\hline 2 & I am not really sure. & 4/18/2016 8:07 AM \\
\hline 3 & Provide more nutritional and healthcare services in the schools at an early age. & 4/17/2016 10:55 AM \\
\hline 4 & Continue the great informational articles in the Marshall Democrat News re: health care available in our community Also, focus on educating the children in our schools re: healthy habits and lifestyles & 4/15/2016 9:51 PM \\
\hline 5 & Start with educating the kids in school & 4/14/2016 3:12 PM \\
\hline 6 & im not sure & 4/14/2016 11:19 AM \\
\hline 7 & Na & 4/14/2016 9:18 AM \\
\hline 8 & Provide community publications, newspaper, radio, facebook. & 4/14/2016 8:42 AM \\
\hline 9 & Put the info in places where people go & 4/13/2016 10:07 PM \\
\hline 10 & In our community people have too many other priorities to handle to worry about health. Affordable housing, transportation, living wage jobs, affordable and quality childcare. & 4/13/2016 6:12 PM \\
\hline 11 & additional collaborative programs with area schools, senior centers etc; outreach programs & 4/13/2016 5:50 PM \\
\hline 12 & Go to them.... Go into community, offer services, offer help without strings & 4/13/2016 5:00 PM \\
\hline 13 & Some PCP's don't seem to know what is available even. & 4/13/2016 4:27 PM \\
\hline 14 & social workers---doctors--nurses-brochure & 4/13/2016 4:18 PM \\
\hline 15 & Resources available where the people that need services can access it. Go to them. & 4/13/2016 3:55 PM \\
\hline 16 & Don't know the answer & 4/13/2016 3:48 PM \\
\hline 17 & local TV show? & 4/13/2016 3:37 PM \\
\hline 18 & advertise & 4/13/2016 3:34 PM \\
\hline 19 & Mail to all homes & 3/10/2016 2:38 AM \\
\hline 20 & Mail information to the people & 3/7/2016 12:48 PM \\
\hline 21 & Continue to supply the information \& hopefully some day they will see the importance. Also, pray that they realize the importance sooner than later! & 3/6/2016 3:04 PM \\
\hline 22 & Tough question, I don't have a simple answer. & 3/6/2016 10:19 AM \\
\hline 23 & Publicize services. I don't even know what Katy Trails is and who can use it. & 3/4/2016 6:03 PM \\
\hline 24 & Keep advertising them & 3/4/2016 4:46 PM \\
\hline 25 & hang tags on doors of homes? & 3/3/2016 2:03 PM \\
\hline 26 & Publications at all Family Services/churches/schools/doctor's offices about services that are available. & 3/3/2016 10:48 AM \\
\hline 27 & Home visits? & 3/2/2016 7:33 PM \\
\hline 28 & Education, Education, Education Some form of Out Reach Program & 3/1/2016 11:30 PM \\
\hline 29 & don't know & 3/1/2016 11:07 PM \\
\hline 30 & Go to them, let them know, leave information in the lobby for them to pick up and take home! & 3/1/2016 7:50 PM \\
\hline 31 & informational mailer to each resident in the zip code & 3/1/2016 2:36 PM \\
\hline 32 & Newspapers, radio. & 3/1/2016 1:35 PM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Community Health Needs Assessment 2016}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 33 & radio adds, education to children in schools, education in clinics--TV & 3/1/2016 1:19 PM \\
\hline 34 & EDUCATION & 3/1/2016 11:48 AM \\
\hline 35 & Fitzgibbon could advertise more about the scope program-how it works; all the technology available in our radiology department right here at "home"; smoking and wellness community programs at Bucker Wellness-make it more of a community resource instead of referral only. & 3/1/2016 10:49 AM \\
\hline 36 & Have a more professional, robust website. & 3/1/2016 10:46 AM \\
\hline 37 & some health literacy programs & 3/1/2016 9:23 AM \\
\hline 38 & Flyers & 3/1/2016 9:09 AM \\
\hline 39 & Provide a monthly newsletter that is mailed out to the community. This would reach all citizens, several elderly and low income citizens do not have access to the internet. & 3/1/2016 8:39 AM \\
\hline 40 & mailers & 3/1/2016 8:34 AM \\
\hline 41 & Really don't have an answer. & 3/1/2016 8:30 AM \\
\hline 42 & Perhaps. A "did you know "column in the paper. KMMO. Channel 3. E mails. Many of our population have cell phones covering all incomes & 3/1/2016 6:51 AM \\
\hline 43 & I don't believe it would matter what you do. Unfortunately, they are not thinking about their health. They have other priorities. & 2/29/2016 10:28 PM \\
\hline 44 & It is already known what is available, they just don't take advantage of it. & 2/29/2016 10:18 PM \\
\hline 45 & Outreach booth at WalMart--seriously!!! & 2/29/2016 9:54 PM \\
\hline 46 & I don't know. Maybe an article in the newspaper, or a mailing to all homes, and info from the doctors' & 2/29/2016 9:00 PM \\
\hline 47 & It would almost be house to house \& talk to the people \& have someone that talked their language. Or dealing with the elderly. Health officials present. & 2/29/2016 5:37 PM \\
\hline 48 & Advertise services. Ask for opportunities to speak to community groups when new services are available. For instance I didn't know the 3-D mammography was available until a hospital employee spoke to a community group. & 2/29/2016 3:40 PM \\
\hline 49 & Continue to educate - use more social media. It is the wave of the future, and everyone has a smart phone. & 2/29/2016 3:19 PM \\
\hline 50 & Education through media, schools, senior center, etc. & 2/29/2016 2:42 PM \\
\hline 51 & put articles in the free Marshall Messenger & 2/29/2016 1:21 PM \\
\hline 52 & More public programs offered & 2/29/2016 12:27 PM \\
\hline 53 & More education sent through schools and people's work places. & 2/29/2016 11:28 AM \\
\hline 54 & Outreach programs and mandatory health screening for Welfare & 2/29/2016 11:19 AM \\
\hline 55 & You cannot make individuals pay attention to health services offered but the more ways they encounter the information hopefully the better the chance some of it will sink in and change lives. & 2/29/2016 11:00 AM \\
\hline 56 & More public services and free clinics given by the hospital or even a traveling medical bus for people in areas of county who cannot get to hospital. & 2/29/2016 10:59 AM \\
\hline 57 & I don't know. & 2/29/2016 10:51 AM \\
\hline 58 & start in the schools...work with organizations that can encourage and promote healthy lifestyles...get families moving together & 2/29/2016 10:49 AM \\
\hline 59 & Offer incentives for attending classes or seminars regarding healthy living. For example you can partner with the YMCA or SNAP fitness. If someone attends a healthy living class at Fitz they can receive a voucher for a discounted membership to either gym for a year. If you offer rewards to people for doing things, they will be much more likely to do things that you recommend. & 2/29/2016 9:05 AM \\
\hline 60 & Make things cost effective more and more insurances have high deductibles so people avoid having to pay the deductibles. Insurance has become only for major medical. & 2/29/2016 8:34 AM \\
\hline 61 & ?? & 2/29/2016 8:32 AM \\
\hline 62 & ? & 2/29/2016 8:32 AM \\
\hline 63 & Radio \& newspaper ads about "health counselors"--those who help people sign up for benefits or find places for people to access the health services they need with no charge for this service. & 2/29/2016 7:28 AM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Community Health Needs Assessment 2016
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 64 & Post in doctor offices, clinics, service areas, & 2/29/2016 7:14 AM \\
\hline 65 & Advertisement. Paper and radio & 2/28/2016 6:20 PM \\
\hline 66 & ??? & 2/28/2016 7:36 AM \\
\hline 67 & Newspaper, radio, flyers in convenience stores, library flyers. Flyers in industries. & 2/27/2016 8:36 PM \\
\hline 68 & Bombard them with encouragement and teach them what priorities will best meet their wants/needs for enhanced health. & 2/27/2016 5:07 PM \\
\hline 69 & Hold more health fairs, give away a free exam or hold low cost basic cholesterol checks, basic chemistry, etc. More proactive advertising of the providers-we have good ones. & 2/27/2016 12:26 PM \\
\hline 70 & more education - starting in the school systems & 2/27/2016 11:19 AM \\
\hline 71 & Get involved in grassroots community organization and the schools & 2/27/2016 10:37 AM \\
\hline 72 & There are several things that are available that I had not heard of that sometimes come up in conversations. Small notices in the newspaper are not reaching everyone since a lot of people don't take the paper. I guess the radio is good but, personally, I don't listen to the local station so miss anything announced on it. & 2/27/2016 5:02 AM \\
\hline 73 & Strong active relationships maintained between hospital \& community schools \& businesses & 2/26/2016 9:31 PM \\
\hline 74 & Radio and tv & 2/26/2016 5:38 PM \\
\hline 75 & Outreach to school families and high school students. & 2/26/2016 4:55 PM \\
\hline 76 & Provide nightly classes at various safe locations around town to answer questions about health concerns and be able to offer personal suggestions to get started and daily support to help establish the habits necessary to keep it happening. I'll be glad to help. & 2/26/2016 4:37 PM \\
\hline 77 & Saturate all organizations with written information and speakers. & 2/26/2016 4:26 PM \\
\hline 78 & More agencies involvement & 2/26/2016 3:52 PM \\
\hline 79 & Use facebook and social media more. & 2/26/2016 3:36 PM \\
\hline 80 & Keep pushing the information out to them. & 2/26/2016 3:25 PM \\
\hline 81 & Create hands on opportunities instead of just information. & 2/26/2016 3:18 PM \\
\hline 82 & Again, connecting it to fun family activities & 2/26/2016 3:17 PM \\
\hline 83 & incentivize good choices they may make & 2/18/2016 4:31 PM \\
\hline 84 & Nothing beats apathy like a health crisis. Each person should experience a health crisis. & 2/18/2016 3:54 PM \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Appendix 3}

County Health Rankings Comparative Snapshots
(2016 vs. 2012)
[ SEE ATTACHED ]

\section*{Saline (SA)}


\section*{Saline (SA)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Saline County & \begin{tabular}{l}
Error \\
Margin
\end{tabular} & Top U.S. Performers^ \({ }^{\wedge}\) & Missouri & \begin{tabular}{l}
Rank \\
(of 115)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Health Outcomes & & & & & 50 \\
\hline Length of Life & & & & & 65 \\
\hline Premature death & 8,719 & 7,333-10,104 & 5,466 & 7,981 & \\
\hline Quality of Life & & & & & 31 \\
\hline Poor or fair health & 15\% & 11-19\% & 10\% & 16\% & \\
\hline Poor physical health days & 2.7 & 2.1-3.4 & 2.6 & 3.6 & \\
\hline Poor mental health days & 3.7 & 2.5-4.8 & 2.3 & 3.7 & \\
\hline Low birthweight & 7.5\% & 6.4-8.7\% & 6.0\% & 8.1\% & \\
\hline Health Factors & & & & & 47 \\
\hline Health Behaviors & & & & & 81 \\
\hline Adult smoking & 28\% & 22-35\% & 14\% & 24\% & \\
\hline Adult obesity & 31\% & 26-37\% & 25\% & 31\% & \\
\hline Physical inactivity & 30\% & 24-36\% & 21\% & 28\% & \\
\hline Excessive drinking & 19\% & 14-25\% & 8\% & 17\% & \\
\hline Motor vehicle crash deaths & 27 & 19-35 & 12 & 19 & \\
\hline Sexually transmitted infections & 258 & & 84 & 438 & \\
\hline Teen births & 42 & 37-48 & 22 & 44 & \\
\hline Clinical Care & & & & & 16 \\
\hline Uninsured & 19\% & 17-20\% & 11\% & 15\% & \\
\hline Primary care physicians & 1,614:1 & & 931:1 & 1,274:1 & \\
\hline Preventable hospital stays & 87 & 76-97 & 49 & 75 & \\
\hline Diabetic monitoring & 89\% & 79-99\% & 89\% & 84\% & \\
\hline Mammography screening & 69.6\% & 56.9-81.8\% & 74.5\% & 64.6\% & \\
\hline Social \& Economic Factors & & & & & 62 \\
\hline High school graduation & 85\% & & & 86\% & \\
\hline Some college & 50.5\% & 44.9-56.2\% & 68.4\% & 60.8\% & \\
\hline Unemployment & 8.3\% & & 5.4\% & 9.6\% & \\
\hline Children in poverty & 27\% & 21-34\% & 13\% & 21\% & \\
\hline Inadequate social support & 22\% & 16-28\% & 14\% & 19\% & \\
\hline Children in single-parent households & 38\% & 30-46\% & 20\% & 32\% & \\
\hline Violent crime & 177 & & 73 & 518 & \\
\hline Physical Environment & & & & & 31 \\
\hline Air pollution-particulate matter days & 0 & & o & o & \\
\hline Air pollution-ozone days & 0 & & o & 7 & \\
\hline Access to recreational facilities & 13 & & 16 & 10 & \\
\hline Limited access to healthy foods & 2\% & & o\% & 8\% & \\
\hline Fast food restaurants & 52\% & & 25\% & 47\% & \\
\hline ^ 10th/90th percentile, i.e., only \(10 \%\) Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or & & & & 2012 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}```


[^0]:    Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

[^1]:    Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

[^2]:    Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

[^3]:    $\square$ White Asian Some Other Race
    Black or African American Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Multiple Race

[^4]:    Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

[^5]:    Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2010-14. Source geography: Tract

[^6]:    Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2010. Source geography: Tract

